

Sept. 1.

1869.

2 Montague Villas

Richmond
(Surrey)

Dear Sir

I am truly obliged to you for your
present of the specimens of Rom. Bulbocodium
& Oph. cornuta Stev., which are most welcome.

I am much struck with the dissimilarity
between the Dalmatian ^{& Istrian} Rom. Bulbocodium,
& the plants generally referred to this species
which I have seen fresh specimens of from
Biarritz & Genoa. — I should say,
however, that the forms from Biarritz &
Genoa are quite as unlike one another, as
they are to your specimens —

Ophrys cornuta Stev. is a truly remarkable

plant, yet most closely connected
with the true Oph. scolopax Cav. (ex Rehb. 57.)

When I see these well characterised
forms, I am almost tempted to forget the
high variability of the plant & to cry
species at once -

At Mentone the fruit of the Arbutus
is eaten by many people, & even sold
in the market, but I have never before
heard of its being cultivated for eating,
as I gather that the variety you allude ~~as~~
^{as cultivated} to at the ~~pt~~ Pont du Gard is -

Some of the bushes which have come up
from stools, give very large & handsomely
5-ribbed fruit, & I know of one or two such

at Mentone which are especially
sought after ~~by~~ by the Mentonese -

I am greatly perplexed to find that
at Mentone - as far as my observations
yet go - no two Arbutus trees have
their characters in common; so that Arbutus
would seem to be there in so unstable
a condition that the variation of fruit,
flower shape is not inherited -

Once more allow me to thank
you for so kindly sending me the specimens
& the accompanying note, & believe me -

Yrs. very truly

J. Zaherme Moggia.

Sept. 24
1889

Mr. & Mrs. C.
2 Montague Villas
Richmond
(Surrey)

My dear Sir

Thank you for your very kind
note received yesterday afternoon -

You will indeed give us all great pleasure
if you & your party will look in
upon us some afternoon, & as we hope,
join us at our four o'clock tea -

On Thursday next we intend to pay a
visit at Long Ditton & shall be absent
from 2 to 6 pm - but we have
no other engagements -

We leave Richmond on Dec. 8th -

I had hoped that you might have come across M. Thuret again when you were in Paris, but this does not seem to have been the case - He alluded with marked pleasure to your flying visit to Antibes last winter. -

I have just had a letter from him, & he speaks of the intense summer heat, & great drought, which, on Sept, 17, was compelling him to get water for the garden from the town of Antibes!!

The thermometer marked 30° centigrade in the shade.

Believe me, with united kind regards.

Yr. Sincerely

J. Traherne Moggidge -

Oct. 8
1889.

17 Eastbourne Terr.

W.

Dear D. Gray

Thank you very sincerely for your
kind letter, & for the enclosure -

I had very much wished to ask for one
of your photographs, but it occurred to me
that if every one who wished, asked, you
would soon be driven either to keep a secretary
or to despair -

I shall always remember the pleasure
which your visits have given me, & I cannot
willingly part with either of the portraits which
remind me of them.

I shall value them very highly, &
hope that you will for this reason forgive
my greediness -

I send you my photograph, taken
at Richmond last summer, & it will
gratify me ~~to~~ think that it is in
your possession - -

Will you give my kind regards & those
of my Mother & Sister to Mr. Gray, & say
how sorry we are not to have had the
pleasure of seeing her again -

Again, best thanks.

Yrs. very sincerely

J. Parker Moggridge.

Mobile Ala May 16th, 1882.

Mohr

Prof. Asa Gray. -

Dear Sir! In compliance with your request I have the pleasure to send to you through kindness of Prof. Sargent a small package of plants which I hope will be of interest. -

The *Ruellia nitida*. I send must be the plant you refer to in your letter of the 10th, it was collected at the same time and near the same place in County W. Fla with the *Echinacea atrovirens*. It is a perennial with a fusiform root throughout glabrous, over 2 feet in height stem divaricately branching a short distance above its base, - rays bright. Spur yellow, disk dark brown. - Shaded borders of streams, ditches and swamps, New Dead Lakes. June 27. 1880. -

Echinacea atrovirens. Nutt. - Perennial. Stem simple slightly flexuous. about 2 feet high. in full grown plants redish leaves 10-12 inches long. The color of the rays in the specimen send has remained unaltered. This plant seems to be rare, met only near Tola in wet open Pinebarrens.

June 27. 1880. — The whole plant of a dark
purplish hue. —

It is strange that the female plants of
the Darbys are so scarce and hard to find.

After the ~~quest~~ search amongst the several
hundreds of plants confined within a few acres
on the tableland near Cullmann not a single
fistulose plant could be found. — Their propagation
takes ^{place} entirely by the long running roots
from which start out new ^{single} shoots. —

I hope to be able to procure at the
proper time ripe sound seeds of the beauti-
ful *Rhus cotinoides*, Walt., which after
the experience of the severe winter 1880-81
where the thermometer reached below zero
at its native place, might prove hardy
even in New England, at least any where
where its nearest relative the European
Rhus Cotinus, can be grown. — As an
ornamental plant it is greatly superior
to by its fine arborescent growth
the richness of its foliage of the most

tender and pleasing shade of pale green an
abundance of its ample delicate panicles.

I remain very respectfully

Yours

Chas. Mohr
J.

Mobile Ala June 5th, 1882. -

Prof. Asa Gray.
Botanic Garden Cambridge
Mass.

Dear Sir! - Just returned from a trip to ^{the} southern spurs of the Cumberland mountains bordering on the Tennessee in this state, where I made a rich harvest of the seeds of *Abies Cotinoides*. I find your favor of 2^d inst. - I am glad to find that the few plants I send you were found interest and particularly that the specimen of the *Rudbeckia* ~~sent~~ were sufficient to allow you to dispell the doubts about its specific character. - To find it as new species dedicated to me going in to the new Flora is an honor I deeply appreciate and reward ~~now~~ pleasure no one but the Botanist knows to enjoy. - Take my sincere thanks for this kind appreciation of my efforts to serve the interests of botanical science in my adopted country. - I feel rather mortified to have to record another failure of my efforts to find the female flowers ^{or fruits} of the Darby. - I spent the whole of the 1st of this month travelling over the sand mountain in Cullman County, found numbers of the plant in ^{several} ~~various~~ localities in different directions but not a vestige of a flower or a fruit was seen, the male flowers by this time having all been shed. - So this season has to pass by without affording ^{us} the much coveted object.

I can say that I tired myself fairly out in my fruitless search for it. -

Acanthospermum hispidum, DC. is a plant introduced from the South America with ballast at Pensacola, I found

it is now growing abundantly with other weeds of the roadsides apparently fully established. — Please let me know if I have been correct in naming it. — *Acanthospermum xanthoides* is spreading very rapidly over the lower half of the Eastern Gulf States. —

I shall have the pleasure to send you fine fruit and foliage specimens of *Magnolia cordata*. — As I found this splendid tree growing in the narrow fertile valleys of Blount county all the doubts ~~to~~ about its being a new variety of the *Magnolia acuminata*, which perplexed me during the last two years have vanished. In its fully developed foliage it shows itself as a tree of a distinct and strongly marked character and ^{habitus} differing widely from *M. acuminata*. — It seems to be a rare tree and one well worthy of a wider cultivation. ~~in~~

I hope to reach before the close of the season the headwaters of the Cahawba river where Prof. E. A. Smith first discovered the beautiful and interesting *Croton* ^{Chap. inedit} *Alabamaensis*; ~~it~~ I found first a sprig of it amongst the plants of the Geol. Survey collected by the Professor; notwithstanding the poverty of the specimens bearing only a male spike with the flowers yet in the bud. ^{I recognised as plant entirely new} Some time later I was so fortunate to find a unripe capsule and a female flower, from which it was evident that it has its place amongst the section *Cleuteria*.

Better material reaching Dr. Chapman he described it as *Croton Alabamaensis*. — ^{inauritate} flor. S. St. inedit. — It is the one of the finest kinds made since the discovery of the *revicinus*. — I remain very respectfully
Yours Chas. Mohr.

Mobile Ala Decr 7. 1888.

Prof. Sereno Watson.

Dear Sir: In reply to your favor of 3^d inst I
have to state that I possess some of the plants
mentioned amongst the remnants of the Mexican
Herbarium; ~~and~~ are particularly some Cyperaceae
collected by ~~Hale~~ which seem very interesting to
me, and which I had sent Gussago to Prof. Torrey
through Judge Clinch. It appears that the Doctor
found no time to publish the results of his examination
of them and they were returned to me, with a few notes
attached, amongst them *Ongocaryum Carpenteri* to the
plant which I have ~~and doubt~~ might have been called
Cyperus Carpenteri by Hale; and the same I have sent
to you several years past; Since I have found the
plant more abundantly in better condition, which confirms
my opinion that it is certainly a ~~very~~ remarkable species
not belonging to the genus *Cyperus*, from which it differs
in its achenes flat and perfectly glabrous achenium.

I am sorely pressed for time on account of my connection
with the arrangements of the exhibits of the products of this
State at the New Orleans Exposition. After being
through with that matter and finding myself more

quickly settled again at home I shall send you
two friends. — To safe Postage keep the boxes
until you return the letter to me. —

I remain very truly Yours

Charles Mohr

Mohr

Mobile September 4th 1885.

Prof. Sereno Watson.

Dear Sir!

I am very glad to perceive from your welcome lines of the 31st of p. month that you have regained your health after your trip to Guatemala. —

I have looked again for the *Nymphæa* which I thought to have found here, and judging from leaves only to be identical with the plant found afterwards by Dr. Jours in Eastern Texas. — If a new species its discovery is solely to be credited to that ~~species~~ ^{species}. Botanist and the locality Mobile to be left unmentioned, until I should succeed of finding it here in bloom. —

I also deeply regretted to have missed the pleasure to meet you at New Orleans last Spring. I hope that your ways will ~~still~~ ^{some day} tend in this direction. Since my return from the New Orleans exposition my business affairs have left me ^{scarcely any} time for botanical work, and the former expectation to visit the Meeting of the Am. Bot. Congress at Boston to all appearances will not be realized. —

I am anxious to hear again from you about Dr. Jours plant. I understood that he is in the field in Louisiana

engaged to get up a botanical display for the
next New Orleans Exposition.

I remain very truly

Yours

Charles Moore

Please give my best respects to Prof Gray.



Jamaica Plain Sept^r 21st
Arnold Arboretum 1895.

Dear Mrs Gray!

Thanks for your kind invitation received this morning. It will give me great pleasure to be at your house at the appointed hour for dinner Wednesday next September 25th. -

I regret to say that under the pressing demands upon his time Professor Sargent can not join me on my visit to Cambridge.
I remain very respectfully
Yours Charles Mohr.

Monsieur Asa Gray New York

Monsieur et très honorable confrère,

J'ai reçu par les mains de Monsieur Heble les marques de souvenir que vous avez bien voulu conserver de moi. Veuillez donc agréer mes remerciements pour les mousses de la Floride que vous m'avez adressées. J'ai étudié celles qui n'avaient pas de nom et je m'empresse de vous transmettre les résultats de mon examen. Les numéros rendant la chose facile. Mais auparavant, il faut que je vous dise qu'une mousse que vous avez nommée *Hyppium serpens fidehookeri*, est l'*Hyppium rutabulum* L. il est probable qu'il y a eu transposition des étiquettes ou un lapsus calami de votre part:

N. 1. *Fissidens asplenoides* Hedw. — 2. *Trichostema pallidum* Hedw. — 3. *Leucodon brachypus* — 4 et 5 *Dicranum* — 6 *Nickeria* Hedw. — 7. *Cladonia glauca* Hedw. — 8. *Dicranum glaucum* var. *albivirens* Brid. — 9 *Microdus* Brid. — 10 *Aethnophorum heterostichum* Hedw.

Quant vous aurez d'autres mousses dont vous désirez connaître le nom, vous pouvez user de mon ministère. J'en ai y avec confiance et méritement, Monsieur, avec la plus parfaite estime, Je suis tout dévoué à votre service

Paris le 24 Juillet 1840.

Th. Moussier

And Fri. 15. / 70

My dear Dr Gray I will begin by telling you that Leptoglossis Nuttallii DC. was created by the learned Prodrumographe on a very poor specimen sent by Nuttall to Philip Mercur ^{in 1825.} in flower, but without fruit, & marked "Schrankia horridula Willd. Arkansaw." and externally it does not differ in the least from S. uncinata Willd. Mimosa horridula Mich. I send you half a capitulum & some leaflets and you will decide for yourself whether the genus is good. The judgment and tact of DC. in these matters are certainly superlative, but nemo omnibus.

I have had much pleasure in making the acquaintance of Dr Van Rensselaers & family. They are very agreeable people, and himself a man of great information. Your gifts were duly distributed and appreciated. I myself have to thank you for a most splendid set of plants and of the highest interest as types of your species. Your archdeacon rectifications are remarkable, and yet these are the fathers of the science who have made such blunders! It is not to be wondered that Linnaeus erred as to American species when we see how many little peccadillos even in European plants he has handed down to his admiring and unsuspecting successors with whom he was the law & the prophets. I pick up a few of these tares in my Canarian business, I have just found that his Tamarix gallica contains two very marked species, one occupying the shores of the ocean, the other of the mediterranean and going down in Africa as far as Senegal, and betwixt the C. Canariensis Willd. C. Senegalensis DC & C. DC. By the bye the Cerastium hirsutum Elliott (from an authentic specimen in Mercur's herbarium) is our common C. glomeratum Thuill. C. vulgatum Linn. herb. ex Smith & DC & I have mentioned this in the Phytog. Canariensis. I agree with the oculati Humboldt in rejecting the Linnaean name as too confusing and confused. What will become of these poor changeable creatures the Cerastia I know not, a set of German & French Botaniculi are cutting and slashing them most cruelly we shall shortly have as many species as individuals to the greater glory of the Reichenbachs Sager-Wittmanns et hoc genus omne.

Moguin - Gandon has just published his enumeration of Chenopodia a copy of which I send you with this. Auguste de St Hilare has just sent out the first volume of his Leçons de Botanique comprenant principalement la Morphologie

végétale. It is so philosophical & so full of new views & ideas that, tho' you are in no need of lessons, I almost think I ought to send it over to you. Mr Boreau who has succeeded DeCandolle at Angers has just published the Flore du centre de la France but this will scarcely interest you. Bonafous is putting together materials for an agronomical & botanical history of rice, can you give him any notions concerning its culture in America? Our friend Spach is doing another volume of his suites. Decaisne in addition to several other labours has undertaken Jacquemont's Indian plants given up by Cambessedes, who has retired with Madame Delile into Anguade paterna colony jugera, obliion of the rivalries of the capital and the fauteuil at the tribune which he once ambited. Adⁿ de Jussieu is printing in the ann. sc. nat. a synopsis of his Malpighiaceae. Our friend Gay, who thanks you much for thinking of him, is now deep in Artemideae, I think he will give a plut enumeration of DC in this A. montana. M^r Gay is in Switzerland. Mr Boivin is positively at last I believe about to enfanter his enumeration of the plants of Barbary, it is to come out in a scientific-economic journal. Dr Coulter is here studying his Mexican plants, we have had too the encyclopaedic London. Von Martius is expected. This is my present aliquotity of botanic news and I must now finish as Dr Van Rensselaers box must start this evening. I must not however neglect to mention that I have settled Dr Chevalier's bill, it was only

I am grateful to Mr Nuttall for his good intentions as well as to Dr Covey who I am sorry gained you no aid at present. You are doing wonders in your immense Flora. Thanks for the autograph, I will look you over some for another envoi.

Paris 11th Aug. 1840. always very truly yours P.B. Webb.

1 Keep for
"Pretoria"
"Pretoria"

Chrysomelid
Chrysomelid Gray
Chrysomelid celebra

Chrysomelid

Chrysomelid

M. le Professeur Wm - Gray
Harvard University.

Paris le 4 Septembre 1843.

Monsieur et bien Savaant confiné?

J'ai bien reçu dans son temps votre lettre du
1^{er} février de cette année, par laquelle vous me
donnez avis qu'un nouveau paquet de plantes
est d'espérances: recueillies par M. Sullivan
venait d'être adressé pour moi à Robert Bostons,
Libraire, qu'on s'occupe. Vous m'avez aussi écrit
que ces plantes étaient et les mêmes confirmées
dans un Collet dirigé à M. Benj. Delessert.
Jusqu'à présent, et même le 1^{er} d'octobre de
la réception de votre lettre, rien ne m'est parvenu.
M. Lasière, Bibliothécaire et conservateur de
Musée de M. Delessert a dû même vous en avoir
bientôt prévenu pour me prévenir que nous n'avons
rien reçu. J'aurais donc gardé le silence
à ce sujet si notre habile et savant officier

M. Charles Chevalier n'avait
encore de me présenter qu'il devait
prochainement venir faire un cours et
qu'il permettait qu'il y joignisse quelques
lignes tout à la fois comme un souvenir
amical et comme un témoignage de mon
dévouement.

Bien que mes nombreux travaux me
laissent peu de loisir, j'ai toujours
quand il s'agit d'obliger des chercheurs
comme M. Sullivan. C'est encore cela une
façon d'être utile à la Science.

Mon ami Schimper vient de m'adresser
son 20^{ème} fascicule. C'est un admirable ouvrage
que possède sans doute M. Sullivan et qu'il
vaut sans doute acquiescer si l'ouvrage le lui
permettent, car l'ouvrage est tout au plus à
peu près de 200 francs. C'est
donc là à 500 fr. l'ouvrage complet.

J'en fais dans le temps votre amable

présent de notre ami M. Weiss qui se porte
fort bien.

Agitez, Monsieur, l'hommage de
continuer de haute estime avec lequel
je suis votre très obéissant serviteur et ami

Th. B. G.

P. S. Sachez donc que j'ai trouvé un correspondant
aux Etats-Unis qui s'occupe des plantes marines.
J'en ai jamais vu une que de M. de Vailley, de West-
point encore, qui est déjà un point du fleuve du
loin de la mer.

Paris a 24 Juin 1846

Soyez donc bien persuadé d'effectuer
que je viendrais de vous exprimer et que je
saisirais toutes les occasions que vous
pourriez m'offrir de vous être ici, et
selon ^{mon} pouvoir, de quelque utilité.

Je compte faire insérer prochainement
dans la Revue botanique de M. Duchesne
un petit article où je donnerai l'analyse
de votre publication, en prenant soin
surtout de donner le diagnostic des
espèces nouvelles.

Aussitôt qu'une occasion favorable se
présentera, j'aurai aussi l'honneur de vous
faire tenir quelques brochures cryptographiques
et attendant Messieurs et Madame

Agreez en attendant, Monsieur et savant
confiere l'assurance de ma haute
estime avec lesquel jemesie

Paris 10 Mai 1846. Votre très humble et très dévoué
serviteur

12, rue des Beaux-Arts

с Нонин

Monsieur le Baron de Lessert, qui avait bien voulu se charger de vous faire parvenir ma lettre ayant différé de le faire pour attendre l'occasion de vous adresser quelque chose, je l'ai réclamé pour y joindre quelque chose. J'ai donc l'honneur de vous adresser par mon ami M. de Lessert, un petit ouvrage qui est rédigé et imprimé et qui paraîtra ce jour-ci. Monsieur de Lessert en a écrit depuis, l'ouvrage de M. de Lessert est un petit ouvrage de vérification de la Monnaie de France qui ont été publiés par le Chancelier. J'ai fait la commission et je lui donne tous les renseignements que j'ai pu lui procurer. Je vous adresse par lui une collection de Monnaies et de Médailles qui lui sera bien précieuse jusqu'à ce qu'elle se compose de plusieurs cent cinquante espèces presque toutes nouvelles pour lui. Veuillez être assez bon pour la lui transmettre de la façon la plus sûre, car si elle se perdait, je ne saurais plus en mesure de la remplacer, sans compter qu'il m'a fallu près de huit jours pour la préparer. Je désire qu'il voie dans mon ouvrage beaucoup à lui être agréable, tant le plaisir que son cause votre bon cœur de recevoir et le sien.

Je joins en fin à cet envoi les quelques
crochets annoncés dans la dernière partie de
ma lettre en vous priant de vouloir bien les
agréer et les traiter avec indulgence.

Monsieur Webb, devenu propriétaire à
Paris et presque notre compatriote, se
porte bien et ne change de vous bien mettre
ses civilités affectueuses.

Veuillez bien, Monsieur, me conserver
votre précieuse bienveillance et croire aux
sentiments d'estime inaltérables que vous
avez à votre très humble serviteur

Ch. de la Roche

And back to Mr.

"I am not very much moved in any
manner under any obligations to me -
Hope he has sent you some thing with this
letter."

At

à Monsieur le Professeur Ala-Gray

Monsieur,

Je ne puis trouver d'expressions assez fortes
pour vous témoigner ma reconnaissance. La
générosité que vous avez montrée à mon égard
en daignant m'adresser un exemplaire de
la magnifique collection de manuscrits des
Moths alleghans, cette générosité, à laquelle
j'avais si peu d'attente, m'a pénétré de
sentiments de la plus vive et de la plus sincère
gratitude. Si j'ai pu faire quelque chose qui
fut agréable pour vous, Monsieur, et
pour M. Sullivan, j'en suis vraiment bien
recompensé, et au centuple, par votre beau cadeau
que Monsieur le Baron Delessert a eu la
bonté de me remettre de votre part.

Paris le 7 février 1854

Monsieur

Je saisis avec joie l'occasion de vous écrire.
M. Lacroix m'ayant dit hier que notre ami
M. François Delaport allait vous envoyer
une caisse et qu'il se chargerait volontiers
de quelques manuscrits, je prends la liberté de
vous adresser par la Société Américainne
un petit paquet, renfermant surtout un
exemplaire de mon Syllabe. J'espère
que cet ouvrage, qui résume tout mon
travail antérieur et qui contient
en outre la description complète de
plus de six cents végétaux de l'Etat
de l'Ohio, envoyé par M. Sullivan,
pourra offrir quelque intérêt à cette
Société dont la générosité rend tant
de services aux Sciences. J'en suis
vraiment fier, Monsieur, de vous le voir bien
en lui présentant cet ouvrage en mon

non être l'interprète des sentiments
de reconnaissance, quelle inspire à
tous les amis des Sciences et surtout
au jeune cryptogamiste de la rue
des Beaux-Arts, Vous rendez
un vrai service.

J'aurais encore à vous prier d'un autre
service, ce serait d'adresser par occasion
à Amherst, à M. Euckerman, le petit
paquet de brochures que vous m'avez
donné le vôtre, ou au moins de le garder
chez vous jusqu'à ce qu'il l'y fasse
prendre au réclamé.

J'en ai mis pour vous dans le paquet
que des brochures sur les maladies des
végétaux, parce que mes élucubrations
cryptogamiques ont beaucoup d'intérêt pour
vous.

J'espère, Monsieur et cher confrère que
cette lettre vous trouve, vous et votre
aimable épouse, dans la meilleure santé

possible et toujours aussi bienveillant
pour votre bien dévoué et affectueux
confrère en F. Coné

Alm. Lagneau

[Signature]

12 rue des Beaux-Arts.

P. S. Vous avez vu dans nos Comptes rendus
de l'Académie des Sciences, que nous avons
rendu à vos travaux la justice qu'ils méritent
en vous portant sur notre liste de corres-
pondants étrangers offerts à son suffrage?
C'est notre vénéérable ami Sir W. Hooker
sur qui son choix est tombé et nous ne
pourrions pas d'y approuver avec nous.
à une autre fois.

à Monsieur le professeur Esch Gray
à Boston — aux Etats-Unis d'Amérique.

Paris le 12 novembre 1863

Cher Monsieur,

Permettez-moi de me rappeler à votre bon
souvenir et en même temps de vous adresser
un million de remerciements pour la complaisance
que vous avez eue de m'expédier par votre
libraire Rossange les beaux ouvrages sur les
Mœurs de mon cher ami M. Sullivan et
sur les Champignons de la Caroline du Sud de M.
Ravanel. Tout cela est arrivé en bon état.

Je viens maintenant mettre encore à contribu-
-tion votre obligeance pour moi. Voulant
reconnaître autant qu'il est en moi la générosité
la libéralité sans égale de M. Sullivan, j'
lui retourne en échange des siens quelques
mesdames ouvrages ou brochures qu'il n'a pas
encore, auriez-vous l'extrême bonté de les
lui faire tenir? Cela m'obligerait infiniment.
Ces livres vous sont adressés par l'entremise
de Rossange chez qui j'en vais les ramasser.

J'en profite de l'occasion pour joindre au
paquet quelques brochures pour l'Institution
Smithsonienne et pour vous, en vous priant
instrument de communiquer vous-même
le peu que je destine à cette célèbre institution
et de lui exprimer mon regret de ne pouvoir
lui envoyer rien qui soit plus digne d'elle.
Il y a encore deux autres petits
paquets, l'un pour M. Ravenel, d'après
dans la latitude du Sud et l'autre pour mon
ancien correspondant M. Euckenman, de Boston.

Nos amis Brongniart, DeCairne etc.
me chargent aussi de les rappeler à votre
agréable souvenir.

Si vous avez la préface d'un Sylloge,
(Je vous en envoie pour vous un exemplaire
que je vous prie d'accepter, en m'excusant
d'avoir négligé de vous l'adresser plus tôt)
vous y aurez vu que M. Sullivan m'a gratifié
dans le temps d'une magnifique collection de
champignons en nature, recueillis aux environs
de Columbus. Ces champignons desséchés étaient
accompagnés de magnifiques aquapeller peintes
par un Monsieur Robinson. Parmi ces

Champignons, il y en avait une soixantaine
presque tous supérieurs agaricinés, que j'ai décrits
dans mon Sylloge en mentionnant le N. de
la figure. Si j'eusse été assez riche je n'aurais
pas manqué de reproduire ces figures qui
sont parfaites; mais hélas, je n'avais pas
le moyen de compléter mon travail.

Il serait digne de l'Institution Smith-
sonienne de réparer cette omission. Il
suffirait de reproduire les figures des
soixante espèces, en ne donnant pour tout
texte que le nom et l'habitat.

M. Sullivan a dû conserver des doubles
des planches et pourrait les communiquer.
Quant à celles que j'ai reçues de lui, elles
sont reliées en un volume que j'ai fait
faire exprès et sont destinées après moi à
ornier la bibliothèque du Muséum de Paris.

Je vous supplie de ne pas oublier de
présenter mon respectueux hommage à Madame
Anne Gray et d'agréer pour vous, Monsieur
l'assurance des sentiments de haute estime
et de tendre confraternité avec lesquels
je suis et serai toujours votre dévoué
serviteur

à Montagne

Monsieur

Monsieur Hebb

I beg to

mon cher Monsieur Hebb

Je vous ai deux heures précises
l'attends votre jume. Comme est
je le pousse. si au platôt je le
conduirai à l'académie.

Si vous avez gardé M. de, j'aurai
quelque plaisir à le consulter
à l'heure de l'intercollation
D'un bon foulele don

En votre nom
D'amitié cordiale
A. L. L. L. L. L.
(Signature)

degrees, at Kew. As it takes
much time to work into that
large collection, the examination
of which for Rabbits is now
my heaviest task.

Believe me
Yours very truly
J. D. Moore

Moore

Chelsea Jan 28. 1858

My dear Sir

I have to thank you for
your very kind note of Nov.
4th - which has till now
lain unanswered - excepting
that I hope the Parts 2 & 3
of Index Felicum have already
reached you, as I immediately
wrote to Pamplin to send them
if he had failed to do so
previously. He had instructions
to forward them as they were
issued.

I should very much like the clump
of *Aspidium intermedium* &
Brothii which you kindly offer
to send, especially the latter which
looks a stranger to our European
eyes. I think the former has the
slowly creeping rhizomes which con-
nect it with *spinulosa* & *cristata*,
judging from the small imprinted
plants we get. It is ~~the~~ old &
massive tufts which should ^{best} exhibit
the peculiarity.

When you are sending, *Lachen*
foldiana, *Polypod. hexagonopterum*,
or *incanum*, *Allosorus gracilis*,
Woodwardia virginica — if come-
able, would be welcome in the
living state, but may don't trouble

to get them.

I am glad to find you
like the Index. *Filicium* —
which will I think be really
useful, & as I hope not very
incorrect. It is a tedious
work, & progresses but slowly,
part 4 being the last issued.
However I mean to keep
close at it, & get it out
as fast as I can.

I have seen some of *Rudler*
& of *Wright* Ferns, & they are
both very interesting. I wish
I had them complete for
quotation, though I shall
probably find them all by

Rochester Oct 17. 1872

My dear Sir

I have read your address on the
Sequoyia with so much pleasure that I
cannot forbear thanking you for the privilege
of reading it. To my mind it is a model
discourse, and happily adapted to the
occasion. I can imagine the pleasure it
gave you to articulate the facts, and make
the deductions. It encourages the belief that
the ancient history of this world will yet
be read in all its parts.

Yours & truly
R. A. S. G. L. H. Morgan

Prof. Wyman. whose scholarship and beautiful
character open views before me. He was a
rare man and an attracting friend

Yours truly

L. H. Morgan

Prof. Asa Gray

Cambridge

Rochester May 17. 1875.

My Dear Sir

It was a pleasure to me to

receive your letter this morning.

The disposition you have made of

"Consanguinity" is entirely satisfactory.

I forward two copies of "Australian
Kinship" which is the paper you requested.

For some time I have intended to
write to you to ascertain the scientific
names of the indigenous plants cultivated by

Stringers. the bean, squash, Cotton.

pepper, and Tobacco.

Kenner and Blayney call the bean
cultivated in Yucatan. & also in the

Kidney bean, because it resembled the

European K.-B. The Mexican bean was

red and black. I am not able to

give any better description

The squash was ribbed and indented,

in other words scooped. The Mexican still

call this "the Squash". and other kinds varieties

The Tobacco they cultivated I think was

not equal to the present variety. but I am not

sure. It was of course the same, or an older form

from which the present was developed.

Of the Cotton, which was cultivated in

New Mexico & South America I know nothing. If

you can send me the names of these plants

without in convenience I will thank you. I

presume you had occasion to identify the

most at least of our indigenous cereals and plants.

I can but grieve for the death of

has already commenced. We may
reasonably look for results equally grand.
Comprehensions - are amplified. I believe
in the final triumph of American genius
and thought in the affairs of the Earth;
and am gradually losing my aversion for
European thought and logic. which is now
growing among our scholars.

With great respect

Yours truly

J. H. Morgan

By. Asa Boy.
Lantern

Rochester Sept 15. 1875

My dear Sir

I received your letter, referring
to my article in Nature answering
Sir John Lubbock's review, with much
pleasure. You probably noticed Lubbock's
answer in the number of June 12, and
my reply in Aug. 19.

I hope this will be the end of
it as I have no relish for such an-
nois. If he replies I think I shall

go no further. He has mis understood
my book very completely

I have a new work nearly ready
entitled "Ancient Society: or Researches on
the Origin & Development of Thought
from Savagery and Barbarism to Civilization."
in which the principal results in the
Western - European - and American
fully extended and explained. What
little I have done, and it is not much,
I prefer to keep against all claimants.

One or two more generations will

give us a race of American
scholars who will equal and I believe
surpass those of England France and Germany.
and do much of their own work out for
themselves. They live as at present of
numbers. of a stricter professional education.
and of devoting more years of labor to special
subjects. But the mental power expended
upon the material resources of the United States
in the last hundred years is unparalleled in
human experience: and when it turns upon
the departments of Science on which it works

Your answer is Mr Bandelin, who is
much pleased with my suggestion.

Yours truly

L H Morgan

Prof. Asa Gray.

Cambridge

L H Morgan

Rochester Nov. 16th 1876

My dear Sir,

My friend A. B. Bandelin

of Highland Illinois, who is now
stending a few days with me, has
brought with him an interesting
paper. "On the art of War, and the
mode of Warfare of the Mexicans."
The great point of interest in it is the
presentation it makes of their social
organization. It covers the ^{pages} four ~~sheets~~

of twenty sheets of letter paper, nearly
half of which is notes; some of ^{them} ~~which~~
are of high value, and nearly all
necessary. Mr B. is a German scrip
tist, and speaks and writes Spanish
French, ⁺ German as well as English.

He has the ^{texts of the} principal Spanish authors,
and is intimately acquainted with ^{the} whole
literature of our Spanish colonial
history. I have advised him to send

it to you for presentation to the
Am. Acad. of Arts & Sciences, to be read,
and published in our proceedings.
It is a valuable contribution to our

colonial history. I have conversed
with and known Mr B. personally for
three years, and know of no man in
the country better or more minutely
versed in the entire range of writings
upon Spanish America.

As his quotations ^{in the notes} from the texts are
in the original Spanish ~~on the notes~~.
I have advised him to copy his M.S.
and make a translation in the place of
the Spanish because so you read the
language.

I should be glad to hear from you
on this subject, and will communicate

Monsieur

J'envoie à Mr Gay quelques espèces d'Anthemis
 sarda et je profite de l'occasion pour
 vous faire passer la plante que vous avez
 mis à part en visitant votre herbar.
 Je n'oublierai pas de vous adresser les espèces
 de Sardaigne avec mon second volume sitôt
 qu'il ait paru: Veuillez en attendant
 agréer la nouvelle expression de la très
 haute considération de

Turin ce 9. juil 1840

votre très dévoué serv^r
 D. Moris

Berkeley Lodge,
West Hill, Putney. S.W.

March 1. 84.

My Dear Mr. Dean,

Will you kindly send your sheets
as they are wanted for boxes to us,
- of course, in a wrapper, and I am
aware - instead of to the printer?
It makes series & such detail
in the mechanism of the matter.

Yours sincerely,

Wm. Morris.

Ashland, Mass., 23 Feb. 1880.

My Dear Mr Watson

Letter & specimen
of *Potamogeton* received. The fruit
is excellent - comes quite near
Niagarensis, I should say. I re-
member occasionally a small glandular
swelling at base of leaf which brings
it decidedly pauciflorous - wards. It
seems to be the same as my spec^{ms}
gathered in 1875 near B. Ontario,
N.Y. & which Dr Robbins consid-
ered intermediate between *Niaga-*
rens & pauciflorus. The two
evidently run into each other.

I have been lately look-
ing over my sets of Colorado and
Utah plants collected by Mr
Jones, and do not feel satisfied
with the naming. I dislike
to trouble you with them, as

They number several hundred species
& varieties, but really I should
like to have them correctly named,
& if you can get time to look
them through, I will bring them
down & leave them with you
as long as you choose. As I
understand it, Mr J. sends them
out as authenticated by you,
with the exception of Filices, Cyperac-
eae, Gramineae & a few other
smaller families. So perhaps
you would like to see what he
regards as sanctioned by your
authority. - He writes me that
he is just starting for Utah again,
expecting to make a larger collection
than ever. He means to make
of all his plants one large set,
& to send them, if he can, over
Europe. I do not want him
to send wrongly named plants
into European collections, and

claim known American botanists
as authority for the identifications.
He places his own name on the
labels, however, & only states in cir-
culars who identified the plants.

If I may trouble you
with them, please let me know
by the enclosed card.

Very cordially yours,
Thomas Moring.

Oakland, Mass. 28 Feb. 1880.

My dear Mr Watson

Can you give me the address of Mr Wright, whom I have met several times at the Herbarium in Cambridge? If so, please write it upon the enclosed card.

In commenting upon the sets & determinations of Mr M. E. Jones, it is but fair to him to say that most of his specimens are first class; and that as a collector in not fully developed sections of the country he deserves encouragement & credit. His determinations ~~are~~ ^{are} often hasty & unreliable, sometimes grossly inaccurate, so far as I can judge, but this seems largely due to the great number of specimens he has gathered, & his haste in getting them off his hands. I do not believe that he stops to examine them very closely himself or compare them

closely with the published descriptions,
but relies on others for verification, and
then "goes off at half-cock". He sent
out *Potamogeton pectinatus*, as *P. Varieg.*,
& claimed Dr Robbing as authority for the
identification, when the slightest examination
would have shown him the error. He cor-
rected this, however, in subsequent circulars.

His absurd statement about the "1200 sheep
dying in 4 hours" from eating *Melocotum*
coccineum, which Mr Meekam laughs at,
is a specimen of his way of putting hasty
conclusions into type.

A little nudge
from you will do him no harm. Still,
I should recognize the fact that as a col-
lector he is doing good service to botany.

The way he fills his published lists with
"varieties" & supposed "new" & "unnamed"
Species - & "new to Colorado"; "new to Utah"
&c. might be touched up a little, with
good effect.

Very cordially yours
Thomas Morang.

Ashland 11 July 1881

My dear Mr Watson

The *Potanogon* which you send from California is, I think, *P. Niagarensis*, Tuck. The back of the fruit is crested & not as fully dentate as in perfect specimens of that species, but corresponds otherwise.

Were it *P. obtusifolius*, the fruit would be much larger & obliquely obovate, & the leaves biglandular at base.

The stem is unusually thick & the leaves large for pauciflorous. I should therefore place it with *Niagarensis*, as long as we retain that as a distinct species.

Much obliged for the specimen, & shall not return it unless you ask for it.

Very cordially yours
Thomas Moring

Ashland, Mass. Feb. 4, 1885

My dear Mr Watson

I am through with the Strob.
specimens of Naia, and shall bring
them down at the first convenient op=
portunity. I find among them at least
one species that has not hitherto been
credited to U.S. viz. *N. microdon*. Braun.
The specimen coll. by Lindheimer in
Texas. Quite a number of changes
should be made in the labels, which I
have ventured only to make in pencil.

I have just heard that you are
soon to take a trip to Guatemala.
I am glad that you have the chance,
& only wish that I could be of the
party. Carry a plenty of quinin,
look out carefully for malaria, and
don't forget to bring home all the

aquatics you can lay hands on,
which I don't imagine, however,
will be very abundant in that region.

Please give my thanks to Bray for
copies of his last contributions to
Proc. am. Ac. & memorial of
Benthams, just received.

Wishing you much pleasure
& great botanical success in Central
America. I am

very truly yours
Thomas Morong

Morong

Ashland, Mass. Oct. 24, 1885

My dear Mr Watson

The "small Kettle of little fish"
is at hand, and they have been
cooked on my little stove.

The first is *Xaia micradon* Acm. -
the same as the specimen found in 1847
by Lindheimer in Perdido River, which
is near the quarter from which *Perdido*
specimens come.

The others are common Potamoptera.
I am obliged to you for sending them
along.

I will do what I can with
the nymphs of Lake Champlain &
vicinity. I have a big pile of them, if
that were enough.

Very truly yours

Thomas Morang.

Ashland, Mass. Jan^y 1, 1886.

My dear Mr Watson

I have rec^d the package
which you have been so kind as
to send me. One specimen, as
you suggest, is *Ruphia maritima*,
but the other, a variety, I do not
now recognize, and shall take
time to study.

I have rec^d from Prof. Garbay,
of Königsberg, the parcel of which
I spoke to you the other day. It
came through the Smithsonian Institution.

But I see from their printed circular
that they do not allow specimens of
natural history to go in their boxes on
exchange without a special arrangement
being made. So that I shall adopt

Dr Gray's suggestion, and send
my return parcel to Prof. Garpany
through you.

Wishing you a "Happy New Year"

I am very cordially yours

Thomas Moray.

opinion & feelings. I do not
consider myself authorized to go
on in my own way without
your permission. If you object,
I shall return the specimens
to you, and ask you to work
the plant up yourself, notwith-
standing the work I have done
upon it. A very nice drawing has
been made of the flower & leaves
by a young lady here, in accordance
with Prof. Coulter's expression wish,
& this can go with the description
under your determination as
well as under mine.

Please let me hear from you.

Very truly yours

Thomas Mearns

Ashland, Mass. March 26 '88

to Lemuel Watson

Dear Sir

Prof. Coulter lately wrote
me in regard to the name which
I should adopt for the plant collected
in Idaho by Dr. Sandberg, and this
has led me to review the matter
fully in my own mind. The conclu-
sion to which I have come com-
pels me to refer it back to you
in view of the postal which
you recently sent me. I am
satisfied that I should adopt
the name Castalia - for three
reasons: - I care nothing about
the name as such, and should
much prefer to retain the name
Nymphaea, which I am ac-

customed, but I have no right,
even though all botanical
literature of late years has
done it, to rob the original
namer of his just due; and
it seems to have been pretty
well established by Bull. Torr.
Cl. & the Bot. Jour. that
Schubert was the prior namer
in this case. It seems to
me that both in specific names
& generic, the man who first
publishes a plant should forever
afterwards be recognized as the
(literary) owner. I am willing,
of course, to follow Bentham &
Hooker, & start with binomials

as the father of the binomial
nomenclature, & to cut off
his predecessors & save endless
confusion; but the law which
seems to have been followed by
Dr Gray in his work on the
Compositae (see Girardin,
Nabulus, Nandorunia, Pich-
andania, all suppressed) seems
to me a just & righteous law.
That the first post-Linnaean
author of a name has a clear
title to it for all time.

Now as the plant in question
came from you & me, and as
I have a great respect for your

Abblaw, Mass. Ap. 3. 1888

My dear Mr Watson.

Yours of Mar. 30, with
enclosed Specimen, came to hand
last Saturday & and never found
its way into the "Easter" sermon
next day!

The plant is *Potamogeton Spitz-*
lun. Tuckeri, one of the distinctions
between which & *P. hybridus* is that
its submerged spikes are sessile.

I should judge from appearance
that it grew in mud, partly or
wholly out of water, & hence the
rather narrow, elongated coriaceous
leaves.

As to Mr Vasey, I signed his re-
port after talking with Mr Britton.

- so that there was at least a partial consultation of botanists, tho' of course not just what he intended by the phrase. We thought, as you do, that we would turn it all over to the Ag. Dept't, as they agreed to run the thing, & that the report would be considered merely an approval of that method of work.

I shall venture to ask a little favor of you. Knowing your invariable kindness.

Not long ago when I was at the Garden we looked up the authority for *Sparganium minimum*, & I neglected to take notes as I should have done. It is attributed in my paper to Banbur & Fries. We found that Fries himself attributed it to Banbur, & so I took

both. But we also found that the species is published in the Flora Danica, & that that is really the first post-Binneman authority for the name. Now may I ask you to give me the vol. & page of the Flora in which it occurs, the date of that publication, & the name of the editor at the time? Mr. Beeby declares that Banbur is entirely out of the question because pre-Binneman, & I wish to show him that ~~say~~ Fries is equally so, because not the first post-Binneman authority.

Very cordially yours
Thomas Moray.

Credit it.

If you can let me have what I want at reasonable rates, I would bring down^{with} me a can when I come next, and bring it back in hand.

Very truly yours

Thomas Moring

Ashland, Mon. Apr. 20. 1888.

My dear Mr Watson

I did not reply to your notice of receipt of the Typhae from N.Y., as I thought I might be down before then. I carried one paper ^{of sheets} accidentally in carrying some things belonging to Columbia, and gave Dr Britton strict charge to return them to you. I had no idea that I had retained any of your plants until I arrived at N.Y. However, as you have obtained them again, it is all right. Can't imagine how they

should have become dog-eared =
they were not so when they
broke out of my hands.

One object ~~of~~ my present
writing is to ask if it would
be possible for you to let
me purchase alcohol &
arseniate acid at the Garden?
- I mean as much as I need
for poisoning my plants - &
occasionally. I am paying
\$3.00 per gallon for ^{alcohol} ~~wholesale~~ at
wholesale, and so much is
required, that it is costing
me a small fortune. I
can't make a gallon go
farther than from 300 to

400 - possibly 500. Specimens.
I have a good
many which must be poi-
soned before I leave home,
or I am likely to lose
them all.

What ~~do~~ you have to pay
for your alcohol? At
Columbia, they told me, it
is bought in bond, no
Government duty being paid
on it, and it only costs
them 18 cents a gallon!
95 per cent. alcohol at 18
cts per gal.! I could hardly

be left in particles when the
water evaporated, as is the case
with corrosive sublimate

My chemistry was all left behind
at college 40 years ago. I am sorry
to say, - at least, in the particulars
about which I now ask - and
as you doubtless have kept yourself
well up, I hope you won't make
fun of my ignorance.

I trust you have managed
to satisfy Dr. Vauquelin in regard to
the proposed Bot. Exchange at
Washington. I learn that quite
a number of botanists are anx-
ious to have one established.

Very cordially yours

Thomas Moring

Ashland, Mass. Ap. 24. 1888.

My dear Mr. Watson

I was not aware that you
were under oath not to allow
a scientific friend to use any
of the Garden store of alabel.
I beg pardon for tempting you
unconsciously to commit per-
jury, and am glad that you
had the virtue to resist the
temptation.

If I said that the alcohol
at Columbia cost only 18 cents
per gallon, my ~~pen~~ pen^{must}
have miswritten one of the figures,
as I meant 28 cents.

The arsenious (see U.S. Nat-

ional Dispersatory, Ed. 1887) acid is a form of arsenic which I am unable to procure at the druggists here, and I was somewhat curious to know how it worked. Why not use the simple mineral itself? It is that which I wished to learn about, as much as to procure alcohol. It is also true that alcohol & those of us who are obliged to pay duties upon the article is enormously costly, and, in fact, we are about debarred from its use unless provided of considerable means.

I shall adopt your suggestion,

and use water hereafter.

But if I do not trouble you too much by my questions, please tell me if it is anything more than the common powdered arsenic, such as all apothecaries sell. That you employ instead of corrosive sublimate? Having for Gray & for Britton both ^{of} of "acid", I had got the impression that it was something different, & in fact "arsenicous acid" instead of arsenic.

If that be so, I should not suppose that there would be any deposit of arsenic left on the specimens, whereas the dissolved arsenic would simply float in the water or alcohol, & ~~be~~

New York Feb. 11, 1891

Dr Lorenzo Watson

Dear Sir,

As you informed
me that you had taken a set
of my South American plants for
the Harvard Bot. Garden, I send
along the first set got out, viz.,
110 species of Atacama Desert plants.
I hope you may find them of
interest

Very truly yours
Thomas Morang

New York, Feb. 16 1891

My dear Mr Watson

Yours of the 14th Inst. rec^d.
ceived.

The few common things in my *Ath-*
cama set of which you complain
are included under the supposition
that a good Herbarium, to be of the
highest value for reference, should show
the range of every species so far as
possible. But if you think other-
wise, please return such as you do
not like to me, & I will make
the difference good now or in fu-
ture parcels.

Very truly yours
Thomas Moring.

New York,

May 11 1891

Dear Dr Watson

I send you by express several parcels of my Paraguay collection of plants. These have all been worked up in our Herbarium, and with the Atacaman plants already forwarded probably comprise about $\frac{1}{3}$ of the entire South American collection. The remainder, made up mostly of unknown species must be carried to Kew for final determination, which will be done by Dr Britton this summer.

If you discover any errors in the no. of specimens or otherwise, you will confer a favor by letting me know it. Very likely some com =

new species which you do not desire
have crept into the collection with-
out my knowledge, as several hands
have been concerned in the making up
of the sets. In such case, please
make the necessary reduction in the
amount of remittance.

Enclosed, please find bill for the
amount due \$22.40 - which
if you can remit so that we
may receive the money by June
1st will be much to our conve-
nience.

Very truly yours

Thomas Morgan

You should have made the deduction, as I requested, and which I expected would be done.

So many hands are at work here just now getting up our sets, that we are very liable to make mistakes.

Very truly yours

T. M.

169 Mt. Prospect Ave
Kewauk, W. J., June 7, 1891

Dear Dr. Watson:-

I sent you today,
by express, a package con-
taining 145 specimens of Max
Barr's Bolivian plants, the
fruit of his collecting thus
far. Except for those which
have gone into the hands
of specialists, they are most-
ly generically determined. Con-
tinued sickness in my fam-
ily keeps me at home, but
Dr Britton will determine the
known species at Kew, and
I will complete the work
upon his return. Several
hundred specimens are ex-
pected to follow in a few
weeks.

Trusting that you may
find the specimens all
that you could desire,

Very truly yours
H. H. Rusby.

169 Mt. Prospect Ave
Newark, N. J., Aug 13, 1891

Dear Doctor!—

Please accept my
thanks for your favor of
the 6th with enclosure of
check for \$13.90. Your reckon-
ing is satisfactory to me
if it is to you. It is rather
a difficult matter to get so
many sets accurately counted,
but I should prefer the er-
ror not to be in my favor,
and will endeavor to see
that a sufficient margin
for error is left on future
occasions.

Yr truly yours

H. H. Rusby.

But the specimens are, more than
"fair"! They are exceptionally good for
typical specimens!

235
 141
 240
 533
 544

2100
 200
 100

Herbarium Columbia College
New York July 11. 1891

My dear Mr Watson

You cannot, of course, re-
fer to my "Z. var (?) latifolia." Bull.
Torr. Bot. Club, vol. 13. p. 160 - as one
of the *Zosteras* from the Western Coast?
With this exception I have received
no other from that quarter, & have
no design of publishing anything on
the subject. The field is wide open
for you, so far as I am concerned, &
I shall heartily welcome the introduction
of any new species

Very truly yours

Thomas Morang.

New York July 17 1891

Dear Dr Watson

Yours of the 14th at hand,
I was too busy to reply at once. I
have examined the text of *Portulaca*
enclosed in your letter, and cannot
see that I made any mistake in
saying of the specimens "ribb about
25". I spoke somewhat loosely in
using the term "fruit" when seeds were
meant. My lens, which I ordinarily
use (a triplet of the late Mr Todd's)
is a very strong one, & perhaps in
describing objects seen with it, I should
modify statements for common descrip-
tions. But it shows these ribs very plainly
on your specimen. They are still more
apparent when held up to the light. The
transverse striolae of which you speak

are also to be found in the common eastern form. This, perhaps, should be called a distinct species, and you will see from my using the expression "var. (?) " that I was strongly inclined to consider it such. Still, I could not quite make up my mind that magnitude alone is sufficient ground for specific distinction. However, I shall not quarrel with you if you should decide to erect it into a species.

Mr. Dr. Rusby is here. I think I heard him speak of having received a letter from you recently, but he has had a great ^{family} affliction in the death of his child very lately, and that may have led him to forget to answer you.

Very cordially yours
Thomas Morong.

New York, October 19 1891

My dear Mr Watson

We have received the parcel of plants just sent by you. Thanks for the determination of the Herbarium species, & for the addition of things which we need & are glad to get.

We will make a return in good time. Please inform Mr Fernald that I received the envelopes, and am much obliged.

Very truly yours

Thomas Moring.

C. D. Morris
282 Fourth Avenue
New York
March 2, 1857

My dear Sir

Before telling you the reason of my writing to you, I must ask your pardon for presuming upon the kindness you showed me when at Boston, so far as to trouble you with any of my concerns. I do not know whether you are aware that for the past three years I have been engaged in teaching here; I have been very much favoured, and have met with a great deal more success than anticipated. But as I am dissatisfied with the arrangement of times &c, indispensable from a day school, I have determined to move to the country.

I have pitched upon Brattleboro Vt. as the place where I shall establish myself. As that lies Boston-wards, I am desirous of getting permission to add

to the list of New York references I am proud
in my circular some few Boston ones,
that I may not be without sponsors in case
I am in the way of getting pupils from
your neighbourhood. I therefore write
back to you, if you will kindly allow me
the privilege of referring to you among others,
and to fortify you somewhat in undertaking
this responsibility, I beg leave to enclose
you one of my old circulars, which contains
one or two of the Oxford testimonials
I brought with me.

Pray give my Compliments to Mr. Gray
and believe me my dear Sir
very faithfully yours
Charles D. Morris

A. Gray Esq
to be

11 Brunsmick hills ^{D Morris}

Kew.

17th Jan'y '87

My Dear Professor Gray.

Now we are settled down
once more at home we are
beginning to get together a few
cherished things and among them
some portraits. Sir Joseph Hooker
has just given us one of his
which we deeply value: and
although during our stay in
the New World we had only the
pleasure of meeting once, I

hope you will be kind enough
to let us have one of your
portraits to place side by
side with that of Sir Joseph
Hooker.

We find the English winter
a severe change after ten years
in the Tropics but so far we
have not suffered in health.

We are very glad to be settled

at Kew and to be again in
touch with the domo at the
head quarters of English Botany.

Will you kindly present our
good wishes and esteem to
Mr. Gray whom we trust is
quite well and, Believe me,
very sincerely yours

J. Morris.

Professor Asa Gray M.D., L.H.D.
et et et

Harvard. U.S.A.,

5th Jan'y 1888

My Dear Sir,

We have not yet
received the plants mentioned
on enclosed card.

With all good wishes
for the new year.

Very sincerely yours

D. Morris.

Assistant Director

Serenus Watson Esq.



19 July 1890

My Dear Sir,

We are in receipt of
your letter of the 3rd inst.

Mr Dyer is away for his
annual leave just now and I
do not expect him back until
the middle of next month.

I find we have already
put forward a payment to
Pringle for his plants received

this spring and no
doubt the order for payment
has already reached him.

Under these circumstances
they will be entered in our
books as being obtained by
purchase and your kind
intention to present them to
the Kew Herbarium will I fear
now fall through.

The Keeper of the Library

Mr^r Hemslay is also away just
now but on his return shortly
I shall ask him to be good
enough to draw up a short
Memorandum in reply to your
inquiry about the arrangement
and classification of our
books. This Memorandum
shall be sent on immediately.

With kind wishes
very sincerely yours

D. Morris.

Assistant Director

Dr Sørensen Watson.

I am not calculated to cheer any body
much, just now, but I will take a fine
day soon, and try what I can do for
him in that way: perhaps on his
birthday, which is near.

Very truly & cordially
Your obliged friend
Elizabeth C. Morris.

Why the pretty *Helleborus
hyemalis* received a new name?
I have this year no opportunity to
examine the fruits but there
seems but little difference in the
flowers of this and the *viridis*.
I have both in cultivation, but
like every thing else in the garden,
bad management has nearly
destroyed both - they have not
flowered this spring

E. Morris

Germanstown

April 18th 1853.

Dear Sir,

Your note of 22nd March was
very welcome: I am always too glad to
receive such tokens of kind remembrance
to have time to feel surprise at their
not being more frequent. I am truly
sorry to learn that Mrs Gray is not strong.
I had hoped that her visit to Europe had
fully re-established her health - pray
make my kindest regards to her.

The 24th pt. of *Plantae Wrightianae*
reached me many weeks ago, when I
had neither time nor strength to write:
but not the less am I obliged for the
valuable gift, which I now, thus
tardily thank you for. Our collectors
find plenty of work for you - but how
strange to find nearly one half of
each collection, composed of the

Compositae - will the Family never come to an end? I am charmed with the idea of your publishing the unpublished correspondence of Linnaeus and Jussieu. What we have of Linnaeus is a pleasant chapter in the life of a great man; and what we know of Jussieu is just enough to whet the appetite for more. Thank you for trusting me with the secret: if it should be done, and published by subscription, please put me down for a copy.

My terrible illness in the summer of 1851, from the effects of which I have never recovered, combined with severe affliction - the loss of my only brother some months ago; and now the death of my beloved mother - have deprived me of the strength, as almost of the wish to attend personally to the garden - Yet when the weather permits, I make a point of going into it, and am always better in mind & body after an hour's work in the fresh air.

Last summer when I was permitted to walk, I made daily discoveries of the loss of rare and valuable plants, through the unusual severity of the winter, and the neglect & ignorance of the gardener, falsely so called; for instance my *mezerion*, (not common here) was potted for house care, & a fine six years old *Adonis crinita* was left ^{out} in its sunk pot - the mercury at zero!

Many of these I cannot replace, but others, that I was indebted to your kindness for, I may dare to hope may gladden my eyes again - and will therefore enclose a list of some that are lost, and a few desiderata.

I have just received the new Edition of *Flora Cestrica*, but have not yet taken time to open the parcel containing it - Dr. Darlington writes as if much depressed in spirits; he seems to feel, I to dread the advances of old age.

You said for enjoying the vacation?
Combining health with pleasure, I
trust you will find both. Is there
any chance of persuading you both
to come this way? it would make
us very happy to have you with us—
we have no visitors this summer,
& plenty of room.

I have lately had a right cheery
letter from our good old friend Dr
Lambington, promising me a visit
soon—hope he will come.

Give my kindest love to Mr. Fay
and believe me sincerely and
gratefully your friend
E. C. Morris.

Peter M. is from home or would
send regards to both of you.

What is "the something about the
distribution of plants, that you
will have for me soon—"

E. C. Morris

Germanstown July 16th 1859.

Dear Dr. Gray.

Your College duties are,
or soon will be over for some time,
and I dare intrude upon your
leisure, to answer your last kind
letter and giving you perhaps,
some trouble: that letter with its little
budget of interesting matters I did not
thank you for sooner, because I
knew how unremitting your engage-
ments are, and also because I could
not rather say anything definite
about Fendler's ferns. Now I ask
you to send to me the sch containing
55 species, if it is still on hand—for
which I enclose a note for \$5: and
50 cents in stamps. Should there be
any discount on the note, which I do

not apprehend, please let me know,
& I will pay it in stamps.

Sent by Adams' Express, to the care
of Mr. J. B. James, and apprise me
of it by mail, & I will send for it
immediately. There is Mr. Tondler

and what is he doing? As he has
not answered my last letter, I infer
that ~~it~~ has not reached him, and
will write again before very long:

he has been so grateful for my former
missives, that I suppose any thing from
the civilized world is welcome in that
distant land.

I have been busy with my husband's
sute - it has long been neglected
and stowed away in a garret -
owing to frequent indisposition &
many engagements - it was not in so
bad a state as I feared, though the
worms had been busy. I am much

surprised, and delighted too to find
how many of our native species I
have. Of the ferns described in your
Mammal, I have all but about a
dozen species & some good varieties,
of which desiderata I will enclose a
list; and if you can help me to any of
them I shall be grateful, & too happy.
Of those from the Southern States I have
not any. I hope the little Colonia
Dovar will escape the horrors of the
present insurrection in Venezuela.
Our friends in Caracas write fearful
accounts - the blacks against the
whites; man to man - neither age
nor sex spared: the white skin is
marked for slaughter!

The season brings vividly before me
my pleasant visit to you four years
ago - the thought always fills me with
grateful & loving feelings. How is
dear Mr. Gray, & what plans have

GOODS SHIPPED TO ALL PARTS AT LOWEST RATES.

From

WATSON & SCULL,
HORTICULTURAL AND
GENERAL FORWARDING AGENTS,
TO AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, AND ALL
PARTS OF THE WORLD.

90, LOWER THAMES STREET, E.C.

London, 8 Sept 1890

To Messrs Watson & Scull
Cambridge.

Dear Sir,

We have the pleasure to forward
you this — the Morris European Express Case
Dried plants packed 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
received from Dr Siegel of St Petersburg
which we trust will reach safely.

Freight charges amounting to 18/9 we
have enclosed forward as usual.

Always, at your service

We remain

Yours truly
Watson & Scull

When ordering or sending goods to Europe we
should be glad if you would converge to
our care in case of any attention

SERENO WATSON,
Curator.

HERBARIUM OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY,
BOTANIC GARDEN, CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Sept. 22^d 1890

Morris E. Olin. Express Co.
New York
Dear Sir,

On my return from
a short vacation I find yours
of 15th inst., announcing receipt
of a case of dried plants from
London.

They were sent without
invoice, a gift from the Impe-
rial Botanic Garden, St. Petersburg,
to this Herbarium, and are
duty free. I enclose Dr. Regel's
letter respecting shipment & con-
tents, which please return.

Please forward by Express, with

bill of charges, & oblige,

Gos. my trading
Sum. 1841
1841

Trunk ²	194
Sib. Or.	112
Brasil	78
Jap. Cr	251
Mongol.	<u>232</u>
	(6)

L. W. MORRIS,
PRESIDENT.

W. O. HEMPSTEAD,
1ST VICE-PRESIDENT.

A. B. DE FRECE,
2D VICE-PRESIDENT,
AUDITOR AND MANAGING DIRECTOR.

FRANK KRONFELD,
TREASURER.

WM. J. MORRIS,
SECRETARY.

ESTABLISHED 1858.

OFFICE OF

The Morris European and American Express Co., Ltd.

CUSTOM HOUSE BROKERS AND FORWARDING AGENTS.

GENERAL FOREIGN AGENCY BUSINESS

18 & 20 BROADWAY, N. Y.

LONDON—GEO. W. WHEATLEY & Co., Globe Foreign Express, 10 Queen St., Cheapside, E. C.,
and 23 Regent St., West End, and at LIVERPOOL, 10 North John St.

PARIS—MICHELL & KIMBEL, 31 Place du Marche St. Honore, near Avenue de l'Opera.

AND AGENTS IN EVERY IMPORTANT PLACE OF EUROPE.



P. O. Box 3762.

REFER TO

172/1

New York, Oct 6 1890
Scribo Watson, Esq
Potanic Garden
Cambridge Mass

Wm In reply to your favor of Oct 3 -

Your gds advised to
arrive by "Egyptian Monarch"
but were not found on Board
they will probably arrive
on next Steamer due
in less than a week,
when we will duly advise
you again.

Very truly Yours

H. O. M.
THE MORRIS EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN EXPRESS CO. LTD.

Morris European and American Express Co., Ltd.And Custom House Brokers.

Sir: In reply to your
 favor of ~~23rd~~ please
 note -
 your Pkg did not
arrive per Egyptian Monarch
 & the S.S. Co. has
 upon our request
 written to their agts
 to learn what has
 become of the Pckge.

As soon as we hear
 anything new we will
 communicate with you

Very truly Yours
 The Morris American and European Express Co.

18 & 20 BROADWAY.

NEW YORK, *Oct 24* 1890

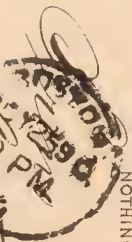
POSTAL

UNITED STATES



CARD.

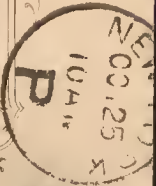
NOTHING BUT THE ADDRESS TO BE ON THIS SIDE.



Wm. L. G. W.

Watson, Esq.

President of Harvard University
Cambridge, Mass.



SHIPPING AGENTS

WATSON & SCULL,

90, LOWER



THAMES ST.,

LONDON.

SPECIAL CARE GIVEN TO PLANTS, SEEDS, AND
BOTANICAL SPECIMENS

Horticultural and General

To all Parts of the World.

LONDON, 14 Nov 1890

Wm Watson Esq.
Herbarium of Harvard University
Botanic Gardens, Cambridge MS
Dear Sir

We are surprised to hear
that the Case we shipped to you from St. Regis St. Petersburg
S. Egyptian Monarch has not reached, we have
made enquiries & it was certainly shipped from
here by this vessel, we have told the Marine Insurance
Co. of New York to claim the value, so
kindly estimate what you consider the value
and let them know the amount as the Steam
Company is bound to satisfy the Policy by paying
the loss or paying the value, we regret the trouble
caused but which is from no fault of ours.

We tender you our services at all times
for any goods you may be having from
this Country or Colonies

Yours truly
Wm Watson

L. W. MORRIS,
PRESIDENT.

W. O. HEMPSTEAD,
1ST VICE-PRESIDENT.

A. B. DE FRECE,
2D VICE-PRESIDENT,
AUDITOR AND MANAGING DIRECTOR.

FRANK KRONFELD,
TREASURER.

WM. J. MORRIS,
SECRETARY.

ESTABLISHED 1858.

OFFICE OF

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CUSTOM HOUSE BROKERS AND FORWARDING AGENTS.

GENERAL FOREIGN AGENCY BUSINESS.

18 & 20 BROADWAY, N. Y.

LONDON—GEO. W. WHEATLEY & Co., Globe Foreign Express, 10 Queen St., Cheapside, E. C.,
and 23 Regent St., West End, and at LIVERPOOL, 10 North John St.

PARIS—MICHELL & KIMBEL, 31 Place du Marche St. Honore, near Avenue de l'Opera.

AND AGENTS IN EVERY IMPORTANT PLACE OF EUROPE.



P. O. Box 3762.

New York, Nov 24 1890
Sir,
Watson, Esq
Portman Garden
Cambridge Mass

Sir:-

In reply to your favor of 22-

we beg to
state that we have written to
Shippers, & expect an answer from
them, explaining the delay - in
abt 2 weeks, when we shall
advise you of all the
circumstances resp. prospects
of getting the Goods.

Believe us, Sir

Yours very respectfully
J. Morris

L. W. MORRIS,
PRESIDENT.

W. O. HEMPSTEAD,
1ST VICE-PRESIDENT.

A. B. DE FRECE,
2D VICE-PRESIDENT,
AUDITOR AND MANAGING DIRECTOR.

FRANK KRONFELD,
TREASURER.

WM. J. MORRIS,
SECRETARY.

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LONDON—GEO. W. WHEATLEY & Co., Globe Foreign Express, 10 Queen St., Cheapside, E. C.,
and 23 Regent St., West End, and at LIVERPOOL, 10 North John St.

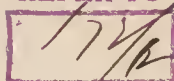
PARIS—MICHELL & KIMBEL, 31 Place du Marche St. Honore, near Avenue de l'Opera.

AND AGENTS IN EVERY IMPORTANT PLACE OF EUROPE.



P. O. Box 3762.

REFER TO



New York, Nov 26 1890.
Serris Watson, Esq.
Curator of the Herbarium
Harvard University
Cambridge Mass
In reply to your favor of

Shippers in England of
the can dried plants expected
to arrive here for Egyptian Museum
Sept 15 - write that the
S-S-C - there have no trace of
what has become of the whole
shipment.

Kindly state entire
value of the case & oblige
Yours very respectfully

Allen

L. W. MORRIS,
PRESIDENT.

W. O. HEMPSTEAD,
1ST VICE-PRESIDENT.

A. B. DE FRECE,
2D VICE-PRESIDENT.

FRANK KRONFELD,
TREASURER.

WM. J. MORRIS
SECRETARY.

ESTABLISHED 1858.



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CUSTOM HOUSE BROKERS AND FORWARDING AGENTS,
GENERAL FOREIGN AGENCY BUSINESS.

CHIEF OFFICE, 18 & 20 BROADWAY.

New York, January 2nd 1891.

PRINCIPAL
Foreign Correspondents:

London:

GLOBE FOREIGN EXPRESS.
GEO. W. WHEATLEY & CO.
10 Queen Street, Cheapside.
23 Regent Street, W.
33 St. Paul's Churchyard
(Receiving Office).

Liverpool:

GLOBE FOREIGN EXPRESS.
GEO. W. WHEATLEY & CO.
10 North John Street.

Paris:

MICHELL & KIMBEL,
31 Place du Marché St. Honoré
(close to the Avenue de l'Opera).

Havre:

E. SCHLOSSER.
MICHELL & KIMBEL.

Hamburg:

P. LEHRS.
WULKOW & CORNELSEN.
M. O. W. MOLLER.

Bremen:

H. BECKER.
LEHMANN & CO.
KARESCH & STOTSKY.

Rotterdam:

NETHERLANDS-AMERICAN
STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
PARIS BROTHERS.

Antwerp:

RICHARD BERNIS.

Rome:

ALFRED LEMON & CO.

Florence:

ALFRED LEMON & CO.

Leghorn:

ALFRED LEMON & CO.

Venice:

FISCHER & RECHSTEINER.

Milan:

GONDRAND FRÉRES.

AND

CORRESPONDENTS
IN EVERY LARGE PLACE
OF THE GLOBE.

Sereno Watson, Esq.

Herbarium of Harvard University.

Cambridge. Mass.

Dear Sir:-

In reply to your favor of Dec. 31st, we beg to inform you that we have made claim of the Mess. Henderson Bros., Agents, regarding the missing goods of Mess. Watson & Scull, London which were to arrive per S.S. "EGYPTIAN MONARCH", but did not arrive, and are requested by them to wait until they have investigated the matter in Europe.

This is all the information we are able to give you at present.

Very truly yours

THE MORRIS EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN EXPRESS CO., LTD.

Presd't.

L. W. MORRIS,
PRESIDENT.

W. O. HEMPSTEAD,
1ST VICE-PRESIDENT.

A. B. DE FRECE,
2D VICE-PRESIDENT.

FRANK KRONFELD,
TREASURER.

WM. J. MORRIS,
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Custom House Brokers and Forwarding Agents,

GENERAL FOREIGN AGENCY BUSINESS.

CHIEF OFFICE, 18 & 20 BROADWAY.

POST OFFICE BOX 3762.

TELEGRAPH ADDRESS: EXPRESS.

TELEPHONE ADDRESS: 2515 CORTLANDT.

New York, January 30th 1891

PRINCIPAL
Foreign Correspondents:

London:

GLOBE FOREIGN EXPRESS.
GEO. W. WHEATLEY & CO.
10 Queen Street, Cheapside,
23 Regent Street, W.
33 St. Paul's Churchyard
(Receiving Office).

Liverpool:

GLOBE FOREIGN EXPRESS.
GEO. W. WHEATLEY & CO.
10 North John Street.

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KARESCH & STOTSKY.

Rotterdam:

NETHERLANDS-AMERICAN
STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
F. A. VOIGT & CO.

Antwerp:

RICHARD BERNIS.

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ALFRED LEMON & CO.

Florence:

ALFRED LEMON & CO.

Leghorn:

ALFRED LEMON & CO.

Venice:

FISCHER & RECHSTEINER.
FRATELLI WEISS.

Milan:

GONDRAND FRÈRES.

AND

CORRESPONDENTS
IN EVERY LARGE PLACE
OF THE GLOBE.

Prof. Sereno Watson,

Botanic Gardens,

Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Sir:-

We have to thank MR. W. A. Manda, of
Short Hills, N. J., for your address, and we beg to inform
you that we have on hand three cases of Dried Specimens
of Australian Ferns, for which or part of which Mr. Manda
thinks you may be a purchaser.

We shall be glad to hear from you on the sub-
ject.

The Ferns may be seen at our Office, any time
you may call

very truly yours

Presd't.

Enclosure.

P.S. We beg to enclose our Prospectus and shall be pleas-
ed if you will kindly bear this Company in mind when you
have to send to or receive any packages from Foreign
Parts. Agent for this Company at Boston is
E. A. Snow, 42 Summer St.

1. *Hand*

7105 prange

1980年6月1日

0876/09 00000000

• *Small, early, and*

— 100 —

David A. W. Reed

[illegible]

and the other half of the year to 1998 and 1999.

344

[illegible]

3750X 41713 25000

1994

Abstract

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the inhibitor on the rate of polymerization.

1. *Staphylococcus aureus* (100%)

12. $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$

L. W. MORRIS,
PRESIDENT.

W. O. HEMPSTEAD,
1ST VICE-PRESIDENT.

A. B. DE FRECE,
2D VICE-PRESIDENT.

FRANK KRONFELD,
TREASURER.

WM. J. MORRIS,
SECRETARY.



ESTABLISHED 1858.

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Custom House Brokers and Forwarding Agents,

GENERAL FOREIGN AGENCY BUSINESS.

CHIEF OFFICE, 18 & 20 BROADWAY.

POST OFFICE BOX 3762.

TELEGRAPH ADDRESS: EXPRESS.

TELEPHONE ADDRESS: 2515 CORTLANDT.

New York, February 2nd 1891

PRINCIPAL
Foreign Correspondents:

London:

GLOBE FOREIGN EXPRESS.
GEO. W. WHEATLEY & CO.
10 Queen Street, Cheapside.
23 Regent Street, W.
33 St. Paul's Churchyard
(Receiving Office).

Liverpool:

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ALFRED LEMON & CO.

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FISCHER & RECHSTEINER.
FRATELLI WEISS.

Milan:

GONDRAND FRÈRES.

AND

CORRESPONDENTS
IN EVERY LARGE PLACE
OF THE GLOBE.

Sereno Watson, Esq.

Batonic Garden.

Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Sir:-

In reply to your favor of the 31st, Re
Australian Dried Ferns, please note:- that we know nothing
whatever regarding the Collector, nor in what part of
Australia collected, nor as to the number of Specimens
contained in the cases.

There are three large cases each of which
contains several hundred ferns, but whether all are dif-
ferent specimens, we can not judge of; some of them are
named, others not.

Regarding the Lost Plants, the S. S. Company
wants a sworn statement as to value, and we have written
to Mess. Watson & Scull, of London, the Shippers, *to send it.*

We will hasten the adjustment all we can.

Very truly yours

THE MORRIS EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN EXPRESS CO. LTD.

W. J. Morris Presd't.

February 2nd

General Watson, Genl.

Watson's Office

Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Sir:-

In reply to your favor of the 31st, re

Association Press Books, please note:- that we have

received your letter of the 21st and in reply of

the 21st we have been informed that you

are in possession of the

books and that you are in possession of the

books and that you are in possession of the

books and that you are in possession of the

books and that you are in possession of the

books and that you are in possession of the

books and that you are in possession of the

books and that you are in possession of the

books and that you are in possession of the

Very truly

Yours

Morris & Co

etc

Letter to Morris & Co

for the Boston Herald

L. W. MORRIS,
PRESIDENT.

W. O. HEMPSTEAD,
1ST VICE-PRESIDENT.

A. B. DE FRECE,
2D VICE-PRESIDENT,
AUDITOR AND MANAGING DIRECTOR.

FRANK KRONFELD,
TREASURER.

WM. J. MORRIS,
SECRETARY.

ESTABLISHED 1858.

OFFICE OF

The Morris European and American Express Co., Ltd.

CUSTOM HOUSE BROKERS AND FORWARDING AGENTS.

GENERAL FOREIGN AGENCY BUSINESS.

18 & 20 BROADWAY, N. Y.

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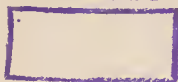
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AND AGENTS IN EVERY IMPORTANT PLACE OF EUROPE.



P. O. Box 3762.

REFER TO



New York, *Nov 31, 1891*
Sereno Watson Esq
Curator Herbarium
Harvard University
Cambridge Mass

In reply to your favor of 30

we would say, that
we have not received as yet the
Statement. The Steamship Comp
want the Shippers Certificates
& no doubt it is taking the Shippers
some time to procure them
of the parties sending the goods.

As soon as we learn of any
new phase in the matter we
will notify you & remain
Yours very respectfully

W. Morris

Horticultural and General

SHIPPING AGENTS

WATSON & SCULL,

90, LOWER



THAMES ST.,

LONDON.

SPECIAL CARE GIVEN TO PLANTS, SEEDS, AND
BOTANICAL SPECIMENS.

To all Parts of the World.

LONDON, 25 May 1891

Jerem Watson Esq
Herbarium of Harvard University
Botanic Garden, Cambridge Mass

Dear Sir,

Your favor of 13th inst to hand we have written to Dr Regel of St Petersburg to send us Crown Service of the above specimens forwarded you in 2 boxes last, which the Wilson Steam Co failed to deliver; directly we receive it we will post it to the Messrs Exports for them to obtain settlement of the claim; we regret the Steam Co should have required all this and caused so much trouble as they ought to have deemed your value just.

Always at your service we remain
Dear Sir

Yours Truly

Watson & Scull

June 3/91

I, Severo Watson, Curator of the Herbarium of Harvard University, do hereby certify under oath that a ^{case of dried plants} ~~part of~~ shipped by Watson & Co. of London per Steamship "Egyptian Monarch" in Sept. 1890, ~~was sent to the~~ contained to the best of my knowledge & belief as follows —

Turkistan plants —	194	Specimens
East Siberian "	112	"
Japanese "	251	"
Mongolian "	232	"
Brazilian "	78	"
	867	"

with a valuation at \$10 per hundred
amounting to \$86.70

I further testify that during the past year I have purchased and paid for 3443 Chinese plants at 40¢ per hundred, 324 S. American plants at \$10 per hundred, ^{and} 2000 N. American plants at the same rate, and that the above valuation upon the plants in question is fair & reasonable.

things amongst the Mountain Flora, it passes my comprehension that no attempt is made to collect them. Many a farmer there could add to his income by collecting seeds, if he possessed a knowledge of Botany.

I am wanting a little seed of Sabbatia chloroides. My dear friend Dr Gray used sometimes to send it to me from the New Jersey swamps. Among other desiderata are G. angularis, Gentiana paponavio, G. ochroleuca, Asclepias nivea, A. paniculata, A. quadrifolia, Lobelia amœna, Lithospermum hirtum, and L. canescens.

I have often wondered how it is that there is no central botanic garden in U.S., where the indigenous plants of your vast continent are not brought together, or as many as possible. If an appeal were made to your wealthy citizens ~~at~~ for funds it would be responded to I imagine. But I must not trespass on your time at greater length.

L. W. MORRIS,
PRESIDENT.

W. O. HEMPSTEAD,
1ST VICE-PRESIDENT.

A. B. DE FRECE,
2D VICE-PRESIDENT.

FRANK KRONFELD,
TREASURER.

WM. J. MORRIS,
SECRETARY.

ESTABLISHED 1858.



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AND

CORRESPONDENTS
IN EVERY LARGE PLACE
OF THE GLOBE.

New York, June 5 1891

Ernest Watson, Esq.
Herbrd Harvard University
Cambridge Mass

Sir -
Replying to yours of 3
we duly note contents & have
forwarded your claim to the Agents
in other place to whom we again
apply this day.

As to your remark or prospect
opened to us - of commencing
suit agst our Company -
please note - that while we regret
to see you trouble yourself to any
such extent - we cannot see
any way of helping it or in any
way influence your own free
will or disposition. -

Very respectfully
THE MORRIS EUROPEAN & AMERICAN EXPRESS CO.

Established 1858.

OFFICE OF THE

Morris European and American Express Company, Ltd.

—AND—

GENERAL FOREIGN AGENCY,

18 & 20 BROADWAY, N. Y.

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and 23 Regent St., West End, and at LIVERPOOL, 10 North John St.

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L. W. MORRIS, Pres't.

P. O. Box 3762.

New York, June 29 1891

Serenio Watson, Esq.
Curator of the Herbarium
Harvard University
Cambridge, Mass

Sir—

The Steamship Co, advise us now upon
certified claims made on them for your lost
case of plants ex. Egyptian Monarch, Sept. 1890,
that they intend to write to their Agents
in Europe in order to ascertain whether
the plants cannot be replaced.

You will therefr. understand, that
we will have to wait until they can
get a reply from the other side, but
may assure you that we do not lose
sight of the matter.

Very respectfully

M. W. Morris

Monroe, Ala. - Pac. Exp.
Under Secy,

Bordeaux P.O. Atchafalpa Dist. La. Co.,
May 4th 1835

My dear Dr. Gray -

You may be surprised to learn that Com^o Perry has inquired of me, what I had done with those dried plants, which I brought from Japan, when you remember the account he gave you of them soon after his arrival in the United States. "The Com^o" inquires what has been done with the plants collected by yourself & Dr. Williams in Japan & placed between sheets of paper & which were put in your charge before leaving China, as he is anxious to have them examined & classified by a Botanist in order to engross the report upon them in his Book." I copy this to enable me to explain to you fully my position, & to show you the advantage that is attempted to be taken. Now Dr. Williams who was Interpreter to the Expedition did assist me most materially in the

an arrangement of these plants, & when he could
get leisure on Saturdays from his most arduous
duties, he always went with me, to collect plants
(you know his fondness for Botany). And when
Com^d Perry ordered me to put my plants in the
yeoman's storeroom in the very bow of the
Ship, below the water line & in the most damp
& the darkest part of the ship, & always filled with
the idle but privileged portion of the ship's company, & to
keep them there, & work with them there, because I was
in the way of his picture matters, & because my
pouch 14 inches square took up too much room.
Dr. Williams kindly invited me into his room, con-
-tracted as it was, to work there, & gave me the privilege
of keeping them there rather than those that they
should be destroyed. Though I may have collected
since hundreds of the plants in the fields & forests more than
one half the value attached to them, must be
ascribed to Dr. Williams. You understand me, for you
have doubtless found in many instances in his care
& patience, in placing properly labels, & flowers before
pressing, for this I am willing & anxious as I told you
that Dr. Williams should have the credit, but
Dr. Williams never thought of these plants being
taken from me, because he assisted me with them

He knew that if Com^d Perry had collected them further
of them himself & his Navy Officers the other fourth
that the Government would look to me for the delivery of them
plants & a report on them because he had seen my
letter of instruction, in which it was ordered to collect
plants & report on them. I deliver the report with my
journal to the Secretary of State, on my return. Com^d Perry
knew this but he thinks every thing bought on board a man of war
belongs to the Navy, I do not make this point with him. The Secretary
of State refused to change my letter of instruction at his request
& I have tried to obey them as given to me, I was made a department
of State Officer & continued so. — These plants were not
"put in my charge before leaving China," & not a word
was said or written to me about them, because they had
never been out of my charge for a moment from the
day that I purchased them, till I had the pleasure of
delivering them into your care, which pleasure I had
anticipated many a time while collecting them.
I did not deliver the plants to the Hon^{ble} the Secretary of State
of me to the Secretary of the Interior, (on the whom I have
some sort of connection, which I do not understand,) nor to the Com^d of Patents, but I told each of them
that I would deliver them to you for classification
which I would hope to report to the Secretary of State
when you had done it, & which I still hope to do

But what I fear is that Com^r Pury will make
an effort through the Secretary of the Navy, to get an order
from the Secretary of State, to get these plants & give them
to a Botanist to make a great noise & to do about them
or that he will try to get the report of them from
you, so that I cannot get them on the great advantage that
I will have in incorporating the report in my Journal
to assist me in procuring my salary. Com^r Pury has
already got his 25,000, the pay, but before getting it lost his
influence to prevent me from getting any. I do not deny
but that the report in these places should be expressed in
the Com^r's Book, but it would seem that the former Secretary
of State, had intended otherwise, & now it is certainly my
advantage that this should not be, at least until I
have handed it to the Secretary of State, -- I have
conferred with one of our Members of Congress on this
subject. He directed me to write to you immediately
requesting you to retain the report for me no matter
who asked you for it, as was right & I think the
Secretary of State would not give any orders about this
except through myself or that is their way of doing
business. The Secretary of the Navy has nothing to do
with them as the State Department paid my expenses.
I wrote to Com^r Pury telling him that I had already given
the plants to a Botanist, but did not tell him who, that
I hoped to incorporate the report in them in my forthcoming
Journal to give to the Secretary of State, but that
I had a fine plant collection by Dr. Williams of the Navy, in the
Choo & China, which might be said to have been placed in my charge
that I had offered them to a Botanist as (I did to you) who did not want
them. That I would send him them if so requested. -- Please
write to me soon & tell me if you have heard any thing of
the matter? How soon will you finish the work? What did
the Mineralogist say about the specimens of iron ore & I am
as ever with the greatest respect & esteem
Prof. Asa Gray M.D.

Boucheaux P. O. Abbeville Dist. S. C.
June 8th 1855

My Dear Sir,

On the afternoon of the 5th Inst, after I had mailed a letter to you, your kind form came to hand

I must beg you to feel assured that I did not run off from Washington with the dried plants during the sickness of Com^{re} Perry, for I was subject to the orders of no one but the Secretary of State, & I reported to him my intention to deliver the plants into your hands, as the only Botanist in America capable of doing justice to them & as I understood him, he gave his hearty approval. I told him that the report on them would be delivered to him as soon as you had completed it, together with my journal. When I asked him what disposition would be made of the specimens that you returned with the report

he referred me to the Secretary of the Interior,
as he did in other instances to get instructions
about the details of my business. (sometimes he
referred me to the Com^r of Public Buildings) & the Secretary
of the Interior referred me to the Com^r of Patents,
from whom I procured an order to deliver the plants
to you so that I could get my travelling expenses
refunded. So you perceive that I have not delivered
these plants to any office of Government, but
have reported the fact of having them on the
disposition that I would make of them
for the time. I am still responsible to the Secy
of State for them & a full report on them.
This he will expect to be made by yourself
& I must beg you to go on with the work as
you had intended, for the plants & every thing
brought home by myself are still retained by
the Department of State, so far as I have been
advised. The permission which I had was equivalent
to an order, except that the responsibility rested on
me, & the Department is even not liable for any
expenses which might be incurred in their exam-
ination. This matter you know was conducted by all
parties. I had collected the plants for you. The
plants procured & their arrangement was of the year

style, as near as I could learn it. The Algae
were for Prof^r Harvey's examination & put up as
well as I could after the manner that he taught me
some years ago. I had hoped I was working for the
advancement of science & the gratification of
scientific views, who could not go to Japan & I still
hope that whatever of scientific interest there may be
in the collection, will be brought out by yourself & no
one else. In my opinion, the Department of State does not
revoke orders, for light reasons, or to gratify whims, nor does
it change its policy often, so I beg you not to feel embarrassed
in the least, but to go on with the work & when you have
occasion to deliver up the portion of the plants you intend
for government, either deliver them to me, or to the Smithsonian
Institute, the only receptacle that I know of, that
is recognized by Government, for scientific specimens. -

If either of the Secretaries should communicate with
you in reference to giving up the plants, please
send them my letters & await their answer. I hope
you have not parted with the plants before you receive
this, if so I must beg to get them back to you, as
justice to you as well as myself.

With great regard & esteem -

Yours truly & sincerely
Jos^{ph} Morrow

Prof^r Gay, Cambridge

Broadway P.O. Abbeville Dist. S.C.
Sept 7th 1838

My dear Professor Gray,

On arriving at home
this morning from Columbia where I had
been called for two days on business. I
found your kind favor of the 16th ult.
awaiting me. I feel sure that my
absence should have caused a delay, and
hasten now to reply.

I must feel greatly indebted to Dr. Bent
for the distinguished honor he has conferred
on me, in naming one species of the *Caracus*
for me. Do express to him for me, my warmest
thanks, & I beg you at the same time to inform
him of my great unworthiness, for I cannot claim
even a limited knowledge of any branch of Natural
History, but only a sympathy for those engaged
in studies so important & interesting. I hope you

will not all forget our kind friend
Dr. S. Wells Williams, who is so fond of
Botany & knows so much of it, & who so
kindly assisted me & instructed me in the
collection & preservation of the plants
brought from Japan. He was particularly
interested in them very curious of which you
speak. —

In reference to the publication of the
description &c. in the appendix to Com^{rs} Perry's
Book, I am sorry to have to say to you that
I could not give my consent to you, to send any
part of the Man^{us} to Com^{rs} Perry for any purpose.

I remarked to you in one of my letters if I remember
distinctly, that the your description of these plants
ought to be in Com^{rs} Perry's work, but I will add,
with full credit distinctly ascribed to my one
engaged in the collection preservation & description
Past experience & the universal testimony of others teaches
us, that we have no right to effect any such course,
of action thus much in candor & confidence
But if I was ever so much inclined to see your
work as a part of the appendix of that work
I have not the right to say that it may be put
there, Every thing that I brought home was taken in

charge at once by the State Department & the
Navy Department, or Com^{rs} Perry: none were ever
named except in one instance to demand in a very
presumpting manner, that the Navy Department in
Dr. Yule, should forward a certain box of my collections
to the State Department at Washington. I quote a
few lines from my letter of instruction, that
you may understand my position, 'and you ^{will} care-
fully note & collect all indigenous & valuable
products within your sphere of operations, with a
view to their introduction into the United States,
preserving and & dried specimens of as many plants
as possible — You will keep a full & accurate
journal of your proceedings & operations, which on
your return will be delivered by you to this
Department.' This last clause Com^{rs} Perry informed ^{me} that
he had written to the Department to have changed as
contrary to all rule & precedent, but the request was not
granted, as I have not been informed of it. — I feel ^{very}
sorry that you should have been involved in this dif-
ficultly: however with your cool & collected way of doing
business I hope it will not be serious. —

I have nothing to do with the Department of the
Interior, except as I have distinct & separate orders
from the Department of State to communicate with it.

so I must beg you to repeat as you suggest to me
the readings of the manuscript, at your leisure
up to the 15th or 20th of Jan'y, next, when I must
try to be in Washington with my Journal, & the
description of the plants & other papers ready to be
presented by myself to the Secretary of State, to be
done with by him as he may think best.

If it should prove necessary for you ^{to} let them be
remitted from your keeping, I would much prefer
that you would envelope them to me, in the care of
Prof. Baird at the Smithsonian, when I must hope, they
will find their way some day. I shall certainly request
at the State Department that the specimens you may
furnish with the description shall be sent them.

If you will see before the 18th Inst. please address to
Abberville Const House So. Cal. -- after the 18th Inst. to the
Care of Jas. Adger & Co. Charleston So. Cal. After the 18th
Jan'y. to Washington D.C. I am busily engaged in the
settlement of an Estate which requires me to move about
more than I wish. If I go to New Bedford Mass. which
is not improbable, before Jan'y. I will be able to pass
through to Boston, when I shall hope to see you.

Yours very truly
Jas. Mearns

Prof. Gray
Cambridge

Gilmer House . . . Monument Square,

J. MILDEBERGER SMITH, Proprietor.

Baltimore Feb'y, 29th

1856

My dear Prof: Gray,

I reached Washington City two days ago, & believe that now every thing is ready for me to deliver my Journal to the Secretary of State, except to affix your report on the dried plants. If you have this ready I would be much obliged to you to send it to me as early as possible next week. One of our members told me this morning that he would call on the Secretary of State as soon as it was decided for it to have it published. This I had not anticipated nor did I write the journal with that view, though if a literary friend, whom I am at present in Baltimore to consult does not find serious objections, I shall not, of course your report will be published with it, if it is published. I must beg you to affix your name to the report in its proper place, as well as that of those you may deem

proper of your co-laborers. —

I hope you have had no more applications from Com. Perry - I learned to-day that he had probably made no application to the State Department for any thing that I was connected with, & perhaps none will. If I had given either the plants or your description I have reasons to believe that I might have been made responsible, though I hope it would not have amounted to much. Now I must deliver them myself. I have some little prospect now of being paid my salary before long, when, if so fortunate I shall not forget you. —

You may send the herbarium of the plants to my address in Washington by mail. I asked permission to-day to have the dried plants which you may have for the Government to be given to the Smithsonian. So that you may send them by Express or otherwise to the Smithsonian, & place on them for me, or some mark so that I may deliver them formally to the State Department & then return them to the Smithsonian. Do let me hear from you soon & we believe in
very sincerely Yours
Jos. Morrow

Prof. Asa Gray
Cambridge Mass.

Dear Sir,
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the ...

... and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

J. H. ...

...

...

...

My dear Mr. [illegible]
I have just received your letter of the 11th inst. and am
glad to hear that you are well and happy. I am
also well and hope these few lines will find you
the same. I have been thinking much of late
of the friends who have been separated from
each other for so long a time. It seems as if
the years were passing so fast. I hope you
will soon be able to visit me. I am
very truly yours,
[illegible]

My dear Mr. [illegible]
I have just received your letter of the 11th inst. and am
glad to hear that you are well and happy. I am
also well and hope these few lines will find you
the same. I have been thinking much of late
of the friends who have been separated from
each other for so long a time. It seems as if
the years were passing so fast. I hope you
will soon be able to visit me. I am
very truly yours,
[illegible]

Washington City - D. C.
March 19th 1856

My dear Prof. Gray,

I received yours
of the 14th Inst. yesterday & in reply
I am sorry to have to say to
you, that I have no authority
to advise Leonor Perry, in any
manner, any thing about the
Report on the plants.

In my Memorial now in the
hands of the Committee of Congress
I mention the fact of the plants
being in your hands for description
& promise to deliver it, together
with my Journal to the

From the Secretary of State. I am
advised by my friends in Congress
that it will be my duty to do
this. So I must beg you to
send me the report as soon
as it is ready. When it is over
in the hands of the Secretary of
State, I will have no further
control over it, but I will
make it my special business
to see that it is as thoroughly
published as possible. I do not
know that my journal will
ever be published, nor do I care,
but I will try to see that your
report on the plants is properly
published.

The prospects now for a favorable
report on my application for
compensation are rather better
than I had anticipated.

There has been no definite action
not been taken yet.

I hear that they are hurrying
the printing of Com. Perry's
book very much, but do not
know when it will be out.

I did hear also, that injustice
was done to one officer mentioned
in it. Of this I know nothing.

Hoping to hear from you
before long I remain

Very truly
Yours truly
Geo. Morrow

Prof. Asa Gray
Cambridge
Mass.

Washington City: D. C.
Augt. 1st 1836

My Dear Prof. Gray.

It is some time since I heard from you, & for two months I have been away from Washington. I learned this morning that recently Com. Perry had made application to the Department of the Interior, for an order to have the plants in your possession delivered up to him. The result I was not able to learn, but I presume that he was not successful. Have you heard any thing recently about the matter? The first volume of Com. Perry's work is published & Superintendent of Public printing seems to have had the impression made on his mind that my journal & your report of the flowers are to be published in the second which

will be under way in about
one month from this time. If this
I had heard nothing before & I have
no objection to such an arrangement.
I still have my journal & will hold it
till you send me the description of the
dried plants. - I hope you have been
able to complete your own work and
this too before now. Do let me hear
from you soon, as I am anxious to hear
Washington as soon as I can & would
prefer giving up my journal before the
present Congress adjourns. - My applica-
-tion for compensation progresses slowly.

No one seems to doubt but that the Bill
now before the House for my relief must
pass some time, but Congress adjourns so
soon now, I am afraid not this Session.

I remain Yours very sincerely
Jos. Morrow

Columbia S. Ca.,

Nov^r 29th 1856,

Prof. Cragg

Dear Sir,

Our members of Congress are passing through Columbia on their way to Washington & they assure me again that I will have no difficulty in getting my Bill through the Senate early in the Session, so that with this assurance I can have no hesitation in begging you to take up the report on the plants & beg you to finish it as soon as you can, that I may be enabled to hand my journal to the Secretary of State as soon as I return, which I hope to do, by the 1st of Aug. next. If you have been able to complete the report before this time, I will go on earlier, for I will have nothing to detain me here after the middle of Dec^r & the earlier the matter is attended to the better. —

I saw on my way home in Feb^r

Cast & send in the government printing
room the proof sheets of a small part
of my journal concerning the Loo Choo
Islands, which the Com. forced from me
while in Japan: I think it was published
just as I gave it to him, it is for the third
vol. —

Last night the Trustees of the So. Cal College
elected four new Professors, Dr John LeCompte
& Dr Joseph LeCompte of Georgia & the Rev
R. W. Barnwell Jr of So. Cal & Mr. Nims of So. Cal.

All young men & all of a high order of talent
You know the two LeComptes — Prof. Libby
& Dr Bramby resigned recently. —

Our Legislature is now in Session & we
anticipate some warm discussion on
certain subjects among them, one which may
surprise you. The restoration of the Slave trade
Decidedly aggressive you will say —

Do let me hear from you soon at Columbia. Adeline
me me

Yours sincerely
Jos. Morrow

Prof. Asa. Gray M.D.
Cambridge Mass.

Washington City - D.C.,
Jan 13th 1857,

My dear Prof. Gay,

I reached this City
on Friday last & found my "thing" in
State press." I have not given up my
Journal to the Secretary of State, but
am waiting to hear from you, hoping
to have it in my power to give him
the description of plants at the same
time, which I have promised to do
repeatedly & which I must consider as the
only part calculated to attract any
importance to the Journal. I hope you
have been able to find some leisure
before now, which enabled you to take

the plants, or that you will
buy some. — The publication of
Com. Perry's second Volume is going
on very slowly. I think that not one
third of it is printed as yet.

I had a copy of the Narrative the first
Volume, which I told you I would send
to you. It was in Charleston, but when
I was in the City two weeks ago, I learned
that it had reached the City safely, but my
old factor, & friend to whom care it was
addressed was so well pleased with it,
that he took it himself & thanked me
most cordially for the present. But I
have the promise of another copy from
the printer & shall hope to be able to
get it & send it on to you in a few
days. Do let me hear from you soon
& believe me with great regard & esteem
Yours sincerely

Jas. M. Brown

P.S. I still hope before the end of this session to get my bill through & have
£100 to send to you for your labor. Yours &c.

Washington City - D. C.
Jan'y 23rd 1837.

My Dear Prof. Gray,

Yours of the 19th reached Washington this morning, by the first mail from the North, since the great storm. I was truly glad to hear from you & that you had the Japan plants in hand. for I had on last Monday, reported myself to the Secretary of State, & that I hoped so soon as I could receive the description of the plants from you to give all of my papers into his hands.

I board at the same house as Col.^l Jas. L. Orr Member from South Carolina who is my friend & if you will address the manuscript to him, I will be much obliged, when I will give the whole together to Mr. Marcy. —

My Bill is now in a fair way of passing its final reading, through the

inadvertency of my slow, but good
old friend Judge Evans it was referred to the
Naval Committee when it had already
passed the Foreign relations Committee.
A little time is required to raise it
from that Committee, or to allow them
to report, as they say they are ready
to report favorably —

I heard Prof. Pierce lecture last
night on Potential Physics. Although
the Lammeter was below zero he had
a full audience, which must be
considered very flattering — I was
glad to learn that our Prof. Dr.
Joe Le Conte, made so favorable
an impression here. —

The investigating Committee is in
session now. They may work
out some regulations, enough to make
bikers & biked more cautious & the
whole of their operations more secure.

Do let me hear from you soon
Believe me with great esteem & regard
Prof. Asa Gray M. D.
Cambridge Mass.
Yours truly
Jos. Morrow

The specimens in herpaldology
which I understand are the
most interesting yet brought
from Japan & I am sorry to
say have not yet been
touched

I remain with great esteem
& regard

Yours sincerely

Jos. H. Brown

Prof. Asa Gray M.D.
Cambridge-
Mass.

Washington - D.C.
July 28th 1857

My dear Prof. Gray,

You will pardon
my silence, for I have been
extremely ill for the last two
months & this morning is the
first time I have been able
to take a pen in hand.

The Manx came up to call &
for's address & he promised to
acknowledge this receipt.

I was most equally disappointed
to find it so much larger & more
important than you had
led me to anticipate, I never
dreamed that there would be
30 new species & one new genus

I shall hope to be able
to-day or certainly tomorrow
to transmit the description
together with my journal to
the Secretary of State.

I have good news for
us, during my worst
illness, my Bill passed
the Senate & has since been
signed by the President & is
now a law. So soon as I can
receive the money, which
I hope will be in a few
days, though I have been
advised that the change of
administration may possibly
cause delay, I will forward
you a check as promised for
\$100. most cheerfully, & only wish
I could be able to do more.

for I know your heartless
& cold kind feeling, how true
you are. Will you have any
plants for the Smithsonian
after receiving for yourself
what you want. If so I will
advise Prof. Baird to apply to
you for them & inform the Secretary
of State of the facts. -

What about the Algae?
Have you heard from Prof.
Harry Cathey. Please remember
me kindly to him & tell him
I would be glad to hear from
him at Charleston S. C., & to
receive any account of the plants
which he may think they deserve.
If he could give a full description
I will transmit it also to the
Secretary of State.

Washington City - D. C.
March 16th 1857

My Dear Prof Gray,

Please find enclosed a check for 100. Dollars on Jos W Davis Esq of Boston, which it would have afforded me great pleasure to have remitted to you before this time, but I only received my salary as the Treasury this morning - so slow are all the movements of this large unwieldy government of ours.

I will try to follow up, as you request your Memo. I have tried already, but find the confusion of the change of administration so great, that it is almost impossible to do any business in the departments I could leave nothing of this intention. So I must for myself the privilege of acting through a number of channels. I will get Col. Brooks advice & he will act for me

I would beg you to send me out of
the remainder of the plants to
the Smithsonian when they will be
taken care of & I hope made useful
If you wish & think it advisable,
I can see no reason why the Royal
Academy should not have the balance
My wish while collecting them was
that you should discuss them, as it
was of Dr S. M. Williams, & that
they should be made useful in the
advancement of science. I thank
God in spite of opposition we have
been able to accomplish the first
& I have received a respectable compensation
I am & am diligent must test the others
Hoping to hear from you in due season
So be, believe me ever

Yours in the great cause of science
Jas. M. Smith

Prof. Asa Gray M.D.
Cambridge Mass.

Morton,
Philad. Dec. 27. 49

My dear Sir,

I have been greatly pleased
with Prof. Harvey & am
much indebted to you for
making me acquainted
with him. He left for the South
the day before yesterday.

I now write to enquire,
inter nos, whether you think
him able to give an attrac-
tive popular course of
lectures on Botany - on
Physiological & Regional
Botany for example; &
whether from your personal
knowledge ~~of~~ he would make
a favorable impression
by ~~him~~ his matter & manner.

Some of his friends here
think they could procure
a fair share of attend-
ance on such a course,
& we are therefore desir-
ous to know what you
would recommend on
the occasion, and will
be in great measure
influenced, pro or con,
by your judgment.

In haste

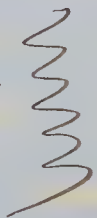
Very truly yours

Wm Morton

D. A. Gray

Prof. St. Cambridge

Mass



14, ST GILES,

OXFORD.

July 12. 1884

My dear Prof Gray

I am delighted to learn
that you are to be present
at the Montreal meeting
and above all that you promise
to read a paper in Section D.
I am sure it is very good of you
to do so. It will add greatly to
the éclat of our proceedings

And you could not have
chosen a subject more interesting
or useful, or more certain
to interest the Section generally.

Many thanks for your kind
invitation to Cambridge. I
hope to pay it a visit but
I am engaged to visit
Philadelphia directly after

The Montreal meeting closes
and possibly to go on a long
excursion from thence so that my
plans are very uncertain as yet

Please give my compliments
to Mrs. Ma Gray and
believe me
yours truly
H. W. Mosely

and I am very sorry that
our preparations for leaving
and the necessary confusion
of the first few days have
prevented us from having
the pleasure of meeting
you in any more com-
fortable way

Pray believe me, dear Professor Gray,

Very sincerely yr

J. L. Motley

Professor Asa Gray

J. L. Motley / Arlington St
Nov 6th 69

My dear Sir

I have this moment
received your note and
hasten to send you a
reply trusting that it may
reach you before you leave.
I am informed by Sir
Curtis Beaumont Wright whose
house our lamented friend
Mr Peabody, beathed his
last, that the remains will
not leave London until
the arrival of his (Mr Peabody's)

neither who has telegraphed
from America his inten-
tion of sailing at once.
He will however of course
not arrive until some
time after the departure
of your steamer, so that
your kind offer to be of use
cannot be carried out.

Mrs Motley and myself
regretted very much not
seeing you as well as
Mr Gray when we called
at Fair. I trust to see
you if you are good
enough to come to day

Wien, den 11th May 1881.

Dear Sir.

I have received your letter of the 18th ultimo together with the two packages containing volume II of the Botany of California. The sheets and the cover arrived quite safely.

Allow me to express my thanks for the same and also to compliment you upon the ingenious means of transmission. I propose to call the attention of the "zoological-botanical Society" here to this volume at their next meeting in the

autumn. Also our society does not contemplate making collections of specimens from other Continents than that of Europe - deep interest is felt in results of the investigations made in the United States.

Reiterating my thanks for your
Kindness, I remain

dear Sir
your very truly

Hugo M. Muller
Vienna Austria
I Grunangergasse 1.

Ms. 1. 24

Genève (Suisse). le 9 fév. 1857.

Très honoré Monsieur !

Depuis 1850, je suis Conservateur de l'herbier de M^r. de Candolle, et depuis cette époque j'ai été chargé (à très peu d'exceptions près) de tous les travaux qui concernaient cet herbier. D'abord la préparation des plantes nouvellement arrivées et leur distribution par famille, j'ai arrangé toutes les familles depuis les Ranunculac. jusqu'aux Passiflor. (dans l'ordre du Prodr.), or ce qui concerne les plantes de ces familles arrivées depuis la publication des volumes resp. du Prodr. et l'état de la Bibliothèque de C. j'ai déterminé spécifiquement la plus grande partie de ces matériaux fort considérables. Depuis les Anthonac. (incl.) toutes les familles publiées dans le Prodr. jusqu'à présent, ont passé une à une par mes mains. Le plus j'ai arrangé et déterminé (partout à l'aide des flores locales des diverses parties du globe, toutes les familles monocotylédones à l'exception des Cyperac. Tribes et Orchid. j'ai fait le même travail sur les Mousses, les Hépatiques, les Lichens p.p. et les Fungi p.p. Il résulte de cet exposé, ainsi que de mon activité et de mon habitude pour ce genre de travail, que j'ai apporté d'importantes modifications à l'arrangement de cet herbier classique. J'ai aussi été appelé à arranger quelques familles tropicales de l'herbier de M^r. Ex. Boragin. comme les Melastomac. Rubiac. Sapindac. Meliac. etc. etc. En peu de mots je me suis occupé successivement de presque toutes les familles du règne végétal, sauf de celles placées dans le Prodr. entre les Euphorbiac. et les Solanac., or travaillant les premières années 5 heures et depuis 4 heures par jour. En même temps je profitais de la Bibliothèque de C. pour mes études de Botanique physiologique, et depuis près de 5 ans je m'occupe, dans les moments disponibles, exclusivement de toutes les familles des Euphygones, mais plus particulièrement des Mousses, des Hépatiques et des Lichens. Depuis 1854 je me suis spécialement occupé d'un travail monographique sur

des Hétérodacées et j'ai eu l'honneur, en Sept. 1886, de voir mon Mss. couronné
(par le Jury de la Société de Physique et d'Hist. nat. de Genève) du prix quinquennal
de 500 frs. fondé par M^r. Tyr. D.C. Le travail aura environ 200 pages in 8^{vo} et
10 planches (5 pour des analyses anatomiques et morphologiques, et 5 pour des
analyses spécifiques) et son impression pourra commencer les premiers jours.
J'ai rédigé (quoique étant Suisse allemand) les "Généralités" en français et le
reste naturellement en latin.

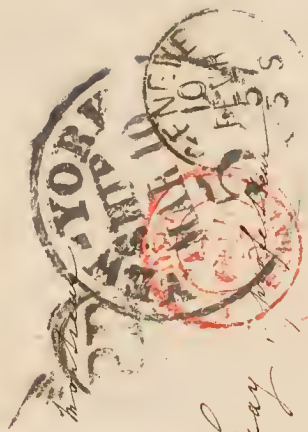
Comme ma Monographie sera imprimée déjà dans quelques mois, et
comme alors les puissants liens, qui m'attachaient si longtemps à l'Herb. D.C.
n'existeront plus, et comme d'ailleurs mon traitement est des plus modestes et
à peine suffisant à mon existence, il devient absolument nécessaire de changer
ma position, et je prends ainsi la liberté, très honoré Monsieur, de m'adresser
à votre bonté et de vous demander, s'il n'y avait pas moyen de trouver en ma
faveur une place de Custos soit à des herbiers publics soit particuliers de
notre connaissance. Comme je possède suffisamment de connaissances de langues
(je connais cependant bien peu l'Italien, mais assez bien l'anglais pour le lire)
et comme de plus ^{j'aurai} le grade de Docteur d'ici en quelques mois, je me crois
assez bien autorisé à oser de vous faire cette demande, et pour ce qui
concerne des recommandations spéciales, M^{rs} Ed. Boissier, et Alph. de Candolle
(quoique mon départ soit contraire à ses intérêts), se feraient certainement un plaisir
de donner de plus amples détails sur ma personne.

Voudriez-vous bien m'honorer d'une prochaine réponse, même
si ce n'est qu'en quelques lignes. Je vous en serais très reconnaissant.

Agnez, très honoré Monsieur l'expression de ma haute considération et de
mon respectueux dévouement,

J. Müller
G.

J. Müller chez M^r. Robert,
aux Eaux-vives. 114, à Genève



Monsieur le Dr. A. Gray

à Harvard-University à Cambridge

Mrs Boston (Etas-Unies.)

(Signature)



Genève le 10 mai 1857.

Très honoré Monsieur !

Ce n'est que depuis quelques jours que j'ai reçu votre aimable lettre du 24 Mars (huj. a.) et je m'empresse de vous remercier de votre bienveillante réponse à ma lettre du 9 febr. ainsi que de votre obligeance d'avoir bien voulu ~~envoyer~~ ma lettre à Washington où il pourrait se trouver un emploi de Custos pour moi. Si la Smithsonian-Institution me faisait des propositions acceptables je ne hésiterais point à les accepter, surtout s'il me restait la possibilité de pouvoir prendre part à l'enseignement supérieur (comme Professeur ou Privatdozent.) à Washington. Si un arrangement pouvait avoir lieu, je pourrais sans doute aussi jouir de l'agrément de vous être agréable personnellement pour vos propres travaux en Botanique.

Je suis fort occupé dans ce moment, car j'arrange (entre le travail que je fais habituellement à l'herb. de Mousse de M. Boissier et depuis j'ai commencé à donner un cours (à l'Académie Vici) d'organographie, de morphologie et classificat. démonstrations microscopiques, sur les Mousses, ce qui m'a empêché de vous répondre quelques jours plus tôt.

Depuis ma première lettre j'ai eu l'honneur d'être nommé Docteur en Philosophie par la Faculté de Zürich,

pour ma monographie des Néséodacées qui s'imprime et
dont j'aurais le plaisir de vous faire parvenir un exemplaire
pour votre Bibliothèque dès qu'elle aura paru.

N'aurait-il pas moyen de combiner deux emplois à
Cambridge, l'un de $\frac{1}{2}$ lectures de votre herbier et l'autre
pour l'enseignement supérieur ou la direction scientifique
du jardin ~~des~~ botanique?

J'ai l'espoir de trouver un double emploi à Munich, pour
déterminer et vérifier les espèces du Jardin botanique et 2, pour
aider le Professeur Nageli à ses travaux de morpholog-anatomie
(je crois que ce serait surtout pour sur les Lichens). On ne m'a
pas encore fait de propositions précises à cet égard.

Quoique je connaisse l'anglais je ne le parle pas et il me faudrait
quelques mois d'exercices avant que je pourrais donner des
cours en anglais.

Agreez, Monsieur, les salutations bien compressées de
votre tout dévoué serviteur

Lr. J. Müller


P. S. Est-ce qu'il vous serait agréable de recevoir une
Collection de mes Doubles de 300 - 350 espèces de Mousses
prises par moi-même dans les environs de Genève et de nos
Alpes surtout dans la chaîne du Mt - Blanc? J'accepterais
volontiers des espèces américaines en échange. Je ne possède
point de Mousses étrangères à l'Europe, sauf de la New-
Zealand. Je désire vous renvoyer une collection de Mousses
rariores de 100 - 150 espèces?

Votre J. M.

Genève le 22 juillet 1869.

Très-honori Professeur & Collègue,

Comme je l'ai promis je vous adresse aujourd'hui
les 14 Cartes de visites qui restent, après en avoir
donné à Madame D.C., C. de Caus., Reuter
et après en avoir retenu une pour moi.

Vous savez déjà que M^r. Reuter n'a plus
^{des siennes} dans ce moment, et quant à M^r. C. de Caus.
il n'a pas pu venir aujourd'hui en ville, sa
belle-mère (mother-in-law) ~~est~~ ^{est} tombée sérieusement
malade. Vous aurez le Photoz. C. D.C. plus tard
quand il se présentera une occasion.

Mille compliments et bon souhait pour un agréable
séjour dans les Alpes. Votre tout dévoué
mes respects à Madame Leay. Dr. H. Müller.

Geneve le 13. II. 77.

Prof. Dr. A. Gray.

Dear Sir & College,

I have received

Your contributions to the Bot. of North America
and I present you my best thanks for it.
I am much obliged to you for your communications.

I use of this opportunity to make you
a proposal for lichenological exchange. As I
possess in this moment a good series of exotical
Lichens more or less numerous and already

prepared specimens, I send you the list of them and ask, if your herbarium at the University, or an other, could send me other exotical (not from Un. States) Lichens for my collection? I would like very much to obtain the Lichens of the numerous explorations of Dr. Wright. Is that possible? You may choose on my list the species at your convenience, but in this case I would do the same and should be satisfied with less than an equivalent of my given plants.

I receive now a great many of exot. Lichens from Japan, Philippin., New Zealand, Australia, Java, Ceylon, Ind. or., Mauritius,

Rio de Janeiro, Caracas, Chili, Texas etc. and shall be very glad to work in a more regular manner on them, when I have finished my *Psychotriae* for the *Flora brasiliensis*.

If against all probability my proposal could not be accepted, You would oblige me in informing me as soon as possible of it by a postal-card.

With the greatest esteem

Yours very truly
Prof. Dr. J. Müller.

all the names written in length of this page are species from Mauritius, in fine and fresh specimens.

Duplicate

- Leptogium corrugatum* Nyl. - Mexico
phylloporum - Mexico
v. isidioides - id.
truncelloides
byrsinum - Java
forcolatum Nyl. - Mex.
bullatum - Mex.
azureum - Mex.
Lethogium negrescens - Mex.
Stereocaulon nesoum Philippin.
- v. longat. - id.
Salgianum - Bourbon
progenium Nyl. - Nov. Granat.
lecanorum - id.
claviceps - id.
despectu Nyl. - Terre Austr.
sacculosum - Nov. Granat.
v. leucae - New Zealand
v. macrocarpum - Nov. Gran.
v. farinosum - id.
Cladonia cristatella - Un. St. Tex.
corallifera - Amazon.
peltastica - id.
muscigena - Brasil.
perfoliata - Rio de Jan.
Delefortii Del. - Terreneuve.
lacunosa - id.
Delisei - id.
sanguinea Fck. - Bahia
v. andrieuxi Nyl. - Nov. Gran.
cratophylla - Bahia, Cerac.
turgida - Terreneuve.
degenerans - ap. Nyl. - Nov. Gran.
aggregata c. fr. - Mex.
pycnoclada - Nov. Gran.
zybotica f. - Nov. Gran.
fruticosa v. *univorsa* - Ceylon.
pulchella - Mex.
maculenta v. *clavata* - Mex.
Dactylina archica - Gronland.
Bouyges erythellus - Guadel.
unibrictus - Nov. Granat.
Spherotheca compressa - Ceyl.
australe - Ceyl.
Usnea longissima - Mex.
angulata - Mex.
densirostrata - Republ. Arg.
cornuta - Abyssin.
Vriesiana - Ceylon
trichodea - Philippin. Id.
v. ciliaris m. - Texas.
barbata v. *rubrygia* - Bahia
v. hirta - Brasil.
v. strigosa - Texas.
v. cratina - Mex.
v. florida - Mex.
Alectoria Fournetii - Calif.
lodensis c. fr. - Mex.
Pocella Montagnii - Java
angustior - Java
fragiformis v. *lucis* - Arg.
trictoria f. *argus* - Arg.
v. dichotoma - Peru.
v. Cumingiana - Peru.
Baumhina humilis - Calif.
v. disrupta Nyl. - id.
tetradimaria Nyl. - id.
flaccescens f. - id.
Stictia quercigena v. *peruviana* -
copulata - v. *pubes*
- v. pubes
- v. pubes
Stictia macrophylla -
- v. pubes
- v. pubes
Stictia tomentosa - Amazon.
quercigena - Guadel.
v. Beauvoisii - Brasil.
Kuntzii - Amazon.
capitata - Philippin.
argyrea - Cochinch.
Humboldtii - Nov. Gran.
Dozyana - id.
ovata - Ceylon.
fragillima - Ceyl.
Oreizabensis - Orizaba
anthraspis - Calif.
glomeruligera Nyl. - Mex.
daucomis - Mex.
summa - Caracas.
aurata - Mex.

Skista leucomela v. *denudata* Nyl. - Caracas.
pulmonacea v. *papellaris*. Philipp.
celozera - Ceyl.
fossalata v. *Richardi* - New Zealand.

Piscatolia dyfsecta - Nov. Gran.
v. *minor* Nyl. - id.

corrota - id.

Ravenelii - Bahia

crota - Nov. Gran.

Peltigera leptoderma - Nov. Gran.

Evermanni *trulla* (St.) - id.

Paruelia hypotropa - Texas

v. *cordata* - id.

latifolia - Amazon.

v. *cordata* - Mex.

incurva - Grönland.

americana c. fr. - Mex.

perforata - Bahia

v. *ciliata* - Mex.

ciliata Nyl. - Mex.

sublongata - Mex.

perlata v. *ciliata* - Bahia

tiliaea v. *minor* m. - Texas

Bolliana m. - Texas.

cervicornis - Nov. Gran.

taeniata - Caracas.

immiata - Bahia

longata - Nov. Gran.

Boveria flavicans - Nov. Gran.

v. *ciliis* - Texas.

v. *ovata* - Bahia

v. *acromela* - Br. de Jas.

villota - Algeria.

Physcia leucomela - Peru

v. *angustifolia* - Nov. Gran.

spectata - Mex. Mex.

v. *hypoleuca* - Mex.

Physcia crepsa - Philippin.

picta - Philippin.

conuata - Mexique.

major - Mex.

v. *indistincta* - id.

integrata - Bahia

obsessa - Mex.

Erioderme Wroblei - Guad. l.

Cantharia rubiginosa - Guad. l.

ramulosa - id. etc.

fulvescens - Philippin.

nigrocincta - Caracas.

Coccocarpia molybdina - Philipp.

v. *incisa* - id.

Pyrnia Gooden - Philippin.

Lecanora pinguis - Calif.

thamnetes - id.

subfusca v. *rubigamb.* - Guad. l.

phryganites - Calif.

secunda - id.

amphorella - Mex.

Uccolera unicolor - Nov. Gran.

Pertusaria globulifera - Caracas

melaleuca - Texas

pitulifera Nyl. - Caracas

Chondicta ruberinctum - Mex.

Sirina californica - Calif.

Leordea Fendleri - Caracas

breviuscula Nyl. - id.

perfoliata v. *corallina* - id.

- v. *subgramm.* - id.

arcutina - Mex.

versicolor - Mex.

millegrana - Mex.

zussula - Mex.

Buellia halonea - Calif.

Patellaria vigilans - Caracas.

tuberculosa - id.

doanensis - Bahia.

Stigmatidium elegans - Guad. l.

Graphis dendritica - Mex.

locusta - Guad. l.

locustia - Mex.

sculpturata - Mex.

Mycoporum pycnocarpum - Mex.

Glyphis favulosa - id.

Pyrenula conoeca - Guad. l.

variolora - Mexique

Polyblastia dispersa m. - Texas.

Strigula complanata - Ind. or.

newatthor - Senegal.

Acolumi Potburyi - Calif.

californicum - Calif.

Coenogonia subviridis - Amazon.

Dichorema toricum - Amazon.

+ with 200 rare European
Lich. not published in Hepp's
Lich. europ. and a certain
number of originals of my
new europ. Lichens. -
I have yet at my disposal
c. 700 spec. of the Exsicc. of
Dr. Hepp, but not accompanied
with drawings of the spores.

Guine 19. IV. 77.

Dear Sir,

I have been so much overcharged these last days that I could not sooner find a moment for answer to your kind letter dated 12. III.

I accept with great pleasure your proposal concerning the communication of small specimens from your set of Wrights Cuba-lichens and as soon as possible I shall send you the list of Dr. Wrights numbers, published by Dr. Tuckermann and desirable for my purposes.

Your second proposal is not less well adapted. Please therefore to give instruction to M^r. Fendler to collect Lichens in Trinidad. I shall be very glad to study them, supposing that M^r. Fendler collects them carefully so as he did formerly for his beautiful phanerogams.

collections.

I shall finish my Brazilian Psychotrias and allied tribes this year and after that I am impatient to turn my activity on Lichens.

Be so kind also to tell me what species of my transmitted list you are desirous to obtain. They are already prepared and I can send them immediately. But the supplement - Species to Hepp's Lich. of Europe are not in the same condition, the preparation and inscription of the labels taking some time I cannot send them before August.

My best thanks for your friendly acceptance of my last letter.

I remain, with greatest esteem,

My friendly compliments
for Dr. Farlow, if you please.

Yours very truly
Müll. Arg.

Lichens of D. Wright from Cuba (desiderati)
 Halimi [C. from Cuba]

-Omphalaria leptophylla. C. \

- lingulata. C. \

Collema cubana. C

wrightii. C

Leptogium densa. C

Collema coccophorum

- stellatum. C \

Synalissa texana!

-Trachypia leucampyx. C. \

-Calanini leucophorum. C. \

. Stereocaulon chlorellum.

-Cladonia dilleniana $\alpha\beta$. \ C.

- gracilenta. C. \

hypoxantha. C.

Pilophorus polycarpus

-Bocomyces absolutus \

-aleatoria japonica. \

-Pannaria dasypoga. C. \

-Lecanaria chrysantha! \

-Sticta Wrightii! \

-Pannaria texana!

- japonica! \

-Physcia Wrightii. C (Pryor)! \

- squamulosa. C. ! \

Physcia (Fuschnidius) euploca!

Leana!

Plasodium eugyrum. (viferum ^{Leana})

Leocnora hyssopus!

Leocnora diphasia!

subflava. C.

rhodopsis. C.

chorion!

compalea. C.

~~compitella!~~

diphasia!

floridana!

cryptantha (Pseudium). C

phaeum (Pseud.) C. n. 12

-Microcladia chloroleuca. C. n. 23 \

Thelotrema lepadodes. C.

- platycarpum. C \

leiosorum. C.

cubanum. C.

aureum. C.

-wrightii. C. \

globulara. C.

actinotum. C.

-schizostomum. C. \

-myriophorum. C. \

latilabrum. C. 137

leucostrom. C. 158

- β difforme. C. 159

-platycarpoides. C. 157 \

-liaciforme. C. 150 \

catastidium. C.

maupley. C. 154

-Gyalacta astoria. C. \

nana. C

carneolutes. C.

Leodea atriatra ~~heteria~~
crenata (Leucosom chromis)

— *parvithomelaena* . C. \

phaeospis . C.

— *retella* . C. \

— *melanopepla* ! \

— *tephroca* ! \

polycampa . C. 194.

— *chlororhynchos* ! \

— *lutes. rufula* ! \

onodes . C. 189.

— *parvifolia* var. C. 179, 181, 182
184, 185 \

furfurata . C.

orphna . C.

wrightii . C. 235

nanaria (*Heterothecium*) . !

sinodensis ! *

— *japonica* ! (not *Buellia*) \

pellaea . C. 206.

scitula . C. 202.

palmicola . C. 201.

— *thyrsota* . C. 210. \

leucocheila . C. 208.

phaeospis !

(*Heterothecium*) *aureolum* . C.

leptocheila . C. 227

pachycheila . C. 230.

— *vulpina* . C. 233. \

turbinata . C.

— (*Bacidia*) *microphyllis* . C. \

var. 211, 212, 213

214

(*Bacidia*) *medialis* . C. 203

— *africana* . !

— *japonica* !

Coinogonium moniliforme ! C.

Chroodecton montagnii . C.

Arthonia cyrtodes . C. 245,
B.C. 246.

Pyrenopeziza obtusata F

Series secunda cl. Wright e Cuba

13. 45. 47. 46. 147. 148. 149.

150. 96. 722. 93. 92. 86. 81.

520. 509. 68. 69. 74.

Species arctica :

Ramalina inflata \

Cetraria Richardsonii
nigricans.

Parmelia isidiocera

Gyalacta Thesobrythae.

Pilocladium acicularis

Leodea paracitula Nyl.

auriculata

Verrucaria truncatis.

Geneve 21. Sept. 1877.

Prof. Dr. A. Gray.

Dear Sir,

I am so extremely occupied this time, being obliged to finish my work on the Brazilian Psychotriae this new year, that only now I am ^{able} to prepare the list of desiderata of Lichens found by the indefatigable Ch. Wright, generally in Cuba.

In the greater number of cases I could not quote the number of the collection, Dr. Treckermus's publication doing not indicate them, but I think you possess the lichens all exactly named.

I hope my friend Dr. Farlow will be so kind as to go over your collection of Lichens and give me, where that is possible, a specimen of the species of my list; yet small specimens, or bits, at least, will be very useful for me and will be accepted with the highest interest.

When you have prepared a suite of my desiderata,
be so kind as to send me a list of ^{my} ~~the~~ Lichens
that you wish to receive as an equivalent
of your package, so that I can send you
my Lichens before you send ~~the~~ yours.

All my studied Duplicata (the cartical)
being already prepared and the names written,
the preparation of my parcel does not employ
much time.

Be so kind as to present my friendly regards
to Dr Farlow.

With the greatest esteem

Yours very truly
M. B. G.

Geneve 6 Nov. 1877.

My dear Sir,

I have received in good condition the little but highly interesting parcel of Lichens, that Dr. Farlow was so kind to prepare and that I. you had the liberality to send me. Nearly all specimens are very sufficient for comparative study and they will render very considerable service to me. Accept my best thanks for them, and also for your friendly idea to have asked Prof. Tuckerm. for the rest of my desiderata not found by Dr. Farlow.

I shall do my best to render for your
valuable little parcel.

In some weeks I shall have
finished my Map. on the Brazilian
Psychotrixis, all specimens ~~are~~ finished,
and I work on ~~them~~ the Map. very strongly,
nearly without interruption, very glad to
be soon delivered from this work and
free to go to the Lichens.

With the greatest esteem and
thankfully Yours
Müll. Arg.

My Very Kind regards to Dr. Farlow if you please.

June 28 Aout 1879.

My dear Sir,

I have compared your fragments with the original specimens of Gleason of DC's *Eupatorium grandidentatum*.

Your plant is not conform with them. The leaf-ambitus and nervation of the involucreal squames are different.

I inclose a leaf and capitul., on my own risk, the specimen of the Prodr., being very good (in flower), but Prof. DC. is now at Paris and could therefore not allow these fragments to be sent to you. You may easily differentiate your plant with my fragments.

Can you tell me if M^r Bolander

in San Francisco is dead or not. I sent
you a valuable parcel of Phanerog., Mosses
or Lichens, last year, by the Smithsonian
Institution, on particular permission given
by the Secretary, but have ^{not} (received ~~any~~)
acknowledgement since and have no more
heard of my parcel.

If you know anything giving an explanation
of this silence you would oblige me in sending
me some words by a postal card.

Dr. Wright's lichens of ^{Cuba} ~~my~~ are in my hands,
Dr. Tuck. has been informed of their good arrival and
he has written me ~~that my~~ and told me that he
did receive my answer.

Believe me, dear Sir, yours very truly
Wm. A. Arg.

Jan 20. 1887.

My dear Dr. Gray.

Some days ago I have sent to you 3 small specimen-parcels with Lichens, after having waited ~~longer~~ very longly for an opportunity to forward them to you. I have then decomposed the parcel in 3 small ones & should have written the day after, but I have fallen ill and have not done it since this time.

Accept, I beg, the few things, including good rare Lichens, such as they are, as a sign of my gratitude. The specimens I send are often but small, indeed, but they are generally in good state; it is rare to have excellent duplicates of Lichens richly.

Dr. Farlow is so kind as to send me the
List of the Taylorian Types. Mueller
(I am now pretty well.) With greatest esteem, Yours truly M. A. D. G.

Yosemite Valley
Oct 10th 1872
()

A week ago I discovered
a fine congregation of
that Clouds Rest Primula
on one of the passes of
the Hoffman Range

Dear Gray
Your letter & notes
of the 11th 13th 20th & 21st Sep^r
were received yesterday on
my return from an excursion
of two weeks in the great Tuolumne
Canon & high Sierras.

Cordial thanks so for
your true & bulky kindness
Your Botanical con-
tributions sent in care of Mrs
Carr, have also reached me.

I have not forgotten your
ferns etc I went twice
down the Canon for seeds
of Tarrey - once before they
were fully ripe, fearing that
the Indians & squirrels would
eat them all. Also when
I was exploring the Hetch

Hitchy Valley & Canon I
discovered another Grove of
Torreyas & procured seeds from
them also. I shall attend
to all of your botanical
wants at once, packing as
you direct. The Gullatferchu
Cloth is received.

I brought you down
sections of *Pinus flexilis* &
Abies Williamsonii from
foot of Lyell, but some
wood saving cook has
burned them.

I am glad to know,
that all of your visit
to our Pacific Gardens was
so satisfactory to you.

If you & Mrs Gray had only
exposed yourselves to the
plants & rocks & waters &
glaciers of our glorious high
Sierras, I would have been

content to have you return
to your Cambridge classes
& to see to the just & per-
diny doing of civilization,

Agassiz comes not this
year to Yosemite, Mrs Ag
writes me that they may visit
us in an indefinite year or two,

My experiments made
on the glaciers of the summits
back of Yosemite, fully prove
that they are alive, & are living
the whole life of glaciers as
well as the most orthodox
of the Swiss alps

Give me work Doctor
for I am heavily laden
with obligations. —

With kindest regards to Mrs
Gray & yourself, I am ever
Yours, John Muir

I have a rare chance of getting your
plants packed out of the Valley tomorrow
& so have determined to send all together
together with a few seeds in a box by

Wells Fargo Ex -

I am ever cordially
your friend John Muir

The books, both Hutchings & mine
are along all right. Many
thanks!

I am hard at work on dead glaciers

Yosemite Valley
Dec^r 18th, 72

My dear Gray, I received
the last of your notes two days
ago announcing the arrival
of the ferns. You speak
of three boxes of Primula. I
sent seven or eight.

I had some measurements
to make about the throat of the
South Dome so yesterday I
climbed there. & then ran
up to Clouds Rest for your
Primulas. & as I stuffed them
in big lods into a sack, I
said now I wonder what-mouth-
-fuls this size will accomplish
for the doctors primrose
hunger. Before filling your
sack I witnessed one of the

most glorious of our mountain
sunsets - not one of the assembled
mountains seemed remote - all
had ceased their labor of beauty
& gathered around their Parent
Sun to receive the evening blessing
& waiting angels could not be
more solemnly hushed. The sun
himself seemed to have reached
a higher life as if he had died
& only his soul were glowing
with rayless bodiless light,
& as Christ - to his disciples
so this departing Sun-soul said
to every precious heart - to every
pine & weed, to every stream
& mountain, My Peace I
give unto you,

I ran home in the
moonlight with your rack
of roses slung on my shoulder
by a buckskin string, - down
through the junipers - down through

the firs - now in black
shadow - now in white
light. Past great South Dome
white as the moon - past
spirit-like Nevada - past
Pyriack - through the groves
of Illilouette & spiny pines
of the open valley, star-
crystals sparkling above -
frost crystals beneath, &
rays of spirit beaming
everywhere.

I reached home a
triple weary but could have
wished so Godful a walk
some miles & hours longer
& as I slid your roses
off my shoulder I said
This is one of the big
round ripe days that so
fatten our lives - so much
of sun on one side, so much
of moon on the other -

resorted to the thick, creamy sungold of the tropics

They know little of the character
of a pine tree who see it only
when swaying drowsily in
a summer breeze or when
balanced motionless & fast
asleep in hushed sunshine
our Laurel was in flower
a month ago, so was our
winter wheat (*Libocedrus*)

We are grandly snowbound
& have all this winter
gloam of sunlight &
storm-shade to ourselves
Our outside doors are
locked, & who will disturb
us?

I call your attention to the two
large yellow & purple plants
from the top of Mt. Lyell, above
all of the pinched & blinking dwarfs
that almost-justify Darwin's
mean ungodly word, "struggle"
They form a rounded expansion upon
the wedge of plant-life that clants up
into the thin lean sky. They are the
noblest plant-mountaineers I ever
saw, climbing above the glaciers into the
frothy azure & flowering in purple
& gold, rich & abundant as ever

Miner

Yosemite Valley
Feb. 22^d 1873

Even very cordially yrs John Miner

Dear Dr Gray
Your letter
of Jan 4th arrived just
before our trails were
snow blocked,
The seeds I sent in a
letter envelope are *Libo-
cedrus decurrens*
As for the express charges
on the primula box
I have not got the receipt
by me & cannot tell
what they amounted to
but you must remember
that you gave me money
sufficient to prepay
all such boxes for
a year to come
Next summer I will
find a new genus & a

half dozen of new species
for that generous embalm-
ing wh. you propose.

Did I tell you that
our very primula grows
upon the Hoffman Range a
few miles west of Mt Hoffman
& also on the E slope of,
the Sierra, between Mts
Lyell & Ritter? —

Here are a few plants
wh. I wish you would
name for me,

Our winter is very
glorious. January was
a block of solid ungold
not of the thin frosty kind
but of a quality that called
forth but illies & tangled
the fern coils & filled the
noontide with a dreamy
hum of insect-wings.

On the 15th of Jan. I found
our big Phacelia in full

bloom on the N side the
valley about 1000 feet above
the bottom or 3000 above the
Sea. Also at the same
sunny nook several bushes
of *Arctostaphylos glauca*,
were in full flower, &
many other plants were
smelling their buds & breathing
fragrance showing that
they were full of the thoughts
& intentions of Spring.

This month up to present
date has been profusely
filled with snow
about ten feet has fallen
on the bottom of the valley
since the 30th of Jan.

Your Primulas on Clouds
Rest must be covered to
a depth of at least 12 or 15
feet. I wish you could
see our pines in full bloom
of soft snow, or waving in storm.

920 Valencia St. Minn
San Francisco.

March 16th 1880.

Dear Gray,

I send you her a few
adds & ends from Southeastern Alaska
Please send back a specimen of each
or fragment named.

Had a glorious summer among
the Glaciers. Found ten that flow
majestically into the sea & ends off
bergs. There can hardly be less than
10,000 big & little in the Territory.
Counted over 200 from one stand-
point.

The forests are magnificent
That Cupressus we found about Shasta
is not Nootkatensis. Have just been
comparing them. Found specimens in
Alaska 150 miles N of Wrangel 150 ft high
& 6 ft diameter. Ever considerably. Yes John Muir.

Muir
Martinez,
Contra Costa County
Cal; June 19th 1880.

My dear Gray,

I send you herewith
specimens of the cones, lvs,
& wood of the Alaska cypress.

When is that 2^d vol
of Cal, botany to appear.
Do you know anything
about a 2^d edition of the
1st vol, Not a single copy
is to be had here for cone or
money.

I was married last April, &
now have a fixed camp

where I can store bars
& grass. My address is
now Martinez etc.

I learn through the
newspapers that Sargent
is coming to our woods
this summer. I would
like to see him -

When are you coming
back yourself -

That pteris from Alaska
that you named Argentine
is very different from the
common form.

Cordially Your friend
John Muir.

Martinez,
Contra Costa Co,
California
Oct 21, 1881.

My dear friend Gray:

Parry was here the other day & brought the news that you were likely to be home by the end of this month.

What a fine big eventful trip you must have had, & how many interesting plants & people & places you must have seen.

I returned a week ago from the polar regions, about Wrangel Land & Herald Island. I brought a few plants from there which I wish you

You would name as soon
as convenient, as I have
to write a report on
the flora for the Expedition.

I had a fine evening &
gathered a lot of exceedingly
interesting facts concerning
the formation of Behring
Sea & the Arctic Ocean &
the configuration of the
shores of Siberia & Alaska
Also concerning the forests
that used to grow there, etc,
which I hope someday to discuss
with you.

With cordial regards
to Mrs Gray I am ever
your friend John Muir.

Martinez, Cal.
Jan 2^d 1882.

My dear Asa Gray

I cordially wish you
a happy new year, &
rejoice with your many
friends that you are once
more in your own country
& still strong to work &
enjoy.

Perry was here a short
time ago & we greatly enjoyed
his visit. He reported Dr.
Engelmann unwell & likely
to seek California next
season for health as well

I shall fondly hope that
you also will come again
to this side the big ~~holly~~
garden for another
ramble among the trees
to delight your friends.

The ~~birds~~ among others
would be beside themselves
with joy should you bless
them with another visit.

Mr & Mrs Parry were up at
their big Kingdom ranch &
they were here too among the
vines & so was General Bidwell
He is erect & masculine as ever.

I have not yet heard from
those Archie plants I sent you
by express two months ago. Have
you received them?

Hoping you will long
be spared to bless the
people & the plants.

I am ever your admiring
friend John Muir.

and many other duties that I could not
personally get away. I am very sorry to hear
of your Hain's loss. I also learned that Mr.
Joseph Hain had wrote to me the note is deep
mourning but did not mention in whose answer
but said that his father and mother were quite
well with my compliments to Mr. Gay

Believe me

Yours very truly

William Morris



Quebec, C. L.

May 18th 1858

My dear Sir,

I have had the pleasure
of receiving your note and am sorry that
I did not acknowledge the receipt of the
plants as Mr. Wright has been uneasy
about them but I thought on your last letter men-
tioned that they had actually been dispatched
you would take it. He wanted that they had
reached me unless I write in a few days
to the contrary. They not only reached me in very
good time but I have now nearly completed the
packing of them as I have not above half a dozen
still undetermined and hope to finish them this week.

I have taken much trouble to examine them and is generally the case with me I write up allied species when I get collections to examine. Many of them are interesting plants and I think I must make 7 or 8. I must make 20 but as the specimens are unfortunately numerous I have been able to avoid getting into an error which a single specimen might otherwise have led me into. I must. I am afraid make a new species of *Poa* in the very last section to which I assume refers the very pretty plant and must have an elegant look as a variety. I suppose I cannot to my own satisfaction divide *Poa* into any but the most artificial divisions. I do not think it would be difficult to find specimens of *P. nemoralis* & *P. canaliculata* to hold positions in any section of *Poa* as divided by Gussone and Nees. It is not extremely rare in

this collection is a new species of *Charbasta* for Japan I cannot find any account of species of *Helianthus* in a similar part of the world. Unfortunately I have not yet identified with a *gracilis* I wrote to J. H. Kuhn and asked him to send it out to me but it has not yet reached me. I think it is extremely imperfect and immature but still as he was in the field and collected his names with of course the full presence of Nees manuscript names. I have a copy of the new species of *Charbasta* of Indian & Chinese Grasses. I have with me some duplicates very few of our names collected in the Indies. If they would be acceptable to you I would send some to you to the garden of the Wrights grasses. I must hope that as he goes into the field, I shall be able to have a short visit to the States but at present I have no chance about 3000 no,

Wright's Gramineae.

Oryzae.	1—	1 New
Phalaridea	4.	
Panicum	24	1 or 2 New
Prostegoneae.	4.	2 New
Miphaea	1	1 —
Agrostidea	4.	
Arundines	1.	
Pholidia	5.	
Avenae.	2.	
Pectinariae.	22.	1 New
Bambusa.	2.	
Horde.	2	
Andropogonia	24.	1 or 2 New

98 species

I have a spec. of *Bartholinia* of *Proctus* *Cervinus* for
Litch. for the Sup. and Dr. M. M. M. and that diff.
In length spec. as an important point is having the many
always minute which I have generally found a very
good mark of distinction. I consider the black (with
Cervinus, but bright) identical with *P. M. M. M.*
of Dr. M. M. and this is my species is again, is
described with *P. M. M. M.* I have specimens collected
by myself in the cabin *Him. M. M. M.* identical with
the *Him. M. M.* ones. I have seen three numbers of *M. M. M.* for
seen several collections in *P. M. M.* is *H. M. M.* and
H. M. M. and it contains many others, *H. M. M.*
Dr. M. M. wrote to me some months ago about some
Mexican and I think *P. M. M. M.* that has been
avoided when we were so uncertain about our movements
at the commencement of the disaster in India
that I was felt certain that *M. M. M.* would receive a
work fine, in the country. But I should be glad



Quebec, Canada, P.
May 30th 1858

My dear Dr. Gray,

I had the pleasure of
receiving your note of the 21st and should be
much obliged by your sending me *M. M. M.* with
the *Him. M. M.* the bright graces. I have heard
from J. H. M. M. since I last wrote and he
says he is sending it all to me but unfortunately
he still writes me via *Him. M. M.* and I have
to send a parcel in the same way I have not seen
it until now. *Him. M. M.* has been 6
weeks instead of a fortnight in reaching me. I
am very much obliged by your offer of *M. M.* and
now I should be very glad to have a note of *M. M.* also

deeps even. I also copy any copy and of
Gramineae of moderate dimensions that I can
find an opportunity of purchasing but some of the
best ones are *Panicum* ^{a very pretty *Panicum*} *hians* and
I have found it difficult to procure his earlier
papers separate. I have *Nees*'s *Panicum* and
and *Panicum* *hians* or *Phalaris*, *Acrostichum*,
Stipula & allied genera. But I have not yet his
paper on *Andropogon* published in 1832. Vol. 1:
Sec. 2.nd Vol. of *N. Petersen's* transactions. and his
paper *Panicum* published in 1835 Vol. 1:
Sec. 3.rd Vol. and a
useful supplemental paper published in 1838 is
Vol. 1:
Sec. 4.th Vol. of *Nees* we can really without any
inconvenience share in the pursuit of these. I should be
greatly obliged. I generally employ people and make
contracts for bulky orders of all business and this
since we must bargain in Travelling is much as it is
very general Vol. 1:
Sec. 4.th Vol. does *Thunberg* give any

lengthened description of his crosses is to *Pha-*
Sapora or to be content with the few pretty
words that enter by R. M. in his *Prolegomena* because
I do not feel at all certain of some of the plants
referred to or identical with *Thunberg's*. I have been
carefully reading and abating your description of
heron for *Sapora* and with all: does not contain
any *Alphandra* except *Sp. H. H. H.* and that is the very
common dwarf form of *A. geniculata*. The only description
I have of *Pestum* *hians* is a plant and the paper
Pestum differs in having villous leaves which *hians* does
have no tendency to. I identify this plant with
Pestum *occidentale* of Hook. & Pl. W. Am. I have a
very fine specimen of *Nees*'s by me for *Nees* and
Thunberg *hians* I doubt there but *hians* will
contain *P. Saponaria* in all its forms plainly
showing that it is quite identical with *P. hians*.

and to wish them  at home I
return Buchanan's Graces.

Now I will deliver a measure of Mr. Munro's
which I wish to have unimpaired my letter
will and that is to give her compliments to
Mr. Gray and yourself and say that it will
give us real and great pleasure to receive you
at our house whenever you can manage your intended
visit to Montreal and Quebec. We have
now a wife home at the house and know of no
less circumstance that would give us greater
pleasure than to have our guests in our house. We
would be of little convenience ^{as regards distance} as to whether you came
to Montreal or to Quebec direct. I believe as I
much be carrying branches off at Richmond.
But if you come by first you could make this

you have quarters and make excursions
in various directions. There is much more to
be seen in the neighbourhood of Quebec than
Montreal which is however a most fine town.
Large express and commercial steamers run
between the places daily, & rather nightly and as
the scenery is very monotonous and uninteresting,
there is nothing but a tiresome mode of travelling.
My business days are very uncertain, at this
time of year we generally receive our drafts
from Ireland and we are also about to embark
to view Canadian Regiments the 100th of
Ireland to announce their military career.
With kind regards and compliments to Mrs
Gray in which Mr. Munro begs to join

Believe me

Yours very truly
William Munro

Quebec, Canada, P.

August 25/1858

My dear Mr. Gray,

The grass on south side of the river is
Lamachus aurea of Muhl., *Chrysomus aureus* P. & W.
I have collected it at Gochet's and have it from Munn, Barbary,
Madeira, Sicily, Afghanistan, and Persia. I have never before
truly seen it from the Lake of Geneva. I have been with
a Mr. Hart. Mr. Hart is a teacher of P. & W. from Barbary. He
has sent the specimen on south side, as we did not collect any with
a pen letter. Many things have also prevented us from taking any
trip and Mr. Munn is now even to confinement that I should
not like to take her away to any distance. We should have
to very glad to see you at Mr. Gray's any time. My military
duties have prevented me from taking any holiday with for 20
hours when I went off to Montreal to be present at the marriage

of a better office. I have now the command of the harvest crabs
of New York and as this is a busy
season I have had very little time to spare. I have now a very
large number of all kinds of crabs and will send you a very
amount of them and return them with very little delay. The crabs
of New York are. The New York crabs are now in the market for
Parrish's, Hatcher's and Agassiz's crabs. I cannot find them
in any other and should be glad to know whether you want a
separate amount of these crabs or if they are to be joined to any other
collection as I find Agassiz's crabs are in these parts. I have received a
number of interesting plants from the Thicket principally from Mexico and something in
remarkable grasses of eastern North America. I see the death of Lady Hester's father
in the highest paper and am also very glad to see with what good taste
Lady Hester writes about Brown. I have picked up much material in North America
Brown in the British Museum about American crabs and some of the crabs
Indian Herbarium. I believe Brown was very willing to communicate information
and his explanations of the early editions of Linnæus's works were very instructive.
With very compliments to Mr. Hays and what Mr. Morris has to

from me

Believe me

Yours sincerely

William Morris.

in Under

Paris.

PARIS
1875

Professor A. Gray
Lamburg

Massachusetts.

PARIS
1875



is to be on Thursday week and I have been
then to give them a lecture on Vegetables and fibres
used in manufactures. Unfortunately I have scarcely
any specimens to illustrate the lecture and I am
to much afraid I have not a thing at hand on a stone
or other rock or any fibres except hemp and flax but
you could spare me a little of and I shall be grateful
for them and delighted to lay them on a table here or
around any thing that would illustrate the subject. I think
there are some better specimens in our drawers and I think
I should like very much if you think of any artist to draw
it would be an effort to why some might be made and I am
sure I will find in use in your own lectures. Harvey
Smith taught a course of lectures who used to copy
them very fresh for him. Nearly 400 men attended
my lecture the other evening and I am very anxious
to try and persuade them to be thus amused instead



Leicester.

December 5th 1858.

My dear Dr. Gray,

My sister returned
quite delighted with her pleasant trip
and very much pleased with all she has
seen and I am glad to return very very best
thanks to Mr. Gray and myself for your
kindness to my sister I also hurriedly made an-
rangements to take a short holiday and per-
suaded Mr. Munro to accompany me and we
were both enchanted with all we saw having visited
a few of the more cities of the United States on our
return I was delighted and surprised with the

beauty of the country between Rochester
and Rome. It reminds me very much of
the scenery in Berkshire. I confess to having
been very much disappointed in the American
side of the Lake in Canada. I never travelled
so many miles with so little variety and interest.
Since our return I have been very much occupied
with my military duties. Not until now, not
at the end of the day I have ever had any time
to myself. Not that I will now be so occupied
for some time. Only spare moments I have found
I have devoted to completing Boullain's Annuaire
which I completed and sent off by the last steamer.
Yesterday I received Boullain's last work and
have only just skimmed it. I do not like some of
the historical names which are merely to Latin ones with
the termination *ensis* or *is*. I say that I like

his description of the parts of the flower in
grasses. I shall be very glad to take the further
step you can procure for me of Padden's Ferns
and will send the answer immediately. I know
the exact sum. One to either of the Montreal Banks
negotiable at Boston. If I send them or is there any
other better way of sending money. On my return
from Niagara I found to be that you were there
could to send me and am very much obliged
indeed for your kind present of your own and Dr
Poirer's natural publications which will be of very
great assistance and value to me. I am also especially
obliged from your book to an address which I
found them on the 10th and last Thursday at
I came then to first lecture for the season. I told them
who the third dinner had been and called their attention
to the books themselves. My next lecture

of hunting to public houses outside and I
hope we will secure very thoroughly on the
subject. It was  an extremely inter-
esting set of plants we sent me recently for
the entire region, there were several I had no
specimens of previously and apparently very
correctly named. I will send the names of them
and the other names we sent in a few days as
we had much to write. The Minister
has sent me a very nice collection containing
many new to me and some old. I find
very widely the grasses are dispersed and how
necessary it is to have a really scientific account
of them. I find some will at least 20 syno-
nims scarcely differing over in varieties.
Harker sent me his proof sheets of the *Parmenian*
Grasses. I think to have a tendency to believe some

not gone out as ^{begetter} ~~begetter~~ and
Dorothy. My copy of Howe's
New Zealand Grasses has unfortunately
missed me but I have asked her to send
me another. I like to send Mr. Arnold
a book on back named all Wright's North
Pacific Grasses - with very kind regards
to yourself and Mr. Gray and many
many thanks for what my sister and
Mrs. Mumby are doing to join

Robertus ne,

Yours very much
William Harris

in a few days when I send off the grasses of
Burlington Collection. We are now in full enjoyment
of the last part of our winter what I think
the past two months of winter usually are here.
Last night told a man of to me as he really
the winter at Quebec is a very curious sight
well worthy of being seen. Will be hardly give any
kind regards And the compliments of the season to his
Loveries My wife and Mr. Munro beg to
join me in the same to yourself and Mr. Gray
and

Believe me

Yours very sincerely
William Munro



Quebec Canada P.

January 2nd 1859.

My dear Dr. Gray,

Before I can say

further allow me to wish Mr. Gray and
myself very many happy new years to
come, and good health to enjoy them. Your kind
note of the 11th reached me at good time and
he having arrived today a few moments
I had requested another office to take my chair
to be before and adjourned my own till the
day week following as that our kind enter-
tainments arrived in excellent time and assisted
me very much. and have attracted very great

attention. Mr. Munro to my surprise
came with remarkably well in double
drawings of subm. n. and no of m. affinis
handed me a large number of admirable water-
colorations of the principal plants which
I produced the fibres. What a very interesting
collection they are and I am very grateful for
your allowing me to use them even. They shall
all be sent back to you in a parcel in a few
days. I will finish the Schae plants at once
and send them off to you. The Poas here as
usual puzzled me much and I have now sheeted
many boxes over them in the last few days
and most of them associate themselves with the
neighborhood of P. scutina and nemoralis
I am inclined more and more to the belief that

the real species of Poa are with very numerous
If I cannot quite finish to day the names
at once I will send off all the others during the
cruciating week. With all the few species of
my own collecting and naming which I hope very
have some slight interest for your herbarium.
I have looked over the ferns which were a
nice collection and in a good condition altho'
certainly small. I have found it unpracticable
to get as near a Boston as our Bank here
draws us Boston but I am told the circumstances
regarding death in New York will be easily
recognized at Boston. It seems rather re-
markable that there should be no direct
furnishing transactions between such towns
as Boston and Quebec. I hope to write again

And hopes seemed to be much pleased
with him. I am afraid the politics of the world
are becoming complicated all we could
just now. Mr. Munro and my sister
beg to give me in kind regards to Mr.
Hay and myself and

Believe me,

Yours very sincerely
William Munro



Liverpool, Canada C.
January 7th 1859.

My dear Dr. Gray,

I have this afternoon
sent off to the express office a parcel to your
address containing 1st The fishes you were
kind enough to lend me - 2nd Mr. Wright's Sahar
and London Grasses as Mr. Shaw was only to
Hong-kong was left, and 3rd a small package
containing 26 species of duplicates from my
own Herbarium. I am very sorry the latter are
not better worth having but for use and sale before
now a travelling Botanist like myself feels
himself obliged to have as few duplicates as

possible but from specimens as they are I
trust some few may be useful to you.
In a separate envelope I have to day dispatched
the list and descriptions of the Japan Grasses
I will in a few days prepare the list of the London
and Bonn. Botanical. I shall be very much
pleased to send extra sheets when you wish
the grasses as I am desirous of making every
sheet complete in itself as a specimen. If I have
not finished the Japan Grasses as you wish they will
be soon and I can allow the system before I am
ready with the Hortensias. I have been very
much disappointed with the grasses as ordered by
Northam in his new British Flora. I cannot
think flowering plants a good substitute for herbs
we have already too many names for the part of
grasses and other a beginner had mastered to

Indist Grasses from Northam. There would
be quite a loss in under breeding or plants of
the countries. My next lecture to my soldiers
will be a vegetable substances used as food by
man, and I shall feel obliged by any hints as
to good illustrations when you next write I
would be glad you mentioned to you. Last March
will be very true for three or four weeks to come.
Harvey or one of his lectures on British mammals
subject had an admirable map sketched out
with different colours indicating the principal
grasses that different nations feed on. Such
as a maize district, a wheat, barley rice &c. &c.
The was raised first them to be largely used
as food for man? -- Is the removal of food
before you wishing to affect to be displeased in
America generally. Every one I have known who has

again to myself and Mr. Gay and

Believe me,

Yours very sincerely
William Morris.



London.

Canada. P.

January 22nd / 1859.

My dear Dr. Gay,

I had duly the
pleasure of receiving your letter of the 12th and
am much obliged by the little book which accom-
panied it and which will be of great use
to me as my evening lecture. I had never seen
it before. I have now the pleasure of sending to
you a copy of the Southern Review and American
Gazette. Dr. Huntington has also some remarks
and I will forward it to you to finish them.
Mr. & Mrs. Huntington's Island Huntington is

Bentham writes to me that he is compiling
a review of the *Pha.* ⁽¹⁸⁾ *hym* and *lebens*.
That it contains 1000 new species. He believes that
including Wright and Hermann, *lebens* and
some other details or to *lebens* to *lebens*
others I have seen, nearly 100 *Gramm.*. In my
work, now I had all the new species in Latin but
I imagined we wished them in French and
therefore translated them. *lebens* describes in
Latin myself. The present work does not
contain any entirely new species, but the
Hutchinson collection contains several which
I have used in Latin. You will observe a large
number of synonymous names taken in *lebens*
present now of 31 species but I am sure
believe them to be correct and have taken great
pains with them. Some of the Hutchinson species

been a great number of names also but
none I think to equal Hutchinson's contributions
with you I am sure most of which were
mounted by itself. The intensely cold weather
has passed away and been succeeded by a
thaw. In three days my thermometer showed
a variation of 77 degrees. Now it has come to
-35°. Many people declare it has been down
to -42° but mine is a very good register and
never showed lower than 35°. At that temperature
he remarked we was absolute volutions for
weather was bitterly and heartily cold for
three days. However we have as our present
reward a beautiful ice dance on the St.
Laurence a source of great comfort to every
body, cheapening our markets very conside-
rably. Mr. ^{my sister} *Murphy* joins me in very kind

Quebec, Canada, P.

March 17th 1859.

My dear Dr. Gray,

I have now the pleasure of
sending you the manuscript of the *Hay Hay Gramineae*.
I had completed the naming some time ago but I had so
much military writing then, or so that I could not
find time to write out the manuscript. I have been obliged to
make a few species, or perhaps more, and I think they are
really good ones but you will also see that I have added
many supposed species. I have worked ~~very~~ very
carefully so that I hope to write well to you. I have sent the
grasses themselves off by express this day by parcel paid to
Boston. Answered to this I have added some few more to the other
two boxes of *Wright* and then I have I believe named all
that you have entrusted to me. I have also sent back all the
Fumblers grasses named some weeks ago but I have not heard of
their safe arrival. I will now try and finish off *Benthams*

grasses. A photograph has persuaded me to set to a negative between of myself and has hinted some histories of what I have to measure of sending me as perfect as would be to have it. Mr. Munro says it is by no means a pleasing likeness. - I have still a book and pamphlet of mine left which I will send by the first opportunity of a parcel. Land. The time at present an unusually early thaw and our streets are running with water. I suppose the snow has nearly disappeared from our neighbourhoods. For ourselves we have been in miserable sorrow since I have wrote to you, Mr. Munro having heard that a month ago of the death of his mother. Some months ago we heard that she had been dangerously ill but she had become so much better. But at last we were completely taken by surprise. With our united kind regards to Mr. Hay and yourself

Believe me,

Yours very sincerely

William Morris

Might Miscellaneous Collections.

Luba.

- No 732 is *Olyra paniculata* Sw. *Setthaine axillaris* Des.
 747 is *Panicum maculatum* Aublet. *P. latifolium*
 Des. but not of Luba: from a. Gung.
 736 = *Arctostaphylos (Chetania) / bromoides* Hb. K.
 737. = *Arctostaphylos (Chetania) / coquata* Des. come with the
 flowers slightly twisted towards the left.

Nicaragua.

1. *Paspalum conjugatum* Berg. and Des.
2. *P. platycaule* Poir. var. *complanatum* H. & A.
3. *Panicum (Dactyloctenium) sanguinalis* L. var. *puberulum* Presl.
4. *P. amplexicaule* Wedge and Des. *Hyperostachya unguis* H. & A.
5. *P. distachyum* Des. not *P. hirtum* which has both plumes
 as long as the panicle.
6. *P. pilosum* Sw. and Des.
7. *Brachystachya ciliaris* Link. & Des. *Poa ciliaris* Des. has
gustis viscosa H. & A.
8. *S. reptans* Nees. *Poa reptans* Muhl.
9. *Ischaemum latifolium* Kunth. *Prostrepis* - *latifolium*
 H. & A.

Belizian Plants.

1. *Althaea alba* L.
2. *Heracleum alpinum* H. & A.
3. *Phloxia alba* H. & A.

• Becking's Shrubs

4. *Colpodium latifolium* K. M. *Andragentis latifolia* Led.
a true *Cinna* in my opinion.
5. *C. pulchrum* Gris: a Led. quite a different genus from
the preceding.
6. *Calamagrostis* (*Beyensia*) *stricta* Pursh. or perhaps a
variety of *stricta* with the stem glabrous towards the top.
7. *C.* (*B.*) *deschampsii* Desv.
8. *C.* (*B.*) *Mulleriensis* Presl.
9. *Deschampsia cespitosa* K. M. one specimen has few
flowers in the sheath.
10. A small state of the preceding and not I think the same
var: shot K. M. called *D. brevifolia*.
11. *Deschampsia Presleri* K. M. Frequently with only one flower
in the sheath.
12. *Deschampsia subspicata* K. M.
13. *Proacacia* Desv. with the stem scabrous towards the top
as is the case in *P. Californica* Desv. but both of these are
placed and probably correctly so by Bentham as synonyms
of *P. nemoralis*.
14. *P. stenantha* Desv. with the appearance of *P. pratensis* L.
15. *P. nemoralis* L.
16. *P. arctica* K. M. No larger specimens are I believe the same.
17. *Glyceria arctica* Hook.
18. *Atriplex distans* Led: an unusually dwarfed state
19. *A. angustata* Gris: *Proa angustata* K. M.
20. *Pectisera ovata* L. *ovifera*. *P. brevifolia* is nearly a *Proa* with almost simple leaves.
21. *P. scabrilla* Desv.
22. *Phytolacca mollis* Desv.

not be involved in this wicked war, still
I feel thoroughly persuaded that our wisest
policy is to be thoroughly prepared in every
way. I have heard little or nothing of our
Marineal force at home of late.

With my kindest regards to Mrs.
Gray and myself

Believe me

Yours very sincerely
William Morris.



Montreal

June 25th 1889.

My dear Dr. Gray,

In consequence of
Sir William Prye leaving this country
on account of ill health I have been in
command of the Hospital Committee since the
end of last month and consequently have
been away from Quebec. I have been
in town there two weeks and found the
harvest which you were good enough to

send me with the note of the 14th instant. I found time to read over the paper
memoir and was much interested in the
conclusions you arrive at regarding the
distribution of species. I had merely time to
look hastily over the Penesulvan grasses and
was glad you had found the *Setaria*. I showed
me *Muhlenbergia* what appears to me to be new
not anywhere from a fresh locality.

I am very sorry indeed to learn that Mr
Gray has been so unwell and hope that our
study approaching summer may do her
good. I forwarded her letter to my sister
by the last mail to England.

I had fully intended to have read your this

morning to see you on a visit at Cambridge
but my command has both no opportunity
in other ways. Shortly after Mr. Pennock's
Welshman's arrival, I shall be a comparatively
free man, and will then no time in making my
long needed visit to your flock of the north.
Mr. Munro will not I am sure to say be
able to accompany me. We fully intend spending
the ensuing winter in England. Mr. Munro
suffered so much last winter and his
father is so very anxious to see him and I
suppose that I am so heartily tired of the long
Canadian winter that I am inclined to tempt
him away from north winter snow. I
am now inclined to believe that England will

In some two or three or perhaps more
months acting Governor also for the latter
apparently the day is good. We shall
most probably leave for Montreal on Sunday
next. With very kind regards to Mr.
Gray and myself and with numerous
apologies for this hurried despatch for
our various private and public affairs of business
of 1000 persons

Believe me,

Yours very sincerely
William Morris.



Quebec, Canada, P.

September 21st 1859.

My dear Dr Gray,

I had just begun a
note to say that Mr. Morris had
proceeded so ably and so satisfactorily
truly after presenting me with a check
on that I hoped to have run down this
last Monday to pay my long wished
for debt to yourself and Boston generally.
When I received news that the Himalayas

was to be sent  ^{only} ~~at~~ immediately
to take us to Bermuda and I believe
she is now actually coming up the
river to carry us all off. It is a sad dis-
appointment to myself as I have had
my full share of warm climates and
wished most to have the remainder of my
time in comparatively cool climes and
moreover I am extremely sorry to go away
and to have seen so little of the States
but I must endeavour to do that by
coming across to N. York from what I
believe there is pretty constant communi-

cation with Bermuda. — Can you tell
me if there is anything published in the
Notary of Bermuda. — I have sent off
by express the two books which I had of
you and from which I have derived
so much advantage and I hope they will
reach you safely. I also enclose with this
a named list of Tenezelars, James Webb
sent me from London. I have been so exten-
sively busy that I have been nearly com-
pletely idle since the birth of my
little child was only born on the 11th so Webb
must begin his travels very soon. Do
sometimes take him to me and let me have
a little news and then to Bermuda. I
shall be there or enquiring of the Post and

the state of his wife's health and I am
afraid it is an affliction of the brain. Have
you ever heard of any to be married
to under these and under very different or to
subject. I hope and hope they have been
enjoyed and better since that time than
Mr. Munn and my friend Linn
was very unwell at Bermuda and I was
very anxious about them but I am thankful
to say that Ireland has done much better and
they are both now perfectly well. I am with
my sister who after birth after Boston that has been
well, - I am now returning to my little Island
at Bermuda, I suppose at least two more to
come. - With my kindest regards to Mr.
Gray and myself. I hope we

Yours very sincerely
William Munn

Miss Niagara
March 9th 1841.

My dear Dr. Gray,

I gladly avail
myself of the opportunity of a letter
harness and is an acquaintance of
mine also to send a few lines to Mr. M.
Lorimer of Boston a very gentle com-
panion has travelled with us for Ireland
and is, telling me some of the journey. I have
made a Boston to attend to our accounts
with Mr. M. Lorimer is kindly going to

send me by this steamer when she
leaves Boston a copy of the American Review
containing an article on the celebrated boards
and Reviews which has attracted a very
great attention and I should like to be
kindly to send me a copy of that part of the
Proceedings of the American Academy which
contains the description of the new species collected
by Smith. I saw a copy at New York but have
not seen one and I am very anxious
to have a part as Smith will send some
of the specimens. There are many 10 specimens
in the collection and have really worked very hard
at them. I did not know what to have when

Pack I had undertaken to send of their
specimens. I saw much of L. Hutton and
with him at New York to study. I
did not however see Lady Hutton who I
think is very out-of-the-way. I saw Hutton
was really wonderful and looked very
large like his father but he seemed
very much the better and I felt his wife
about three months with him in a way
the roses of the Hortensia. Huttonian.
at his father's request. Hutton, sent me
a copy of his Geography. I have been looking
I said and I have been looking at it on
board. Hutton is much distressed at

St. Georges

Bermuda

April 20th 1841.

My dear Dr. Gray,

Very many thanks
for your kind letter of the 15th and the
accompanying brochure, and thank
which I value much. I have been so
much occupied since my return that
I have not yet examined carefully the
map of Graftonham which however
I do not at first recognize as being

seen before. Indeed I have been so much
preoccupied to the last moments by business
letters, that I am obliged to write in a
great hurry to send to steamer. My
principal object is writing at once
at the Mantles in your letter and husband N. Y. to their correspondents here
or to say that I shall be willing to
take Perdons full set of Venetian
Grassie many of his other crosses of
any price that you may think correct
and I will send the money as soon as

I can ascertain the amount. What I
shall intend to do is to do in New
York. There are two ways of sending
parcels to us here one by Canada
Can't via Halifax very slow & over-
expensive to the other this Messrs Smith
Jones and Co 40 Exchange Place
New York City. I am sure to
conclude a week & a half but to
beard her come in my letter.
Mr. Morris gives me a kind regards
and

Believe me

Yours very sincerely
William Morris

The affairs between the North and
South do not seem likely to mend. I
was always fearful that with the American
temperament actual compulsion could
not be accomplished without sad losses
and suffering on both sides. I suppose nobody
living can see how it will finally terminate.
This much I believe will be proved that
every country must have a standing
army able to be a republic or a monarchy.
I must believe do I wish that it would please
God to terminate this unfortunate con-
tinent struggle. Mr. Murray has to give
a very kind regard to Mr. Henry and
myself and hoping that you are all well.

Believe me

Yours very much

William Murray



Berumec

August 9th 1861.

My dear Dr. Gray,

I had the pleasure

of receiving your note mentioning the
despatch of Frederick Douglass which
also mentions me in good words some little
time ago. I have taken advantage of a
gentleman going home to Boston via
Hobbs to send the 18 dollars \$4/00

what you mentioned as to price
of the sch. I have looked over the
Grasses but doubt it being of use
any thing very rare. There however
has been added in addition to my list
what everything is out of order and
I could not at any time to examine
carefully. I was anxious to add
surface of the new room by the arrival
of the hot weather and have with great
content succeeded. All my children
have suffered to certain extent from
the heat but seem in good
temper.

and I was very desirous to get better
accommodation for the ladies. Mrs.
W. has ~~thanked~~ us for doing anything
materially. You shall however I hope
soon have an enumeration of the
Grasses. You will have crossed nearly
to the death of Herndon. I had quite
the loss of a kind friend I think from
his death will affect Joseph Herndon
permanently position. I have seldom heard
the good luck to meet a person I liked
more than Herndon. He was a deep, warm
and most excellent man of the most delightful
temper. - I am sadly sorry to reflect



Bermuda

June 30th / 1862.

My dear Dr Gray,

Have only
this minute heard from Dr.
Rein who has been for some time
a tutor in the Governor's family
of Bermuda but who is a highly
accomplished German gentleman
and very good Botanist. As he
intends visiting Boston and is

desires of an introduction to
you. May allow me to close and
trust to meet others of any
attention you can show them. The
Haines starts for Hatteras immediately
and I have only time to add a very
kind regard to Mr. Hays
and yourself and

Believe me

Yours very much

William Allen

looking away as he said and continuing by an-
swer to the Australian Bazaar. And he is
now very much occupied by the garden work
and altho' he cannot but be somewhat disap-
pointed that he cannot devote
so much time to Botany I am sure the entire
occupation is very desirable for his health.
I have left my remarks now for some months
back and expect very shortly to become a
Major General. I have the pleasure to have received
and have been writing very kind etc. I am sure
I am happy to hear you to have been so well
and that I think the very much been
gratified to hear and that suits me very well
I am with you of London. I am sure to
be to Mr. Sturges and my other friends who
may assist and will very soon. I am of
this regard to yourself and Mr. Evans
Believe me,
Yours very sincerely,
William Alcock

Maperton Lodge,
Harnboro' Road,
Hants.

November 23rd 1850.

My dear Sir,

Mr. Horton, two or three
days ago sent me your notice about the
grasses of Wilkes expedition. I am very glad
of this opportunity to answer your communication
and intended to do so long since. I really do
not know where fault-finding is but I think I
write the last letter and really I have had no
reason for ceasing to write. However, the news
he sends begins again and I am now better
sick. I shall be very happy to send to the Wilkes
grasses of which send them to me and will

complete. There will be little delay in
possible. There has been much very fine
the Bontoria which was amount to about
1700 specimens a number but I suppose will be
as good as lost as it did me. I ~~was~~ to refer
at the last meeting of the Linnean Society,
and I believe it will be published shortly.
Just I had written to you to ask after health
any interesting notes of as he told me
may have seen I have written all of them.
I have come to see the Herbar. Herb. British
Museum as the result of this are very
rich in Phlegma or S. American plants
generally. I shall have any and every
work to have been written of this world if

possible to do them. It is too late to do so
will be the same. I hope to have some
the press. There are several species in the
the north of the South of the species in the
whole of N. America. hardly. C. americana. Now
C. americana and the other is in the whole of
Russia and probably in 2 in Africa.

I hope Mr. Gray is quite well. I have
been very much engaged. My sister who was
sick, your and Mr. Gray. I have been
at the North-west. I have been a short visit to
little time ago and is much better. I have
my dear friend Mr. Hawley died last
May ago. He must have lamented his death
much for Hawley was rather a friend without
much light. I have been to see him. I have been to

[illegible]

Mapperton Lodge,
Harbours' Road,
Gants.

Abrechnung 12. 1847.

My dear Mr. Gray,

Am. letter of the

I have never met in this course
 but have found in it in the depth of it
 him at the heart of the heart of the heart
 pleased God to afflict him - He has many
 very faithful friends who are of our affliction
 and to be by, at the 10 years and a half
 of his life, and he had other friends in
 at the heart of the heart of the heart
 of the heart, a great one, little, great, and
 and a great one, and a great one, and
 has been to the heart of the heart, and
 to the heart of the heart, and a great one
 to the heart of the heart, and a great one
 to the heart of the heart, and a great one

ever - he was all about it he said we must
 try return home to our other children until we
 weeks had past before of being expected to this
 New York all is safe at that season, and during this
 I wish that the Lord put his hand there but it
 to rise to myself in anything, Harder than my own
 anxiety and doubt I am not sure in a very long way
 he will be an answer, the Lord will be good to
 much exertion of mind and did not read no other
 number of letters were left to be given of them
 to it. They have intended me much but my own
 number of them has not been but a coming
 me and I am kind of hope that I am to be
 I have not of yet I rather a faith of them in
 that is what I cannot write more in I do not
 I go to this as I am then read or as I do
 me. I have a copy of the history of New York
 by the way and the Deane's of Nassau, Holland
 and the country, and I am to receive that

She's with an act even than good
with to yourself and Mr. Gray.

Believe me,

Yours very truly

William Morris.

well. Please give her my kind
regards and wish to see her
soon.

Believe me,

Yours very sincerely
William Brewster

Mapperton Lodge,
Harnboro' Road,
Hants.

November 13th

WDB

My dear Dr. Gray,

I have the
pleasure of sending you a
pair of the birds of Botteri's
Mexican specimens and also
small specimens of all the birds
with a X in the list, about which
there was expressed a wish by.

They are little small specimens
but that is all we ^{could} ~~obtain~~
with ~~us~~ ^{us} to send. I sent
yesterday two copies of my
manuscript on Bamber. One of
which I hope you will have by
placing in your Antiquaries and the
other please send to Mr. Thibaut
whenever an opportunity may
present itself. I have enclosed a
short list of some of Wright's letters

grasses which were not amongst
those sent to me and which I should
feel obliged to him to send me
specimens of, if he should collect
them again in his future work:
desiring. I presume that he will
be our acquaintance for warmer
climes is just approaching. I
sincerely hope that the chance may
do Mr. Gray much good, and
that we may have the pleasure of
seeing him next summer quite

collected then with the specimens for
early attention in the British Museum
Museum by your letter. But you have
actually seen the specimens collected
in Pigeon's voyage and named by
Gaudichaud. There appears ^{to be} considerable
confusion about the nomenclature of
some of the species of *Nautilus*.

Mr. Morris has to give me a kind
regard to Mr. Gray and yourself
and
Believe me

Yours very sincerely
William Morris

Mapperton Lodge,
Farnboro' Road,
Hants.

October 28th
1869.

My dear Dr. Gray,

I was very
sorry to have missed seeing
you at the Hotel. The principal
object in coming up was to see you and
I could not as well have come at
any other day but I thought that
Harker had quite arranged matters

so that we could meet at his
house. I believe it is settled that I
can't have the pleasure of meeting
Genl. Bentham, or to 4th. I was
especially anxious of trying to persuade
him and Mr. Gray to give us a day
when they have been in return to
Boston. Can you possibly arrange this
I wish it was Mr. Meigs and
myself much pleasure. I can't
come down for night, a few weeks
for and Mr. Gray and Mrs. Meigs,

who I believe are with you, ^{would} come down
here for the day and see our camp
&c. By coming by an early train you
could have a good long day and still
returning with us return early to New
York 10 1/2 hours at night. We are
very anxiously waiting here for this
and I think there is much that would
interest you about here. (I wish I could
possibly see you). I wish I could go to
Sandwich Island sooner, with as
little delay as possible as I have
now carefully examined them all and

Maperton Lodge,
Harboro' Road,
Hants.

November 14th 1869.

My dear Dr. Gray,

Obliged
to promise I have the
pleasure of sending you one of my
photographs rather in my General
Uniform. My friends generally do
not think it is very pleasing one
but that is I suppose my own
fault and I hope it will not be

occasionally recalling the names
to your memory. I have a nice one
of you but if Mr. Gray has one
to spare of herself I should be
much obliged for it. With very
kind regards and wishing you a
very pleasant passage and a happy
reunion with all your friends in
Boston

Believe me

Very sincerely yours

William Morris

a short time ago to make the acquaintance
of the first time of Professor Agassiz who called
in at Barbados on his scientific exploring
tour. I congratulated me on having such a bright
genial hearted Conference and he as I have
been the pleasure of meeting of me. I am all the
while wishing well to you and am trying to work up
the paper which I do not find in at all good
order. Is there anything I can do for you in
these glorious botanical regions. If I can
bring around my services Mr. Mann
is visiting Jamaica with me this time as I have
very desirous that she should see her to do so
or land. I think Mr. Gray is quite well being
after her very very kind regards and with
the same to yourself

Believe me

I am very sincerely
William Mann

My address is
Major General Mann
C.B.
Comd^g Forces in West-Indies
H^d Quarters.
Barbados / Jamaica

March 2nd 1872

My dear Dr. Gray,

Just as I was
leaving Barbados on my tour of inspection
of the various Islands under my command
I received a few hurried lines from Mr. Hooker
containing a note, the address of which, I see, is
in your handwriting, covering a note from
Mr. Mann - I see that Lady writes from
Cambridge and therefore I shall be much
glad if you will kindly let her know
that I am ^{at} present visiting the various
Islands but as soon as I return to

Barbadoes I am but of the
grasses collected by her son with
of the few new species and send her
whole attention to you. There are some
few specimens belonging to your Herbar-
ium with the others, what shall be returned
at the same time. Each time we comes,
found a fresh locality to myself attend
to, be adapted to our work is the career of
no soldier. I am at present in com-
mand of the whole of the work in the
West Indian with my Head Quarters

at Barbadoes - I am now visiting
Jamaica and Nevis, Honduras and
the Bahamas and shall be back by the
end of April or beginning of May. Altho'
a stone going General I have to travel about
a great deal, nearly four months out
of 12 but as all before is no purchase
to me will my productivity - By the way
do studies me that I have no crabs belonging
to the same except the Sandwich Island
ones, but if I find there are any others they
shall be returned. - Hooker writes in rather low
spirits about his servants with Mr. Anglin
was anything but gentle, altho' Commission
of Public Works who unfortunately has the charge
of these Gardens. - I was extremely delighted

generally in material order. I am very
well have heard that I have made the
DeCarroll is ready to undertake a recent
work on his German is to be published in the
light of the numerous other great battles. Since
I have not nearly certainly less and
perhaps I value. Although I am very
hard to work at the Parisian and especially
at the Geneva ^{Brooklyn} ~~Brooklyn~~ and then
Geneva. I shall be glad to send of any specimen
of any species which you think I may be able to
let have seen and if you can be send them under
name any of your unnamed species. I shall be
to the specimen also at being to O'Connell's

Montys Court,
Taunton.

September 20th
1871

My dear Dr. Gray,

I should like very
much to review our pleasant error.
I am sorry that I have several years have
~~passed~~ ^{passed} since any letter passed between
us. I have at last finished the
Pander's Island granite and have de-
veloped them to my names, by Mr. Sami-
el Boston whose error contains I shall
be pleased to mention in this neighborhood

I heard from him this morning to
say that the Parrot has received
him and would be taken up. I have
a list of the names of the cranes and
I think I have placed a description of the
the new species in the sheets of the new
species and have given a summary
of the I think about the Hawaiian cranes.
There are no mistakes out to the new description.
I put on one to spare and on one to find
a mistake to the effect: Plans against such
species as there were duplicates of. Dr. Hillebrand
has drawn out on his collection of the Parrots. I think
can be except the Hawaiian which he has
mistaken and he writes to him of I think

and him to name ^{the} of any new species that
are not in his collection. But I have written
to him to say that I cannot do so with as
your permission as I have unfortunately
delayed the publication of the new
species. For many years I have tra-
velled about so much that I have not had
time to look up any cranes and could
scarcely undertake any extensive work.
Now I have a new time to work and I have
of them and am able to have my collection
with me and necessarily arranged. I have this
several months of the collection of the
new species I have written up by degrees, and
return the names. I am glad to find that they

and they are very hard in seed, and
the same for comparison. **Montys Court,**
Taunton.

From Paris. I doubt. It is a very much
undulating and I am writing very hard at
it. - There are some few species that I do not
mention as you and Chapman think that
J. G. Steud. about I do not feel quite certain
about and what I should be glad ever to see
for comparison. They are.

Paspalum digitaria what Steud. to be

P. furcatum Phlegm.

P. racemosum Nutt.

P. Blodgettii

Amphicarpum floridanum

Panicum? molle Muhl.

P. gymnocarpum Willd.

I suppose we have not at a copy
of LeConte's *Parasitism* collected in
the S. Notes and described in the
91st Vol. of the *Journal de Physique*
Has Mr. Sturges written anything re-
cently about crabs. I had before I have
in the description in other names of some
crabs in a paper of mine in the *Notes*
collected in the *Journal de Physique* in 1882
in the Proceedings of the Academy of Nat. Sci.
of Philadelphia. I should be very glad
to know the addresses of Mr. Sturges
and send my ~~own~~ ^{own} ~~own~~ ^{own} ~~own~~ ^{own}
note him and the worth of he is

also compensate to him - I have
now written on such a by letter
that I will not expect any more or less -
and also not at all in the offer any
very kind regards to Mr. Gray and
with the same to yourself

Believe me

Yours sincerely

William Morris

I am sure my sister would join
in sending her kind regards of the
know I was writing

I have not seen the following number of
weights: Lebanon plants and should be
added for them at any future time

Aug. 11. 1854 - *Arthrostylidium puberulum*

73.8 - *Arth. capitulosum*

3425 - *Cruciferae eximia* Gen.

1554 *Myra pinnata* var.

1551 *Pimpinella simplex*

Paspalum alterniflorum Nutt.

3448 *Brigitana pulchella* Gen.

3451 *Panicum distansiflorum* Nutt.

Panicum exiguum Nutt.

3479 *Arundinella phragmitoides*

1552 *A. Lebanon*

Have and number taken for Lebanon

Letel: Plans Let:

Letel: Plans Letel: *Arundinella*
Letel: Plans Letel: *Arundinella*
Letel: Plans Letel: *Arundinella*

Please return to Prof. A. Gray

Pandora's Persepolis. Grasses.

- N^o 1619. *Panicum maculatum* Aubl: h. latifolium L. pro Pir. non pro G. S. S.
* 1644. *Setaria scardens* Schrad var: *S. tenuissima* Schrad.
* 1651. *Dicentra fastigiata* HB. K. not P. de B. but as a species of *Setaria*
* 1667. *Muehlenbergia imbricata* R. (Trin.)
* 1696. *Paspalum patulum* HB. K.
* 1701. *Crabgrass delicatula* R. var: *P. puberula* & *P. hirsutissima* Spr.
* 1705. *Misomeris Burnhamii* P. de B. = *O. Humboldtiana* L. ab S.
* 1706. *Cirsium distans* Kunth = *Helopsis hirsutissima* Pir.
* 1725. *Plumieria Indica* G. S.
* 1772. *Pan:* (*Legitimaria*) *peruviana* L.
* 2499. *Pan:* *brevifolium* L. et Pir: = *P. trichoides* Sw: et H. K.
* 2502. *Pan:* *cyaneus*: h. ab S. var minor.
* 2508. *Pan:* (*Schnanthus*) *peruviana* Sw: var *fil. angustis*
* 2512. *Setaria*, prope *S. aristata* but sed diff. A.
* 2515. *Dicentra* prope *D. laxa*. 2 ab S.
* 2516. *Andropogon* (*Amphipogon*) *peruviana* Sw: sed non una.
* 2518. *Andropogon* (*Schizachyria*) *brevifolium* Sw
* 2520. *Aristida capillacea* Lam:
* 2526. *Leugites Americana* Peter M: var *hirsuta* apud hirsuta
* 2527. *Crabgrass Maypurensis*. H. B. K.

Pendleis venezuelan Grasses.

- No 2531. *Luluara ciliatipendula*, var *austroa*? G. Hey.
 x 2532. *Panicum* (*Schnanthus*) *scandicans* Hiats G.
 x 2535. *Pani* (*Harpertha*) *demumblers* R. et Sch.
 x 2536. *Paspalum* *serpens* L. et G.
 x 2540. No 2532 *prunâ* *scifara*.
 x 2541. *Agrostis* *perennans* Walh.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2500 \\
 250 \\
 70 \\
 4 \ 85 \\
 \hline
 2924 \ 85
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2912 \ 80 \\
 58 \ 95 \\
 \hline
 385
 \end{array}$$

$$300 \frac{1}{2} \text{ m. } 2 \frac{1}{2} / 30 / 12.5 \quad 12:7 - 1 \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 60 \\
 120
 \end{array}$$

166.

$$\frac{1 \frac{1}{5} \ 12}{7} = 1 \frac{1}{5}$$

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Denison, Texas, Nov. 26 - 1887

Dr. Asa Gray,
 Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Sir:

In reply to your greatly esteemed favor of 23rd, would say that I have just completed a treatise upon the native grapes of the U.S. accompanied by some 54 plates of specimens, showing all our species at present ~~by~~ certainly known. In the treatise I give very full specific descriptions, so as to enable even intelligent vineyardists to identify each species.

I sent the entire work to the Department of Agriculture a few days ago, being employed to prepare it especially for the Department, and with it went my best specimens. Next I made up a series of specimens for Dr. Viala, taking my next best specimens. Still I have some specimens mounted for the purpose of having photographed, but not so fully representative as the Department collections. I have also a photograph of seeds of nearly all the species, which I will be happy to send you, with such plates ^{of specimens} as I have, but would prefer if you could see my manuscript and specimen at Washington. As it will require considerable time

for the artist to engrave the plates, the manuscript in the mean time might be loaned by the Dept. mt. If you desire it, I will write, asking if the manuscript can be loaned you for a season.

I have the original, written carelessly with a pencil, on rough paper, and not presentable, besides the revisions, and corrections are lacking, and it would not do, to send abroad, ^{unless you could excuse the rough matter} Owing to my busy season being upon me, I cannot write out new descriptions, such as I should like to send, but will try and send my description of V. Texana, V. Doaniana, V. Dimpsoni, V. Munsoniana, and V. Novo Mexicana, at my earliest opportunity to write them out, or if you do not object to my original descriptions in pencil made with specimen in hand and under the glass, I will send them, and I shall send you a series of plates, unless you can some way be accommodated with the matter at Washington which furnishes best data.

Dorsey I am entirely out of specimen of V. Doaniana. As I have all the species now growing in my grounds, next season I could get up a series of better specimen than I have at present. I have long been hoping for an early completion of your Flora of North America, and that I might be able to secure a copy when published. How soon may we look for the completion, and then who will furnish the work?

From what I have said above about grapes, please let me know what you would like me to do to aid you, if possible, with them, and I shall do the best I can,

Very Respectfully

J. V. Munson

Denison, Texas, 3-2-1888

Frederic Watson, Curator, Herb. of Harvard Univ.,
Cambridge, Mass.

My Dear Sir:—On reply to yours of Jan'y 12th,
received in my absence in Calif.
for 5 weeks. Please excuse delay.

It was a deplorable stroke to
the work of our *Am. Flora*,—that
paralysis and death of Dr. Gray.
I hope he left matter in such
shape that others can push it to
completion on the plan mapped
out by himself.

While in Calif. I visited
nearly every section of the State
and still am more confirmed
in my views that at least two
forms should be recognized there
among native *Vitis*, as worthy spe-
cific distinction, as indicated
in my work for the Dep't. of Agri-
culture ^{rather than include all under Bentham's *V. californica*.}
I ventured a new species for the
S. Cal. form, naming it
V. Girdiana, in honor of Mr.
H. H. Gird, who sent me first
specimens from San Diego Co.

In the study of the genus
for 6 years past, I have had
occasion to collect specimens
from every section of the U.S. &
B. America where *Vitis* is known
to grow, as also to visit many
sections myself to observe habits,
preference for soils, &c, and have
grown in my own ground
plants from seed of nearly
every species, studying them
carefully through their stages
of growth, thus preparing my-
self to form mature judgment.
It is certain that all our species
freely intermingle naturally when
growing near each other, as I
have certainly found hybrid
forms of nearly all, and of some
very many mixtures with others.
This renders their specific sepa-
ration extremely difficult,
and makes extent of ^{natural} distribution
of certain forms, time of vernal
inflorescence, and ripening play
important parts in specific de-
termination, yet ever remember-
ing structural characteristics
of prime consideration. Prof. Viala
studied some of my specimens, and
my specific arrangement, but of
course could not in so short a
time appreciate the determining
influence of growing plants by

Denison, Texas,

188

3

In reply to yours of

the hundred from seed and other
wise, as I have had occasion
to do. Planchon's classifi-
cation is too artificial entirely
and distort the natural rela-
tionships often, though it
may appear very scientific
in the form of an analyti-
cal key. Yet he has done splendidly, consider-
ing his small actual study of our species in their habitats.
Whoever prepares Vitis for the
"N. Am. Flora," I hope will consult
my manuscript or work, prepared
for the Dept. of Agr., as in it is
embodied a full and most
painstaking exhaustive de-
scription of each form worthy
to be considered of specific impor-
tance in N. Am. (excepting Mex-
ico & Cent. Am.) accompa-
nied by representative specimen
from many regions, of each species.
I do not claim the work

to be perfect, but that it fits the facts better than any classification yet prepared.

I think I can say this without the least self-esteem either, simply as conclusion on more extensive collection and observations ^{than} heretofore made. I am still pursuing the study of the genus, more with reference to vitic cultural importance than for a purely scientific purpose, yet observing strictly scientific methods of study and arrangement. Any aid I may be able to extend to the one who works up Vitis for the "Flora", will be most freely extended. Likewise I shall be thankful to anyone for specimens and facts to further my study. I hope the photograph of seeds as well as the specimen I sent Dr. Gray, were received, and will be of some use, in working up Vitis, but a study of my specimen and manuscript sent to Washington will be far ^{fuller} ~~more~~ and more satisfactory.

Sincerely Yours
J. Munson

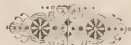
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Denison, Texas, 4-3-1888

Sereno Watson, Curator of the Herbarium,
 Cambridge University.

My Dear Sir:—

(prepared by the Dept. of Agr.)
 I now have a type-written copy of my monograph of Native American Grapes, which I have corrected. It will be some months before the Department of Agriculture will be prepared to publish it, and I can let you have it a few days or a week, to make copy of, or extracts from, in preparing Vitis for N. Am. Flora, providing I get permission from the Comr. to send to you. Do you wish the copy? I can so pack it that it will be carried in good order. From Cambridge you could send it direct to Washington. If work on Vitis for the "Flora" is to be done soon, it might be advantageous to both my monograph and the Flora, to thus have a harmony of treatment, or at least understanding. I desire my monograph to be in accord with the Flora scientifically, though, its viticultural aspect is of chief importance to the Department. As the Department will give it large circulation it is important that its scientific aspect should also be very carefully made up. So by having the monograph review-

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 Tennessee--C. M. Merwin, Medina.
 Texas--J. M. Howell, Dallas.
 Vermont--Dr. T. H. Hoskins, Newport.
 Virginia--G. F. B. Leighton, Norfolk.
 Wisconsin--J. M. Smith, Green Bay.

Denison, Texas,

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ed by the one who prepares ²Vitu for the flora, he could
 lend me suggestions whereby I would be enabled to
 advantageously amend my work before it
 goes to the public.

Very respectfully,
 T. V. Munson.



Vinita Home,

South Merrick Avenue,

Denison, Texas, Oct. 18th 1889

Dr. Sereno Watson,

Cambridge, Mass.

My Dear Sir:—

On my arrival home I find some vines of *V. Munsoniana* (J. H. Simpson) quite full of ripe fruit. It is so entirely distinct, and of this uniform character all thro' S. Fl. from wherever I have seen specimens that I am compelled to recognize it as a species, or else several recognized species, to be consistent, should be reduced to varieties.

I mail you fresh specimens of *V. Munsoniana*, today so you can have the satisfaction of examining for yourself.

I find it differing as follows from *V. rotundifolia*. *V. Munsoniana* has a more dwarfish, slender growth, is evergreen in S. Fla. where *V. rotund.* is deciduous, is a continuous fruiter, the leaves are smaller with fewer larger teeth,



Vinita Home,
South Merrick Avenue,

2

Denison, Texas, ...

18

The clusters have more berries generally; the berries are ^{persistent} much smaller, of a shining black color with no pulp but a very sweet juice, and skin thin. Seeds very small. Flavor of berry not musky as in *V. rotundifolia*, and possessed of a different flavor otherwise. *V. rotundifolia*, generally, has very large berries, which drop as soon as ripe, thick skin, of a dull black color, quite pulpy, and musky. Seeds very large. Doubtless there are intermediate forms, as we find among all the species where they come much in contact naturally.

I found a fair collection of specimens of Vites in the Acad. of Sci. in Phila. a much larger and better in Dr. Vasey's care, a few in the Natl. Museum, care Dr. Ward, and in Shaw's School of Botany Dr. Engelmann's collection is greater in extent than all the other ^{specimens of} combined, rivaling my own, in ^{Am.} species. I went via. Va. W. Va. Ky. Ind. Ill. to St. Louis. At Kanawha Falls W. Va. where Prof. H. E. Van Dorem got the



Vinita Home,

South Merrick Avenue,

3

Denison, Texas,

18

peculiar form I called your attention to, under *V. Van Demanii*, I found the identical vine, and it is a peculiar, round leaved *V. cordifolia*. In that region I found *V. bicolor*, *Sesute*, *V. cordifolia*, and a very few *V. cinerea*. Nowhere West of the mountains did I find the true *V. aestivalis*, *Ms.*, or *V. Labrusca*, *L.*, but *E.* of the Mts. in Va. I found *V. aestivalis*, *Ms.*, *V. Labrusca*, *V. cordifolia*, but no true *V. bicolor*.

In Dr. Vasey's collection were two specimens of *V. rupestris*. I am quite certain, found not far from Washington, in sand-beds along the Potomac. This carries that species farther east than yet noted by others. I shall ^{have} the matter further examined. It is quite remarkable, how *V. rupestris* extends in a narrow belt through Tenn, ~~Mo.~~ Mo. N. W. Ark, N. E. Ind. Tex, then jumps to S. W. Tex. The species has no distribution N. or S. from that line beyond the hilly region ("Azark Mts" in Mo. & Ark. & "Cumb. Ridge" in Tenn.)



Vinita Home,

South Merrick Avenue,

beds of streams in the ⁴Denison, Texas,
and shilly cretaceous formation in S.W. Tex. 18

I had a very pleasant journey home.

Please present my kind respects to Mrs. Watson, and allow me to again assure you of my gratitude for kind attentions while in Cambridge.

Very respectfully,

J. W. Munson

OFFICE OF
T. V. MUNSON'S
Denison Nurseries.

Drawer M.

Munson

Denison, Texas, 11-16-1891

Dr. Serena Watson
Cambridge Mass.

My Dear Sir, In reply to yours of giving name
of the Rhus, that had been
sold by a nurseryman for Pear,
I thank you sincerely.

Now I come again, though
I had not expected to trouble
you so soon again. One of my
old correspondents in Lampasas Co.
Texas, quite a fair amateur botanist,
sends me a leaf of a Buckeye
occasionally found in that re-
gion having 6 to 12 leaflets,
smooth fruit (epicarp) and grows
into a fair sized tree. I cannot
find it described in any work
of reference I have.

My friend also sends me a
branch from a shrub growing in
a cedar-brake on the bluffs of the
Colorado River in Gillespie San Saba
Co, Tex, and the only specimen of it
he has ever seen, although he is quite

familiar with a large extent of country in that part of Texas. It flowers in Oct. & Nov, and is quite handsome. I am unable to name it, but it appears to be nearly allied to Kirchneria and Brickellia.

You will greatly oblige me by giving the names of these two plants. The latter may have more than a passing interest to you.

Very respectfully
J. V. Munson

OFFICE OF
T. V. MUNSON'S
Denison Nurseries.

Drawer M.

Denison, Texas, Sept. 4 — 1891

Dr. Sereno Watson,
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Sir, In reply to yours of

To-day I forward you by express
a small box, containing grape
leaves and fruits of a number
of species, as a contribution
to the Harvard Herbarium.

Final list of species on opposite
side of this sheet. The name of each
specimen, is written in pencil
on outside of paper sack in
box, containing the specimen.

These grapes grew near each
other in my specimen vineyard,
hence the seeds will mostly be
hybridized, as I have learned
by growing plants from seeds
so produced heretofore.

Hoping the specimen may
reach you safely and be accept-
able. I am

Very respectfully,

(over)

T. V. Munson
T. V. Munson

Contents of Box,

From where obtained

- V. rupestris, Scheek, S. W. Mo.
- V. riparia, Mx, Wis.
- V. Solonis, Host, Beral, N. W. Tex, "Panhandle"
- V. Doaniana, Munson, " " "
- V. Champini, Planch, S. W. Tex, Bell & Co.
- V. candicans, Engelm, N. Tex, Gayson Co.
- V. coriacea, Shutt, S. Fla.
- V. Sabrusca, L, N. Ca.
- V. Bourquiniana, Munson, Spain.
- V. Lincecumii, Buckley
Var. glauca, Munson, S. W. W. & N. Tex.
- V. aestivalis, Mx, N. E. Ga, & S. W. Va.
- V. Simplicifolia, Munson, S. Fla.
- V. cordifolia, Mx, N. Tex.
- V. cordifolia, var sempervirens, Munson, S. Fla.
- V. monticola, Buckley, S. W. Tex, Bell & Co.
- V. Virginiana, Munson, S. W. Va.
- V. Berlandieri, Planch, S. W. Tex, Bell & Co.
- V. cinerea, Engelm, S. E. Ark.
- V. cinerea, var Florida, Munson, S. W. Fla.
- V. Munsoniana, J. H. Simpson, S. Fla.
- V. rotundifolia, Mx, Car, and Ga.
(V. vulpina, L.?).

(The leaves are wrapped in waxed paper in bottom of sacks.)

1. *V. cor-laeae*. Shutt,
2. *V. Sabrosa*, L.
3. *V. canalicans*. Eng.
4. *V. Champini*. French,
5. *V. Doaniana*, Mearns.
(The last sometimes has half
teeth and oblique sinus).

3) Species having very small
or medium obtuse, rarely stip-
ules, thick diaphanous,
rare with great difficulty
from cuttings, or at least
immature wood dark reddish
brown, generally having a
bluish glaucous near the joints.
Germination leafing, blooming
ripening, medium to late,
leaves ^{usually tomentose} shortly or deeply
3, 5, or 7 lobed with rounded
sinuses, leaf short, cor-
dial sinuate, generally acute
at insertion of petioles, young
growing tips ^{pinkish} suffu-
red, and ^{to} tomentous, rather
small (in 1, 2, 3, 4) to very large
(in 5). cluster medium to
large. } 1 V. bicolor (Lam.) (var.)
2 V. aestivalis Michx.
3 V. Floridae Muhl.
4 V. Californica Benth
5 V. Lincaumii, Bush



(4) Species, having minute
tomentose stipules, thick
diaphragms, ^{from} ~~young~~ ^{angled} ~~wood~~ ^{stems}
gray, or dark brown (in 3)
under an ash or rusty pu-
bescence and tomentum, which
remains till second year
germination, leafing
blooming ripening late
to very late, leaves mostly
entire with 7 to 8 pairs
of ribs, very tomentose
opening, becoming densely
covered below with, ash, or
rusty pubescence, ^{perpetual} ^{which is shining} ^{above} the
surface has an axillal
hairs appressed, teeth little
elevated ~~and~~ ^{convex} with a
distinct mucron, ^{and} ^{sal}
divine, acute, ^{young} ^{like}
extended, ^{not leafy}, ^{tom-}
tous, berries small to very
small, in large to very large
companied clusters.

- 1 V. Berlandieri, Planch.
- 2 V. cinerea Engel.
- 3 V. Caribaea, D. C.

(5) *Species* *canadensis*
 short ~~slightly~~ ^{very} hairy stem,
 thick diaphragms, grow-
 ing from cuttings, wood
 hazel color or reddish brown,
 smooth, ^{textured slightly rough} ~~smooth~~,
 glaucous, ^{germination}.

leafing, blooming ripening
 late to very late, leaves
 mostly entire smooth and
 shining on both sides, with
 prominent acute teeth. ^{very}
^{sinus} acute (in 1) or obtuse
 (in 3), (2 is sometimes acute
 but mostly obtuse) at inser-
 tion of petiole; young grow-
 ing tips extended. ⁱⁿ ^{en-}
 closes in partly expanded
 leaves as in *V. riparia* etc,
 not slightly or not at all
 tomentous, pinkish, berries
 small, in small (in 2)
 to medium and large clusters
 (in 1).

- 1 + *V. cordifolia* M.
 2 *V. monticola*, Buckl.
 3 + *V. rubra*, Mx. (Latest of all spe-
 cies to bloom and ripen)



Sec. II. Lenticellatae (5)
Munson

(6)* Species, having lenticels
on bark, non forking
tendrils, cymose
flowers. persistent bark,
stipules minute, internodes
without pith. hence no
diaphragms in nodes,
growing like very naked.

- 1 *V. humilis* ^{Simpson}
Evergreen in Fla.
Seeds very small,
berries small to med.
2 *V. rotundifolia*, Mex.
Deciduous in
S. Fla. Seeds very large
berries large to very
large.

Notes from memory,
9/25, '89

J. W. Munson

CORNELL UNIVERSITY EXPERIMENT STATION,

I. P. ROBERTS,
DIRECTOR.

H. H. WING,
DEPUTY DIRECTOR AND SEC'Y.

E. L. WILLIAMS,
TREASURER.

Horticultural Department.

L. H. BAILEY, PROFESSOR OF HORTICULTURE.

Ithaca, N. Y., Feb. 1st 1889.

Serenus Watson Esq
Botanic Gardens,
Cambridge, Mass.

Dear Sir:—

In some work I am doing
in the line of horticulture, I need a copy
of the Review of De Caudolle's Origin of Cultivated Plants; by Dr. Gray & Dr. Drumtull.
Professor Bailey suggests that by writing
to you I may get track of a copy. Can
you procure one for me?

Very truly yours

W. M. Munson.

Ithaca,
(University) N. Y.

20 5th Avenue
New York
(Perf. H. Remond)
Dec. 3 -

Dear Dr. Gray

Till this morn I have
not had a moment since
my arrival at N York to
thank you for your introduction
to Mr. & Mrs. Grace. I like
them much, & tomorrow he
goes with me to Mr. G. Schuyler
where I hope to see Washington
Swain - I determined to
delay my return to Albany
till the 4th. & Mr. Seymour
went back yesterday, that
I might accept Mr. Schuyler
& also spend this day with
Professor & Mr. Remond -
I have been amused &
also interested in New York,

Still the pleasures of Cities
& Towns. are not as great
for me as those of the
Lakes & Forests - & I long
to find leaves & flowers
again by turning my
Steps Southwards - However
as I have no intention
of coming again to N York
next year, I shall stay
a little longer between
Albany & this place - &
I do not expect to arrive
at Washington before the
middle or end of this
month - On Thursday
The Gov. & Mr. Seymour
will meet me at
West point - I shall

then return with them to
Albany, & spend two or
three days more here in
my way to Pennsylvania
Baltimore & Washington.
Do you intend to meet
me next year for the
Forest expedition from
Rochester? Governor
Mr. Seymour promises
to join it, & he is even
still better acquainted
with the Northern Lakes
& Forests of this State,
than Mr. Seely - I hope
I shall be drowned going
to Cuba & to prevent such
a charming expedition - Love
to Mr. Gray - J. J. Murray
Amelia Murray

grows there? a shrub
very handsome with
pinnatifid leaves - Can ~~Myrtles~~ Dr. Gray -
it be Bygonia Stans?

I see that your book
names only one - I
never saw this in
the English gardens,
yet it is a very
ornamental thing -
a gentleman at Centre
Harbour declared it
to be a very common
plant but I doubt
him or hear this

The hotel house
(Gibbs?)

Aug. 20th

My route to this
place was changed in
consequence of falling in
with Mr. & Miss Lugginton,
Brother & sister of the
Mr. H. who was a
fellow passenger on board
the Canada - As I am
not very partial to either
Coast or Steamers, we
agreed to hire a carriage
between us, so as to
come here via Conway -

We slept three last
nights because horses
could not be had,
& I was rather glad
of the pause, for we
had a hot & dusty
drive tho' a pretty
one, by Long Pond &
six miles I am sure
got a very comfortable
conveyance which
was at the door by
six o'clock this morn
to bring us to this
place through very

fine scenery - I could
have fancied myself
in some of the
most picturesque
parts of Scotland if
the trees & shrubs had
not undeceived me.
I admired the Scotch
oak, & do not know
which I loved it
is - after all - I
went up the red
hill with a party!
What yellow Bignonia
can it be which.

with their company -
kind regards to
Mr. Gray &
Believe me
Y^r very truly
Amelia Mulhoney.

place I have found
a white Chalone. &
a very pretty delicate
little St. Johns Wort -
Mrs. Triggison tells me
she was a schoolfellow
of Mr. Gray's - I like
her, & also Mr. & Mrs.
W. Tikhonov a cousin
of the Kestonian with
whom I made
acquaintance in the
Steamer on Lake
Winnipegosis, they
leave Harbour Saturday.

2 I have fallen in
with them again
here - Tomorrow afternoon
I believe we shall all
go to Temeconia -
I thought myself brave
in joining a party of
12, who went up Mt.
Dillard this afternoon
in a Chas. a' Case
drawn by six horses
in hand - we did
get up, & did come
down again without
accident, & moreover

circumstance - Certainly
no horses were drew
me up to sleep on
Mountain before - I
think none shall
ever do so again -
Another party are
going up Mt. Washington
tomorrow, but I do
not mean to attempt
that feat - This house
is very full of people
but they seem to
enjoy the scenery so
I have no fault to

Princeton Wood - December.
Sept. 22nd

70 1/2

My dear Dr. Gray -

I send this by Mr. Wilson
whom I think you & Mr. Gray will like -
She was a Clunie Macpherson which you
know implies her to be a country woman
of mine - & she has had such family sorrow,
particularly in the loss of all her children
that I know my kind friends at Boston
will sympathize with her & do what they
can to cheer her residence there - I do not
know if you have Calopogon pulchellus in
your neighborhood if not, you will like the
bulbs I send - I see it must be planted &
grow entirely in wet sphagnum, with only
a little earth at the bottom of the pot - Have
I not been a good correspondent? I hope
tomorrow may bring me a letter from -

you I have only had one, since you
left me at Alton Bay & I have written
you on five times. - The railroad cannot
take me after all so I go tomorrow E^d
by boat - to Montreal - then to pay a visit
15 miles from thence among the French
Canadians - then to see Papineau at
Petite Nation - (who I hear is fond of
flowers & no rebel now) then to Bytown
to see another Scotch acquaintance, from
Bytown by Cobourg - & London to Lake Huron,
Back by Buffalo & Niagara & Lake George
to Albany - then to Lenox if I am not
too late for. W^m Edwards & Miss S. &
afterwards by Worcester to New York but
I cannot I think get to the Connecticut
before the middle of October Tell Mr. Dove
this if you can hear of him at Boston
Say that a communication written the

beginning of October will catch me - at
Gov^t Seymour's Albany between the 7th
& 15th of Oct. I cannot say exactly how
long my Niagara tour may require but I
imagine not less than 3 weeks from this
time - it was the 1st week in Oct. Mr.
Dove proposed for my visit to his sister
at Lenox, I shall like to hear if
the middle or end of that month will
do - & I think through Mr. C. Dove
you will be able to ascertain for
me - I want nothing but more time!
tho' I am writing now soon after sun rise.
& we have been late here with balls &
all sorts of gaieties - tonight Lord Elgin
gives a farewell entertainment to meet
the 71st Highlanders, their regiment
embarks in the Cleopatra tomorrow to
go down the river, while I ascend it -
Love to Mr. Gray yours sincerely
Annina McKim

Professor A. Gray
Cambridge University
~~Cambridge~~ Cambridge
Mass.

those Gerundias whose
acquaintance I wanted
to make, - it much more
resembles a Bynonia than
a Toa glous to which I
have heard that tribe
compared - I shall try to
discover how they really
do grow - mine looked
very unparasitical -
but as in England we
are particularly proud of
the cultivation of practical
things why should we
not make Gerundias do
in our houses? - All the
rain & the storms have
been saving themselves up

how to manage themselves,
but it will be hard
upon him to be kept
away from his wife
& family for months
longer! - They ought to
be more grateful than
they are, for he has
returned to them for
their sakes, at his own
great privation &
inconvenience. - I think
of staying about a
fortnight longer with
him; if I am to be

at Albany the beginning
of October, I must not
prolong my visit here
longer - besides which,
I should run myself
too late for the finest
season at Niagara &
Westward - Botany goes
on well; on Lake Champlain
I found a singular little
orchidaceous plant which
may be *Tipulacina*, I also
fell in with the Black
Oak, & I think *Iris*
Lacustris, tho' only in
seed, - besides a nice

fern which I am inclined
to think may be a rare
Asplenium - here the
Ferns are very good, I
have got fine spikes of
what might be called
Osmunda oppositifrons -
& as the ferns of Canada
will all do in England,
& we have few - hardly ones
in our gardens that are
not indigenous, I shall
send a box of them over
I thought from hence - I
am quite glad my
Bignonia is one of

Montreal, I shall take advantage
of this to save our odious night
voyage - down the St. Lawrence
when I could see no thing,
it also decides my ending
my pleasant visit here - it
is quite an effort to tear
myself away from so much
that is agreeable. Lord Elgin
such a delightful host, & being
the only Lady of course I am
made very much of. I have
felt quite a Governess General.
First I am going to By Town -
then I have a great wish to
visit the noted Papineau who
I understand has botanical
tastes - then Major Campbell
who married a French Canadian
& lives among them - in a lovely
country - After Montreal my
next point will be Coburg &

These Toronto & Lake Huron,
 Niagara & Cayuga -
 to send them
 to you I had to
 write to him
 saying it is
 very sorry my
 wife should
 have died directly,
 of the great
 made
 with her
 opposite to Lueber,
 the beautiful Lady form
 house I have found
 as well as
 one specimen in flower,
 which is very fortunate
 I can
 because
 your description

perfectly & I see there
is no other *N. E. Hedysarum*.
I hope you have safely
received the little plants
of the *Primula* & *Linaria*
which I thought worth
sending, for tho' the latter
may be annual these plants
are young seedlings - I never
had such a successful
hour's botanizing in my life!
I owe it to Shepherd the
Seedsmen of Montreal who
came here for the Ag.^c exhibition,
of course I should not have
known the habitat of the
Primula without his hint,

but he had given up all
hopes thinking the ground
where he had found it was
built over, when I discovered
it growing between rocks where
the *Hedysarum* was - he had
no idea what the latter
plant was. In one more
excursion there, there good
Gentians - *Saponaria* & others.
several odd grasses & *Saxifragas*.
I have never had any reply
to the note I wrote about
my supposed *Linaria* found
at the Profile Lake, but
since I have had more
time to look, I have small
doubt it is *Utricularia cornuta*.
very pretty & sweet it was -
On Thursday Visitors go for
the first time by rail to

My dear Dr. Gray -

I must send
you this little case -
with a few quites
new to me from the
Chalk district I have
discovered in Florida
& two or three little
fossils to prove a
fact which I have
thought sufficiently
new & interesting to
be forwarded though

Mr. Holbrook to
Agassiz - I have
graped through
some dangers &
many difficulties,
but all these are
nothing in comparison
with the pleasures
I have enjoyed in
my Florida expedition.
Tomorrow I embark
for Cuba. If you
or Mr. Gray can
give me a line

in asking solely merit
of this communication
address me Poste
Restante New Orleans.
No time for more

Yours sincerely
Amelia M. Murray

which puzzles me much
as it is not in justification,
it grew about 4 or a foot high,
with solid dark green joints
looking at first sight like
some umbelliferous plant -
but it is a fern - & quite
of a new habit to me -
I am going to send the
roots of this & several
other things packed in a
box as dry as I can,
straight to England by
the Cleopatra which sails
Sunday -

Yrs very truly

Amelia Murray

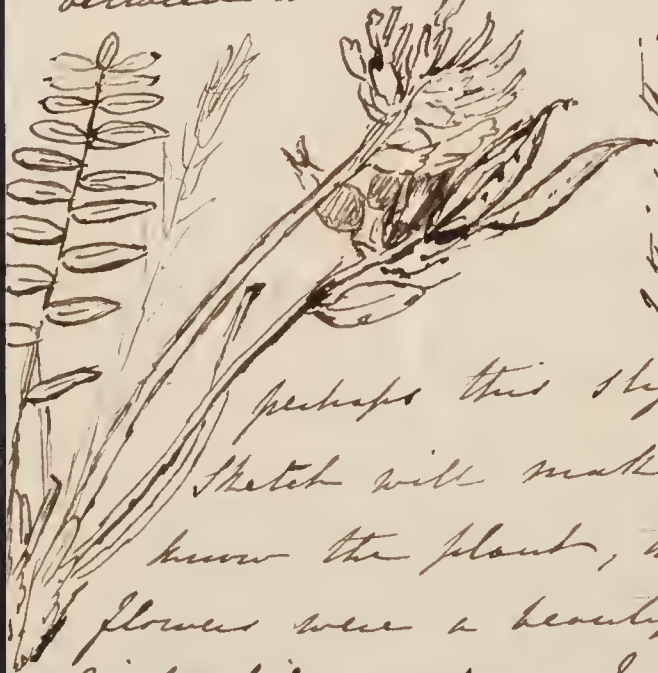
I shall not leave this till Saturday

Spencer Wood ^{Sh}
Sept. 21

My dear Dr. Gray

When I wrote last,
as the plants I mentioned
was certainly belonging to
the *Hedy sarrea*, & the *Hedy sarrea*
boreals stood alone in your book,
I rather hastily concluded that
my discovery could be no other;
but having on Mon this morn
for closer investigation, I find
that the pod is certainly not a
loment, but ~~bottle~~ ^{rather} rather,
longer than the leaf, ^{subling} ^{whole plant} bellows
hooked, very acuminate,
from 3 to 7 pods on a head -
leaflets I should call ovate lanceolate
deflexed at the edges, about 9 each
side besides the terminal one,

sepsile - lower alternate,
upper ones opposite, the
terminal one short, sitting
between the two last wings.



I think this

may be an
Oxytropis, but
it is not O. but Pencil.

It cannot be unicate as that is a
Sordaria

perhaps this slight
sketch will make you
know the plant, the
flowers were a beautiful
pink lilac when I gathered
them, but they have dried
black - as this plant
interests me much, I
hope you will let me

hear at Albany what you
think it is - for the
pods show it cannot be
what I imagined it to
be - I have got both
seeds & bulbs of the
Calopogon pulchellus which
grows in the Sphagnum
of bogs near this place
I have also found (I
think) Allosorus gracilis
on the rocks at Loxton,
& I have also got a
fern from a wet meadow
on the banks of Lake Charles

instead of 2 - & is highly
scented, a peculiarity not
mentioned in your description,
I am still puzzled by
the Orobanchis on Redgum
or whatever it may be, &
I long to hear your opinion
but imagine it will
not be possible that
I can receive another
communication until I
next ~~about~~ - ~~next~~ In
the top of the little
box you will find
some berries of *Viburnum*
pyrifolium which possibly
you have not growing -
Love to Mr. Gray & truly
yours

Montreal

Sept. 29th

My dear Dr. Gray

Owing to your
entering my name in the corner
of your letter I was so
fortunate as to receive it here.
I came by railroad from Quebec
on Monday with Lord Elgin,
the line will not be open
for the public till the end
of next month, but the Engineer
& Directors made arrangements,
which enabled the Governor-Genl.
to pass immediately with his
suite, & I was very glad to

take advantage of the
occasion, so as to escape a
disagreeable night voyage down
the St. Lawrence - (or rather up)
Tomorrow I set forth up
the Ottawa, paying two
visits before Bytown -
This day I have been
to Major Campbell's on
the Richmond line -
I found so many things
in the botanical ~~herb.~~
that I am tempted to
send the produce of this
expedition off at once in
a little box to you -

Only promising, that you
must keep a true & very
particular account, of
what I shall owe to you
for the transmission of
my parcels - I strongly
suspect that I send you
an rare violet - I among
them found an *Adiantum*
which comes very near
the *Copillata Veneris*; but
that ~~one~~ is always found
in caves by the sea side;
til I tell you that I
suspect my *Utricularia*
to be *Can. mta.*? only it
has always 3 flowers

New Orleans
April 1st / 35

My dear Dr. Gray

Both Gibbs &
Middell think my fern
new, & the latter agrees
that if it is an *Asplenium*
the name *Tely menosphylla*
will be descriptive. I long
to know what you think of
it, & whether the letter has
reached you safely. Letters
sent to the care of Geo:
Prott Esq. New York, will
find me, I hope. Mr. Blake
the Geologist, will meet
me for the Mammoth
Cave - I shall disport
myself here for a while,

I then go northwards - It is
very weather today but was
January when we arrived
from Cuba on Wednesday last -
botanically & geologically I was
much interested in that
Island - but the food is a
wretched mixture of Typhoid
& Cowardice - I came away
in storm of indignation
ashamed that any Council
should allow our flags
to float over a City, where
a Murder like that of
Pinto was enacted - Cuba
is a wretch, & I could find
it in my heart to term
Filibusterer myself -
I have sent loads of
things to England, my

Convois there have been
very successful - I am
amused living & they
are doing well - Love
best? from sub? Loving
& many kind regards to
the family circle - no time
for more -

Yrs sincerely

Arthur M. Murray

themselves are the most
competent judges - The
other day who having
come from Africa at
15. one who went
thru' all the honours
of the slave merchant
& the sea voyage after
being freed having served
36 years to return to
Africa says "Don't
hunt slavery Missus"
"it be good thing"
"our school for the
black people be bad
made - What should
"I have done Missus

Albany Jan 2nd
24. / 55 -

My dear Dr. Gay -

I could not resist
the temptation of sending
you off another little
tin - which I shall
expect a bill of exchange
from you which I did
not get at Washington
I have too much to tell
you to be able to write
it - What little thing
Iris with its golden hue
& flower stem was it
that I found in our
forest near the Mammoth

Cave? Dr. Shickland thinks
it new & so do I.

I would call it Alva.

Why did nobody ever
tell me about the
Stone mountain of
Georgia? Why it beats
the Mammoth Cave
hollow - & is second
only to Niagara in
stupendous grandeur.
I went a good deal
hunted to see it, from
a mere fancy I had -
& I would have gone

100 miles rather than
have missed it - I am
afraid my poor friend
Mr. Toller is in despair
at finding that I think
her also Unitarian - a
great mistake - What
a discrepancy there
is between Theory &
Practice! No one should
imagine they know
anything about the
Slavery question without
living some months
in the South - & the
well informed Negroes

friends seek Professor
Asafiz whether I
shall find him in
your neighborhood
the end of July or
beginning of August
September I want
much to hear about
what I have been
seeing in Florida
& Georgia from him -
Yrs sincerely

Amelia M. Moorey

I forgot to say that
the marriage of my
young friends here
brought me away
suddenly from
Indianapolis before
I had visited the
Pascines of Ohio &
Illinois - but I am
going to identify
myself by a tour
in Pennsylvania with
the Bishops & W.
Potter - if you write
direct here to the

Care of W. B. Bayth Libbets
I think I must have
found a new
Sisyrinchium in
Texas - Shy blue half
a foot high & as
large as a $\frac{1}{2}$ crown
pigeon - growing in
a damp meadow -
very pretty I have
sent roots to
England - it looks
like an Iris -

without Slavery & the Slave
Merchant? Who would be
brought me here to learn
"about good Blunghly"
" & to be made fit to
"f. & help my race, if it
had not been for
"Slave merchant." till
"White Misses & Misses
"not hunt Slave institution
& this is the tone of all
the sensible educated old
blacks - I have learned
a great deal from them,
& feel ashamed of our
ignorantly distant English
Philanthropy! Love to
W. B. Bay & my Loving

Albany
July 10th /55

Dear Dr. Gray

I cannot help
hoping this is a new Ther,
it is at least very different
from Aloumus gracile I
found in Canada. I found
the walshii fern near
Cay enobia the other day -
Why did you let the
characteristic name of
Osmond interrupta sink
back into Claytonia? if people
find new genera it is very
well to give them a genus
but species, I do think ought
to follow character or locality
which may be some guide

to future botanists - Mr. Hall
does not think the plant
I sent with the *Sarcocolla*
was a *Pondederia* tho' I
know it is a common
swampy thing here - but I
want it. I found beautiful
Cyrtopodium & *Lilium*
near Trenton - I go tomorrow
to Seneca where my address
is High Lawn care of Mr.
Edwards - it is not likely
I can get to Cambridge by
I would rather find you
in your solitude - Mr.
Hall will hear before
my arrival - I have
got plants of this *Pteris*
& the *Campoterosus* -
My *Asplenium* from Florida

is much admired in England,
is it really an *Asplenium*
(*Hymenophyllioides*) - I have
been most fortunate in Ferns
I have got another *Pteris* which
I have sent two.
Puffin me - I have sent two
imitations to those enclosed to
Dr. Toney - I arrived here
from Utica yesterday - very hot.
Love to Mr. Gray -
Yours sincerely
A. M. Mearns

tho' I must add as some
excuse for myself that
the later blossoms
became white & that
was the state in which
I found it - My
affectionate remembrances
to W.^d Gray & to
my excellent friends
Mr. & W.^d Loring - I hope
they are all well -

Believe me dear Dr. Gray

Yours very truly

Asklepias

4 June 1836 Bath
England
Wed. 17th/36

My dear Dr. Gray

tho' I cannot

use my pen for long
together I must write
a few lines of thanks for
the copy of your new
book which has reached
my hands through Messrs
Putnam, W. Thompson
will be delighted to
hear of it, & I have no
doubt it will prove
a valuable addition
to botanical Science -

Since an attack of
illness last spring my
favorite pursuits have
been in abeyance, &
my correspondence with
my friends sadly in-
creased - I hope they
will not suppose it
has so happened from
forgetfulness - I mean
I shall forget the kindness
shown to me on your
side the attention you
express this frame to
all who may suppose
me negligent; - for how

long past I have only
written just what was
positively necessary - a
trifling mischief in one
eye which if not attended
to in time I am assured
may become serious, has
obliged me to be cautious.
I saw some of the plants
which I owe to you in
flower - the Callihouea
was much admired -
it was impossible to
deny the justice of
your decision about
my "White rose" which
came out pink & more like

Albany Central line sleeping last
night at Rutland & proceeding
from there via Bellows Falls. We
have been much pleased with
the scenery that we saw & as
I have now a better opportunity to make
that I hope will not give you any
trouble. Yesterday morning on
passing the Lake by Rail Road
from the Suspension Bridge Station
on the American side of Albany
the Person at the Ticket Office
who receives the money gave me
in change a five dollar bill of
the Sanby Bank in Vermont
that I afterwards when it was

too late discovered to be worthless.
The Person who paid me the
money at the Ticket Office told
me it was a good note when
I inquired about it which makes
the matter worse & I did not
discover that the note was
worthless till I had left the
Station & it was too late to go
back & return. The sum is a
small one but one does not
like to lose 5 dollars & the possibility
of the thing is a formidable one to
part of the money taken at the
Office. If it is not giving you any
trouble I should be much obliged
if you would let me know if